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**Folk Festival Tickets**
Tickets for the National Folk Festival, Constitution Hall, April 25-27, now on sale at The Washington Post, 1337 E street northwest.

# The Washington Post

**The Weather**
Today—Fair. Tomorrow—Increasing cloudiness and warmer followed by showers at night. Yesterday—High, 57; low, 49. Details on Page 27.

NO. 23,309 | Entered as Second-Class Matter, Postoffice, Washington, D. C. | WASHINGTON: WEDNESDAY, APRIL 10, 1940 X**** | Copyright, 1940, By The Washington Post. | THREE CENTS

# Roosevelt Wins, 6 to 1, In Illinois as Dewey Leads in Nebraska

**Insurgent Ticket Headed by Stelle Trails Machine In Vote Battle**

### *Election Trends*

ILLINOIS

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT defeated Vice President Garner about 6 to 1 in the Illinois preferential primary. District Attorney Dewey was unopposed in the Republican vote.

SENATOR SLATTERY and others on the Kelly-Nash-Horner organization slate were well ahead throughout the vote count.

DWIGHT H. GREEN led Richard J. Lyons for the G. O. P. gubernatorial nomination, and Wayland Brooks was ahead of Rep. Ralph Church for the Senate designation.

NEBRASKA

DEWEY WAS LEADING Senator Vandenberg for the G. O. P. Presidential preference vote, while President Roosevelt was unopposed for Democrats' favor.

SENATOR BURKE was running behind Gov. Cochran in Burke's race for renomination. Hugh Butler was leading former Gov. Weaver for the Republican nomination.

REPUBLICAN HYDE SWEET maintained a lead over Democrat Charles DaFoe in the special House election in the First District, despite early G. O. P. fears that they would lose the seat. The Republicans won in 1938 when the Democratic vote was split.

### *The Voting in Illinois*

*By the Associated Press*

Chicago, April 9.—President Roosevelt won a lopsided victory over Vice President Garner tonight in the Illinois Democratic Presidential preferential primary.

The Chief Executive stretched his ratio to better than 6 to 1 in a referendum that was regarded as a test of third-term sentiment in the Midwest's largest State.

Returns from 3,185 of the State's 8,336 precincts gave Roosevelt 454,058 and arner 75,134.

At the same time, Thomas E. Dewey, who was without a competitor in Republican ranks, gathered a substantial share of his party's votes in his effort to win the support of the Illinois delegation by a show of vote-pulling strength in a pivotal State.

Reports from 3,195 voting booths gave the New Yorker 260,206 votes.

At this stage, in the State as a whole, Roosevelt had a total that exceeded Dewey's and Garner's combined. Downstate, however, the Dewey and Garner votes together topped the President's total. The bulk of the reports at the time were from Chicago—long a Democratic citadel.

Candidates backed by Mayor Edward J. Kelly of Chicago, National Committeeman P. A. Nash and Gov. Henry Horner led their insurgent challengers in contests testing the strength of the State's powerful Democratic organization.

In the race for the gubernatorial nomination, Harry B. Hershey claimed victory over Lieut. Gov. John Stelle, chieftain of the "rebel" forces, who proclaimed himself acting Governor yesterday although the ailing Governor refused to

See ILLINOIS, Page 7, Column 2.

## *Senator Vandenberg Trails Dewey in Farm Belt Test*

**Cochran, Burke In See-Saw Race For Senate Seat**

*By the Associated Press*

Lincoln, Nebr., April 9.—A farm belt test of strength gave District Attorney Thomas E. Dewey a lead tonight over Senator Arthur Vandenberg, of Michigan, in Nebraska's Republican presidential preference primary.

With 339 of the 2,033 precincts tabulated, Dewey had an unofficial 13,671 to Vandenberg's 10,023.

President Roosevelt, only Democratic candidate, rolled up 13,863 votes.

Gov. R. L. Cochran and Senator Edward R. Burke were running a see-saw race with Cochran having a slight edge up to midnight. Cochran based his bid on charges Burke had deserted his 1932 New Deal pledges. Burke denied the accusations in a tour of the State with a sound truck.

In 404 precincts Cochran had 13,494 votes to 10,160 for Burke.

Hyde Sweet, Republican nominee for the First District short term Congressional post to fill a vacancy, was ahead of his Democratic opponent Charles A. Dafoe, 8,729 to 7,145 in 93 of 349 precincts.

[If Sweet maintains his lead to the end it will be the third special House election Republicans will have won, with no defeats, in the past few weeks. The G. O. P. picked up a Democratic seat in Ohio, and held a Republican seat in an Iowa test. Leaders of the party

See NEBRASKA, Page 4, Column 5.

SENATOR BURKE
*Trails by Narrow Margin*

## Court Frees 2 Communists Cited by Dies

**Committee Returns Records Sejzed in Philadelphia Raid**

The Dies Committee was checked yesterday by two courts which invoked the guarantees of civil liberty.

Justice F. Dickinson Letts, of the District Court, held that "the necessity of protecting citizens from unfair treatment" prevents short cuts in jailing persons who defy the committee. Letts released two Communist witnesses.

The committee returned to a Philadelphia judge the records seized last week in a raid on Communist headquarters there.

Representative Dies (Democrat), of Texas, whose Committee on Un-American Activities is embattled daily with the Communist Party, said he was going to summon 50 more Communists and 40 members of the German-American Bund.

Justice Letts ordered immediate release of Thomas F. P. O'Dea, president of the Young Communist

See DIES, Page 4, Column 1.

## U. S. Business To Feel Blow From Invasion

**Experts Hope Britain Will Buy Bacon From American Producers**

The spread of war to Denmark and Norway was bad news for most American business yesterday, but economic experts in the Commerce Department said England might turn to the United States for some of the large bacon orders formerly placed in Denmark.

To a lesser extent, they said, the United States right furnish some of the butter and eggs for which the Danes were famous.

The stock market yesterday tried to stage another "war boom" but in the speedy trading only a few favorite stocks finished with sizable gains.

The Associated Press average of 60 issues was off .05 of a point at 51, equaling a similar drop on March 15. Volume amounted to 2,105,760 shares, largest turnover since September 27 last. It compared with 1,280,360 yesterday.

**U. S. Steel Unchanged**

Prominent speedy performers on the upside were International Paper with gains of 3⅛, a new top for the year; Union Bag & Paper, up 2⅛, also a new peak, and Crown Zellerbach, with a jump of 2½ for a new high. Shares in the paper group were driven up by forecasts pulp shipments from Scandinavia would be curtailed or halted by the intensified overseas conflict.

United States Steel, up at the start, ended unchanged. Douglas Aircraft and United Aircraft replaced a forenoon upswing with small minus signs. Weakness of General Motors and Chrysler, the former off 1 and the latter 2⅝ at the close, served to restrain trading sentiment.

Coppers such as Anaconda, Kennecott, American Smelting and

See BUSINESS, Page 4, Column 2.

## *Coroner's Jury Clears Chloe Davis In Family Deaths*

Los Angeles, April 9 (AP).—A coroner's jury virtually cleared 11-year-old Chloe Davis today of blame in connection with the deaths of her mother, her two sisters and her little brother.

"The jury doubts if the blows inflicted at the mother's direction, by Chloe Davis, had any real effect in causing the death" of 3-year-old Marquis Davis.

The jury found that the mother, Mrs. Lolita Davis, died by her own hand after slaying Chloe's two sisters, Deborah Ann and Daphne.

**Foreign News**

For most complete, most accurate news of the latest European crisis, depend on The Post's five news services. With the Associated Press, United Press, International News, New York Herald-Tribune, and New York Times War Service, The Washington Post has far more foreign news correspondents than any other Washington paper. The Post also brings you Wirephoto pictures of foreign events.

**Farewell to Films**

## Shirley Temple, 11 This Month, To Retire in 1941 to Enjoy Life

By Louella O. Parsons,

Hollywood, April 9.—Shirley Temple, the dainty, golden child who has made a fortune and received more publicity than any other little girl in the world, will retire from the screen when her contract with Twentieth Century-Fox expires.

Shirley will be 11 years old April 23 and today her mother, Mrs. George Temple, told this writer she is eager for her little girl to lead a normal childhood.

"When Shirley finishes her contract, which has a year and two months to go, I want her to go to school and forget movies for a few years," said Miss Temple. "She has worked hard and I think she is entitled to enjoy herself."

Although Shirley slipped from first to fifth place in the 1939 poll and Mickey Rooney was named as the best money-maker of the year, Mrs. Temple does not blame the studio.

"I realize," she said, "Shirley is getting bigger and it's difficult to get stories for her. I think it would be an ideal arrangement if she could only make one a year. That's what I would like."

The career of Shirley Temple is a fabulous story of wealth, fame and dizzy success that could only happen in the movies. An unknown, but talented child, she was seen by Winfield Sheehan, then head of the Fox company, in an independent picture. He saw her and signed her but it was Paramount that really brought her to stardom in "Little Miss Marker."

## $10,000,000 Sought to Speed Navy

**Roosevelt Asks Congress to Vote Fund for Shipyards As 'Europe Blazes'**

By John G. Norris
*Post Staff Writer*

President Roosevelt has asked Congress to vote an additional $10,000,000 to speed up the naval shipbuilding program, Congressional Defense Committee leaders revealed yesterday as they called for enlargement of the Army and Navy in the light of European developments.

Several of the chairmen of committees handling defense affairs said that increases in military preparation funds would be necessary as the result of the German invasion of Denmark and Norway, an opinion backed by Gen. George C. Marshall, Army Chief of Staff.

Marshall authorized a statement that the Scandinavian invasion "appeared at the moment" to be the type of development to which he referred when he warned Congress that "if Europe blazes" in the spring, the Army must be expanded.

**Marshall Asks $277,000,000**

The President's request for more funds for the Navy was placed before the Senate Appropriations Committee, which is now considering a House-approved naval supply bill, carrying $965,000,000 for the fleet next year. Virtually all of the additional money would be sent to provide ways, shops and other facilities at Navy yards to speed shipbuilding.

Senator Walsh (Democrat), of Massachusetts, who is chairman of the Senate Naval Affairs Committee and member of the naval appropriations subcommittee, said the supply bill will be reported within a day or so, probably increased somewhat.

Walsh predicted that some but not all of the $112,000,000 cut made by the House would be restored by the Senate, mentioning particularly funds for planes for the aircraft carrier Hornet and for carrying on construction of two 45,000-ton battleships and two 10,000-ton cruisers of the 1940 program. He also announced the Naval Affairs Committee would begin hearings next week on a $654,000,000 bill to add 43 ships and 1,000 warplanes to the fleet.

**Invasion Not the Cause**

Chairman Thomas, of the Senate Military Appropriations subcommittee, declared it was imperative that the War Department's arms program be accelerated and that additional funds beyond that recommended in the budget be voted for new semiautomatic rifles, machine guns, and antitank and antiaircraft weapons.

Gen. Marshall recently reported to Congress that $277,000,000 beyond what is carried in the 1941 budget will be required to complete the Army's program of providing weapons for a $1,000,000-man force.

## *'Mayor' Randolph Seeks Reelection In West Virginia*

Washington's "Mayor," Chairman Jennings Randolph, of the House District Committee, yesterday announced his candidacy for reelection from the Second Congressional District of West Virginia.

Randolph said his name had been mentioned as a possible candidate for the U. S. Senate and Governor but that he had decided he could perform a better service in his present position.

"It is generally believed that experience in a particular office increases the value and capacity for service which a sincere and conscientious public official may render," he said.

No opponent has appeared in the primary against Randolph, but two men have announced for the Republican nomination and a third entry is expected. Alan G. Bolton, of Elkins, and William B. Simmons, of Berkeley Springs, have filed.

## 40,000 Yet to File D. C. Tax Returns

Forty thousand District residents have until Monday at midnight to file local income tax returns or face additional penalties, Tax Assessor Edward A. Dent reminded yesterday.

So far the District has collected $589,227 from 33,919 returns. Another 17,083 filed returns which were not taxable. Corporations have paid $243,895, making a total of $833,222 collected of an anticipated $3,200,000 revenue.

# Navies Battle in North Sea, Norway Reported Yielding; Roosevelt Studies Neutrality

**President Speeds Back to Washington To Weigh Extension Of Shipping Ban**

President Roosevelt returned hurriedly to Washington last night from his Hyde Park home to grapple with new problems confronting United States neutrality as a result of German military expansion in Scandinavia.

Secretary of State Hull, Undersecretary Welles and Assistant Secretary of War Johnson, armed with last-minute reports on land, sea and air battles involving Norway, met his train. Following a 10-minute conference in the President's car, the three sped with the Chief Executive to the White House.

There, after further conference, it was announced that no action would be taken at least until today on the expected extension of combat zones from which United States ships are barred, and the formal inclusion of Norway among the belligerents to which restrictions of the neutrality act apply.

**Hull Returns Hastily**

The President's return climaxed a tense day in Washington, marked by Secretary of State Hull's hasty return from Atlantic City, and important conferences among State Department officials and between diplomats of the Scandinavian countries and American officials.

En route to Washington, Mr. Roosevelt, asked whether he believed the new German activities brought the war closer to the United States, said the events of the last 48 hours would undoubtedly cause a great many more Americans to think about the potentialities of the war.

He said his remark carried no implications and he cautioned the reporters not to read anything into it. He added that he did not mind speculation on the part of the public as he thought it would be a good thing for the American people to think more about the potentialities of the European war than they have done for the last six months.

**Differences Noted**

The President indicated that any action taken by this Government might differentiate between Norway and Denmark. The Neutrality act may be invoked whenever the President or Congress finds a country engaged in war and in Denmark's case, it was pointed out, there have

See ROOSEVELT, Page 9, Column 2

## *Wed 7 Weeks, Mrs. Brann Webb Seeks Divorce*

West Palm Beach, Fla., April 9 (AP). Married but seven weeks, Mrs. Mary Elizabeth Brann Webb, daughter of W. L. Brann, of Boynton and Frederick, Md., filed suit for divorce today from her socially-prominent husband, Jacob Webb.

Papers were withdrawn immediately after the suit was filed and details were not learned.

The couple eloped by plane to Fort Pierce, where their marriage was revealed February 18. The following day they flew to Nassau in Alfred Vanderbilt's flying yacht for a honeymoon.

Webb is the son of Mr. and Mrs. William Seward Webb, of Delray Beach, Fla., and Manhasset, Long Island.

## *Blast Wrecks Gas Plant, Killing 4 And Injuring 13*

Braintree, Mass., April 9 (AP).—Four men were killed and at least 13 persons injured seriously today in a terrific explosion at the Old Colony Gas Co. plant in East Braintree. Company officials estimated the loss at $500,000.

A brick compressor house was blown to bits, the contents of a huge gas holder were consumed, an office building and several other structures were badly damaged and windows in homes for miles around were shattered.

Company officials said all employes had been accounted for. Firemen still searched the ruins however.

## BULLETINS

### *Nazi Cruiser Bombed*

**London, April 10 (Wednesday) (AP).—Official British sources reported early today that Royal Air Force planes had seriously damaged a German cruiser in Bergen Fjord last night in a raid from which "all our machines returned safely."**

### *Iceland Appears Irked*

**Berlin, April 9 (AP).—German authorities said today the question of Iceland was "entirely beside the issue" when asked to explain the present status of that island kingdom under the sovereignty of King Christian of Denmark. (The British Broadcasting Corporation said "there are rumors Iceland has declared a state of war existing between herself and Germany.")**

### *Dutch Bolster Defense*

**Amsterdam (Wednesday), April 10 (U.P.).—Special precautionary measures have been taken by the Netherlands government on the southern and eastern Dutch-German frontiers where roads and bridges have been barricaded, it was learned early today.**

### *Nazi Ship Torpedoed*

**London April 9 (AP).—A Reuters Stockholm dispatch said the German steamer Amasis, 7,129 tons, out of Stettin for Oslo, had been torpedoed off the west coast of Sweden, a position which would place the attacking submarine in the Kattegat, north of Denmark. The crew was saved.**

### *Royal Family Safe*

**Copenhagen, April 9 (DNB).—The royal family is safe from all harm, the Nazi military said today. The German armies intend to pay King Christian and his family their most careful respect, it was declared.**

### *Bremen Sinking False*

**Amsterdam (Wednesday), April 10 (U.P.).—Stock exchange rumors that the giant German liner Bremen had been sunk while acting as a troop transport between Germany and Norway were without confirmation today and appeared baseless.**

### *Belgian Ships Halted*

**Ostend (Wednesday), April 10 (AP).—An indication that Britain is sweeping the North Sea clear of all shipping came today in radio reports from two Belgian fishing trawlers which said they had been stopped by British ships and taken to a control base.**

### *Envoy Called to London*

**Lisbon, Portugal (Wednesday), April 10 (AP).—The British Ambassador to Portugal, Sir Walford H. M. Selby, was urgently summoned to report to London today. He is leaving at 7 a. m.**

### *Liners Ordered Back*

**New York April 9 (U.P.).—The Moore-McCormack line tonight ordered two of its liners en route to Norway to turn about and "steam slowly toward New York for 24 hours." The ships were the 4,941-ton Mormacstar and the 4,951-ton Mormactide. Two other Moore-McCormack liners, the Mormacsea and the Flying Fish, are in the ports of Trondheim and Bergen, Norway. No word has been received from them.**

**Germans Claim Hits on 4 Warships, British Report Gneisenau Sunk; Oslo to Save Some Autonomy; Swedes Reaffirm Pacific Stand**

### *The War Today*

PRIME MINISTER CHAMBERLAIN countered German claims that Allied mining of Norwegian waters prompted the Nazi invasion by declaring their success of the attacks indicated long planning. Page 9.

GERMANY WAS JUBILANT but surprised by the new success; exact status of Denmark and Norway was unclear; Nazis hinted vaguely of other new and sudden moves. Page. 8.

SOUTHEASTERN EUROPE'S war fears rose with reports Germany demanded the right to police the Danube; Allied warships were reported massing in the Aegean. Page 6.

THE NETHERLANDS ARMY canceled all leaves, border guards were reinforced and cabinet ministers conferred with the Queen. Page 7.

ITALIANS WERE WORRIED that the extension of war in the north might lead to its extension in the south, although the official view was one of calm. Page 7.

TEXT OF CHAMBERLAIN'S speech in Commons. Page 8.

### *Bowing to Force*

*By International News Service*

Stockholm (Wednesday), April 10.—The Norwegian government of Premier Nygaardsvold early today was reported to have taken the first step toward capitulating to Nazi Germany's invasion.

According to a dispatch carried by the semiofficial Norwegian News agency, the Storting (Parliament) meeting in a secret session approved a government proposal to name a committee of three to negotiate with German military leaders.

Two former prime ministers and a leading political figure were named to negotiate with the Nazis. They were Ivar Lykke, prime minister from 1926-28; Johan Ludwig Mowinckel, prime minister and foreign minister from 1925-27 and prime minister from 1928-31, and J. Sundby, a leader in the Storting.

These plenipotentiaries will seek to win an agreement based on undisclosed demands which Premier Nygaardsvold outlined to the Storting in last night's secret session. Apparently, they were of such a nature that Norway might expect to retain some share of her sovereignty while preventing further bloodshed in what appeared futile resistance.

**London Perturbed**

*Copyright by New York Times*

London (Wednesday) April 10.—Consternation fell over London early this morning following issuance of a Reuters' dispatch reporting that Norway was preparing to negotiate with Germany.

The Storting (Norwegian Parliament), it was asserted, met last night in the small town of Elverum, east of Hamar, to which place the

See SWEDISH, Page 9, Column 4.

### *Ships Fight in Fog*

By Frank R. Kelley.
*Copyright by New York Tribune Inc.*

London (Wednesday), April 10.—Powerful forces of the British and German fleets were reported last night to be engaged in the war's first major naval battle, in heavy seas somewhere off the west coast of Norway.

Hour after hour the British admiralty declared it was without news of the encounter but finally at 12:30 this morning broke its silence to deny Nazi claims that two British battleships and two heavy cruisers had been hit, and seriously damaged by bombs from German war planes.

"The truth is," the admiralty communique stated, "that no battleship has been damaged, but two cruisers have received very slight damage from splinters."

Thereupon, naval quarters lapsed into the silence they had maintained last night in the face of persistent reports that British naval units had inflicted "severe damage" on German forces along a 400-mile line between the Skagerrak and Norway's northern port of Narvik.

**Gneisenau Reported Sunk**

[Most spectacular of these unconfirmed reports was the claim of the London Daily Express that six German vessels had been sunk, International News Service said.]

The Swedish radio described the action as an "embittered naval battle" and said it was taking place in a storm.

Unconfirmed messages from Sweden had it that the 26,000-ton German battleship Gneisenau, one of two such ships in the German navy, had been sunk in Oslo Fjord by Norwegian coastal batteries. Other German warships were said to be bottled up in the Oslo Fjord.

**Four Cruisers Locked In**

A German cruiser was reported sunk off Narvik and another aground. Four German cruisers were said to have been locked in at Trondheim, where Nazi troops had landed at dawn yesterday.

A Swedish newspaper report, relayed by Reuters, said important developments were expected at Trondheim early today when British warships, it was believed, would try to force entrance and to give battle to the German warships.

Naval spokesmen exeused the lack of news about the running battle on the ground that British warships would not be able to maneuver successfully if they had to maintain the constant and customary contact by wireless with the admiralty. It was said that use of the radio by British warships would

See BRITISH, Page 6, Column 3.

## *Danish Naval Cadets Held in U.S. Waiting Orders*

Jacksonville, Fla., April 9 (AP).—A tiny arm of the tiny Danish navy lay in port here today awaiting instructions from the Danish minister at Washington as to its status before venturing to sea.

"Obviously we could not leave port without knowing what our status would be while at sea," said Capt. Knud L. Hansen, ruddy cheeked shipper of the three-mated naval training ship "Danmark" with its 16 officers and 120 cadets.

**Eyewitness Account:**

## 4 Ships Sunk With 540 Lost As Germans Take Over Narvik

*The following description of the German capture of Narvik was telephoned by a United Press correspondent to Stockholm tonight after he succeeded in reaching the Swedish frontier town of Asbisco, about 10 miles from Narvik.*

By Peter C. Rhodes,
*United Press Staff Writer*

Asbisco, Sweden, April 9.—Troops landed from two German destroyers early today, captured Norway's vital iron ore port of Narvik after the torpedoing of two Norwegian warships and two British merchant ships with a possible loss of about 540 lives.

The two Norwegian warships, as well as two armed British freighters lying in the harbor, fired on the attacking German destroyers but their resistance was broken quickly.

The German attack on Narvik, 200 miles above the Arctic Circle on the Atlantic and chief loading port for Germany's iron ore supplies which the Allied blockade has tried to choke off, began at 4:50 a. m. and 40 minutes later the Germans were in full possession.

The two German destroyers landed about 1,500 troops to carry out the occupation.

(Naval experts pointed out two destroyers could not carry 1,500 to 2,000 troops and suggested that a transport must have accompanied

See NARVIK, Page 12, Column 2.

## Today's Index


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# Over the Coffee

By Harlan Miller

**VETS' CHOICE? World War vets, now approaching an average age of 48, are getting restive about putting a veteran in the White House, or at least in the Vice Presidency. (Only Gen. Dawes has made it.) At a secret confab of American Legion bigwigs recently, they decided to boost Louis Johnson, Assistant Secretary of War, for v. p.**

Harlan Miller

* * * *

This puts Col. Johnson in the unique spot of being urged to run for three posts—for Governor and United States Senator in West Virginia as well as for the No. 2 national spot. But he politely said no when Oregon's State chairman and national committeeman wired him to enter his name in the Oregon primary. The inside tip is that Secretary Woodring, when consulted, told the vets that Johnson for v. p. is O. K. with him—this despite the fact that these two have scarcely been arms around the neck.

* * * *

*HUGHES IN VOL. 4: As he observes his seventy-eighth birthday tomorrow, the Chief Justice will as usual read a chapter or so in the 2,500-page Sandburg's Lincoln. He has plowed through to the fourth volume this winter, reads some of it each bedtime.*

* * * *

**Though Mr. Hughes is nine years older than Cordell Hull, there are some in Washington who think Hughes and Dewey would be the strongest ticket the G. O. P. could put up this year. And they think that at the end of eight years, if he were elected, Dewey would still be Vice President. Of course, Mr. Hughes wouldn't think of running.**

*"—Abe Lincoln's patent flopped"*

**At 78 the Chief Justice is pink-skinned, clear-eyed and functions intellectually on all 16 cylinders. On the bench his demeanor is still Jovian. Off the bench he occasionally astounds callers with his brilliant smile, his delight at the privacy he has attained, his glee at having at last shaken off Washington's social millstone. Last winter he attended only the President's dinner for the Supreme Court.**

* * * *

Unlike Justice Brandeis, who read the newspapers only on Thursday when he was on the bench, Chief Justice Hughes reads several newspapers daily, keeps closely posted on events, and wouldn't trust anyone to clip or summarize the news for him.

Most observers here would be happy if, like Justice Holmes, he remains on the bench until he is 91.

* * * *

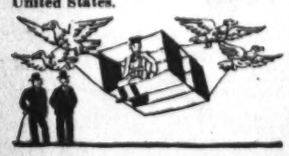
LINCOLN'S PATENT: On its 150th birthday, the Patent Office boasts that even Abe Lincoln once took out a patent. It was for a buoying device to lift a boat "by its own bootstraps when navigating in shallow water," and it was a flop.

* * * *

ICKES' FLOWER: Honest Hal Ickes has a patent on a dahlia, Jack Johnson on a punching bag, Harvard's Charlie Brickley on a drop kicking shoe, Walter Hagen on a golf bag. Other assorted notables with patents: Houdini, McAdoo, Einstein, Pop Warner and Joseph Hoffman, the pianist.

* * * *

**YANKEE INVENTORS: Americans have taken out 2,185,000 patents . . . 4,500,000 foreign patents are on file in the bureau . . . It costs $60 to get a 17-year patent here; the same protection costs $2,000 in Germany . . . Peeved inventors who can't get patents always sue Commissioner Conway Coe, most sued man in the United States.**



*"—early bomber (patented)"*

**SCREWIEST PATENT: Probably the screwiest invention ever patented was an early airplane, a box-kite drawn by four eagles with a complex harness . . . But only .001 per cent of all patents are screwball . . . Tom Edison's 1,101 patents were not screwball. Maybe someone will invent a way for a man to smoke on a Washington street car without being thrown off.**

* * * *

*PESSIMIST. It's a Patent Office gag that in 1844 a Patent Commissioner resigned because, in his opinion, everything worth inventing had been invented.*

* * * *

OPTIMISTS: The Patent Office is saving bound copies of American patents, in its vaults, for Poland, Czecho-Slovakia and Austria, to be delivered when these countries are resurrected.

* * * *

**CAPITAL CAVIAR: An open letter to Hitler, asking him to resign and go to a neutral country to be examined by the best doctors of Germany and America, has been sent to every member of Congress by Robert Morton, of California . . . He says American children will pay his doctor bills with their pennies.**

# War's Spread Stirs Forecast Of Third Term

## Conflict to Impel Roosevelt Nomination, Draft Bloc Says

By Robert C. Albright

*Post Staff Writer*

Congressional supporters of the third-term draft movement almost to a man yesterday asserted that the war's swift spread in Europe will impel the renomination of President Roosevelt.

While anti-third-term Democrats voiced sharp dissent, leaders of the draft movement predicted increasingly serious developments in Europe would force the President to run and step up the tempo of the third-term drive.

Reliable reports of the President's desire to retire, increasing in recent weeks, have usually been qualified by one condition—existence of a grave international emergency.

"The President has got to carry on now, whether he wants to or not," said Senator Pepper (Democrat), of Florida, a leading third termer. Senator Smathers (Democrat), of New Jersey, echoed: "If the chaotic condition of the world today isn't an unusual condition, I don't know what is. It is a perfect illustration of the case for breaching any precedent."

**Forecast Called Premature**

Senator Mead (Democrat), of New York, said that due to the President's unusual equipment the development abroad will bring increased demand for his continuation in office. But he called any forecast on a third-term draft "premature."

Senator Thomas (Democrat), of Oklahoma, said effects of war developments abroad are "cumulative, and if they continue the demand for a third term will increase." But Thomas warned it is too early to appraise the political effects of the latest German blitzkrieg.

Most conservative Democrats disputed these assertions, and one unreconstructed anti-New Deal Southerner—Senator Ellison D. "Cotton Ed" Smith—snorted his disgust.

"It will increase the demand for a new man in the White House, that's what it will do," exploded Senator Smith.

"We would be a heap sight safer with a real, honest-to-God, constitutional President, who knows his limitations and would stay within them."

**Hitler Called a Brigand**

Pepper argued that only one man—the President—has the background and experience in foreign as well as National affairs to guide this Nation's course through troubled waters.

"Hitler is loose in the world like a brigand," said Pepper. "Sooner or later our people will have to make up their minds whether they are indifferent to brigandage. But with the stability of the world jeopardized more and more each day, it is imperative that the foreign policy of the one great stable nation continue in experienced hands."

The Florida Senator said Germany's advance into Denmark and Norway "brings the shadow of the war and conquest by force nearer the shores of every peaceful country in the world."

The political effects of the war's sudden turn were watched at the Capitol as the third-term issue and G. O. P. Presidential bids were carried to the voters of two more States—Illinois and Nebraska.

More carefully weighed were the possible effects of the latest Nazi moves on America's neutrality status. Some Senators saw imminent danger of American involvement and others struck a highly isolationist note.

**"None of Our Business"**

Senator Norris (Independent), of Nebraska, called it "the same old process of take whatever you have the power to take" and declared "it is none of our business and we should keep out of it."

Senate Minority Leader McNary appealed for calmness, adding:

"No matter how distressing the news is from Europe, we must keep our heads and not be swept into hysteria. If we maintain our poise and equilibrium, they will help us to withstand the recurrent shocks from Europe."

Senator Brown (Democrat), of Michigan, said the German invasion is condemned by all thinking people and makes more serious the present situation. But Brown said he saw "no reason why our Government should act." He said "the long view will show that Germany has made her task much more difficult, because she has added enemies and stifled any sympathy that existed for her anywhere in the world."

Senator Shipstead (Farmer-Labor), of Minnesota, said both England and Germany have been looking for a battlefield outside their own territory and "both have violated international law—but war knows NO law."

**Victims of International Gangsters"**

"The Scandinavian countries are the victims of international gangsters fighting for supremacy and in such a controversy innocent bystanders suffer," said Shipstead. "The ultimate aim is evidently the control of the Skagerrak, the channel between the Baltic and the North Sea where the winner will hope to establish another Gibraltar."

In New York, Senator Holt (Democrat), of West Virginia, commented there was "no doubt in my mind that we are slipping into war." Holt said he made that comment reluctantly but believed "the only thing in the world that will keep us out is the common sense of the American people."

Both Senators George, of Georgia, and Gillette, of Iowa (Democrats), said they saw no threat to this country in the latest war moves, while Senator Thomas (Democrat), of Utah, commented America has had too many similar shocks to have its neutrality plans interfered wth.

Senator Schwellenbach (Democrat), of Washington, called it "another example of the way dictator countries operate" and urged that "America must keep its head." Senator Capper (Republican), of Kansas, said it strengthened his belief that "we must not get dragged in under any circumstances, no matter where our sympathies lie."

**Domestic Emergency**

Senators interpreting the latest war turn as a new third-term argument stressed the President's competent conduct of foreign relations through similar stress periods, though one, Senator Neely, of West Virginia, said he thought the emergency requiring the President to run was chiefly domestic.

"President Roosevelt knows more about international matters than any other man in public life," said Senator Mead. "He is the best informed leader on economic and social problems, both of which are increased in importance as a result of European developments."

Said Senator Smathers: "He will be kept right where he is because of his special knowledge of domestic and European affairs. The fact that this German invasion happened overnight—that it may happen again in a month, six weeks or a year—indicates that such things will continue to happen. He is the best equipped man to meet these emergencies."

# In Congress

*By the United Press*

## TODAY

**Senate**

Considers unanimous consent calendar and Bankhead cotton bill.

Interstate Commerce Committee on proposed investigation of Federal Communications Commission.

Education and labor committee on Wagner health bill.

**House**

Debates Navy building bill.

District sub-committee will hold executive session on reorganization bill at 10:30 a. m.

Appropriations sub-committee on 1941 relief appropriations.

Agriculture committee on sugar legislation.

## YESTERDAY

**Senate**

Recessed at 4:59 p. m. until noon today. Debated Bankhead cotton bill.

Received nomination of Representative Marvin Jones (Democrat), Texas, to United States Court of Claims.

**House**

Adjourned at 5 p. m. until noon today.

Defeated bill providing new procedure for trial of Federal judges.

Military Affairs Committee approved bill revising army promotion system.

# The Gallup Poll

## Democrats Ahead In Maryland, Delaware And West Virginia

By Dr. George Gallup

*Director American Institute of Public Opinion*

Princeton, N. J., April 9.—If the Presidential election were being held at the present time, Maryland, West Virginia and Delaware would have to be considered "Democratic territory."

That fact is indicated in Statewide political studies just completed by the American Institute of Public Opinion, as part of a Nationwide pre-convention picture of the coming campaign.

GALLUP

The three States, lying just south of the Mason-Dixon line, account for 19 electoral votes. Hence their value to the Democrats is approximately the same as that of Michigan, which has been leaning to the Republican side in previous Institute surveys. The importance of the three States is increased this year by the fact that each will elect a United States Senator as well as members of the House.

Following are the results of the Institute's survey on the question: **"Which party would you like to see win the Presidential election this year?"**

**MARYLAND VOTERS**

| | |
|---|---|
| Favoring Democrats | 62% |
| Favoring Republicans | 38 |

**WEST VIRGINIA VOTERS**

| | |
|---|---|
| Favoring Democrats | 57% |
| Favoring Republicans | 43 |

**DELAWARE VOTERS**

| | |
|---|---|
| Favoring Democrats | 54% |
| Favoring Republicans | 46 |

**Democratic Drop Since '36**

In nearly every State studied thus far in the Institute's campaign preview, the Democratic Party has lost ground since 1936. Maryland, West Virginia and Delaware are no exceptions. But Democratic losses in these States are not nearly as great as they have been in the Middle West, nor as great as in nearby Pennsylvania and New Jersey.

The Maryland figures show a Democratic drop of only 1 point since 1936, while West Virginia and Delaware show drops of 4 and 2 points, respectively.

Whether these three States will remain on the Democratic side between now and next November will obviously depend on the choice of party candidates, the course of the campaign and other factors. But political observers will be especially interested in the trends in a State like Maryland, for Maryland has been an accurate political weathercock in recent elections. It has been on the winning side in every Presidential election since 1912, and four years ago the vote in Maryland came within 1 point of the vote for the whole United States.

**Third Term Sentiment**

Voters in the three States were also asked whether they would vote for President Roosevelt for a third term, and their replies show how uncertain the outcome of such a race might be—even in States leaning predominantly Democratic at the present time:

| | For 3rd Term | Against 3rd Term |
|---|---|---|
| Maryland | 52% | 48% |
| West Virginia | 51 | 49 |
| Delaware | 49 | 51 |

*Friday—Party sentiment in two pivotal Northern States—Senator Taft's Ohio and Paul V. McNutt's Indiana.*

### Political Box Score to Date

In a pre-convention preview of the 1940 Presidential race the Gallup Poll is asking voters in each State: "Which party would you like to see win the Presidential election?" Following are the results for 15 States reported thus far:

**Leaning Republican**

| | Electoral Votes |
|---|---|
| New Jersey | 16 |
| Massachusetts | 17 |
| Iowa | 11 |
| Michigan | 19 |
| | 63 |

**Leaning Democratic**

| | Electoral Votes |
|---|---|
| New York | 47 |
| Pennsylvania | 36 |
| California | 22 |
| Minnesota | 11 |
| Texas | 23 |
| Oklahoma | 11 |
| Washington | 8 |
| Oregon | 5 |
| Maryland | 8 |
| West Virginia | 8 |
| Delaware | 3 |
| | 182 |

## Value of 3 States Below Mason-Dixon Line Equals Michigan

# Society of Virginia To Hear Barkley

Senator Alben W. Barkley will be the principal speaker tomorrow at 7 p. m. at a Jefferson Birthday banquet of the Society of Virginia in the Willard Hotel.

Talks also will be made by Dr. John Lloyd Newcomb, president of the University of Virginia and Charles R. Fenwick, president of the university alumni association. Gov. and Mrs. James H. Price have been invited. Dancing will follow the dinner.

# Young Attends Board Meeting

Commissioner-designate J. Russell Young yesterday sat in on his first board meeting without, however, voting.

Commissioner George E. Allen, whom he succeeds next Tuesday, said "We were just giving him a few pointers." The swearing-in ceremonies will take place next Tuesday at 10 a. m. in Allen's office, which Young will occupy. Col. David McCoach, Jr., Engineer Commissioner, was also present at the meeting. Commissioner Melvin C. Hazen is ill.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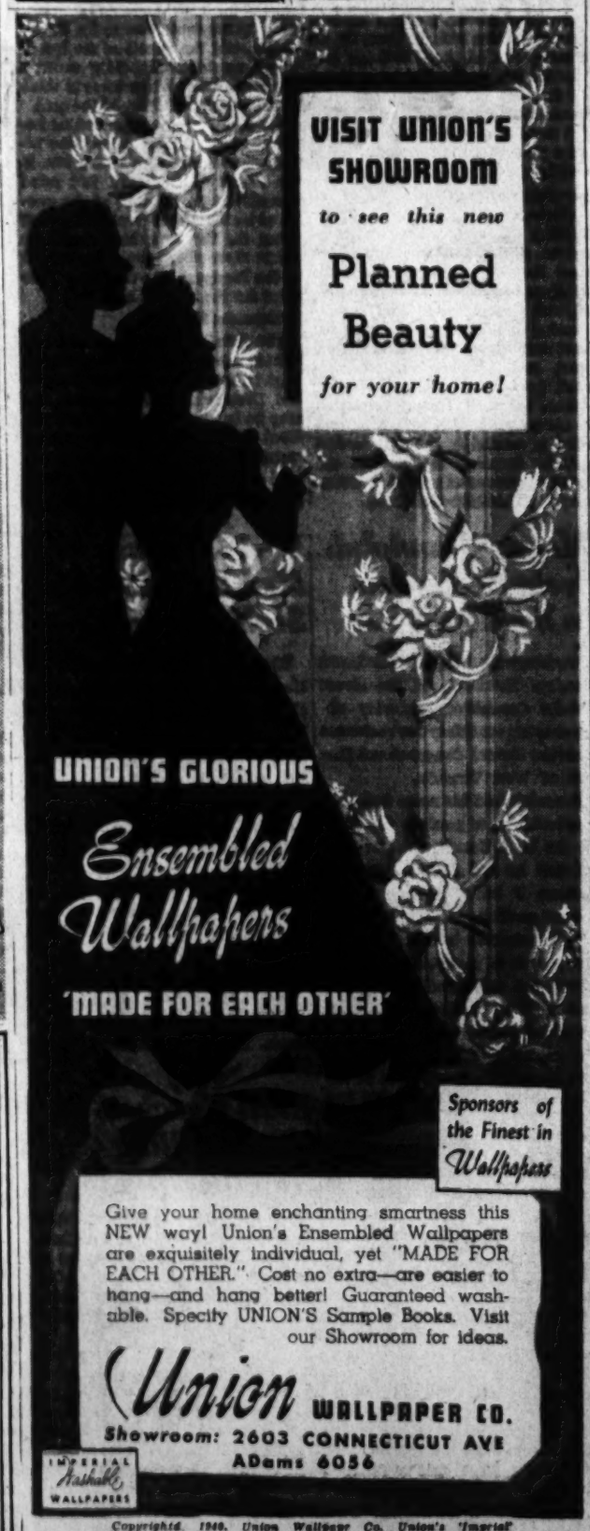


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# Jobless Aid Urged for Idle U. S. Employes

### Secrest Bill Asks Benefit Payments For 'Temporary' Help

A bill that would place all Federal employes whose employment is "intermittent or of uncertain duration" under the benefits of the District unemployment compensation act was introduced in the House yesterday by Representative Robert T. Secrest (Democrat), of Ohio.

The intention of the bill, according to its title, was to extend the District unemployment compensation act to "temporary" employes of the Federal government.

Employes covered by the Civil Service retirement act would be exempt. The Treasury would contribute a payroll tax of 3 per cent on the same basis as private employers.

Representative William Byron (Democrat), of Maryland, introduced a bill to exempt the property of the Colonial Dames of America, 2715 Q street northwest, from taxation.

Senator Lynn J. Frazier (Republican), of North Dakota, introduced a resolution to provide for the erection of a statue in memry of Leif Ericsson somewhere in the Capital other than on the grounds of the White House, the Capitol, or te Library of Congress.

An appropriation of $10,000 is authorized for the erection of a pedestal.

# *Third of $50,000 Goal Collected For Boys Clubs*

Solicitation units of the Metropolitan Police Boys Club fund campaign yesterday reported collections totaling one-third of their $50,000 goal.

At a luncheon meeting at the Cosmos Club, it also was reported that of the grand quota of $86,000, initial gifts and collections by policemen have raised $36,848.

Volunteer workers pledged renewed activities to put the campaign "over the top" by next Monday. Dr. Thomas Beavers, it was announced, is leading in individual collections. He has obtained $3,600 against his $5,000 quota.

Running a close second is Col. E. Goring Bliss, who has raised more than 50 per cent of a like quota. Speakers at yesterday's meeting included James E. Colliflower, three-time president of the club; Policeman John Ryan, of the Ninth Precinct, and Miss Antoinette Arnold, secretary to Inspector Edward Kelley.

# *Panama to Give Medals to Figures In Conference*

Ambassador Jorge E. Boyd of Panama announced yesterday that diplomats of Mexico, Cuba, Brazil and Bolivia, whose work aided the success of the recent Panama conference of foreign ministers, will receive decorations from his government at an embassy ceremony April 12.

They will receive varying degrees of the Order of Balboa.

Those to be decorated are:

Grand Cross of Balboa—Ambassador Francisco Castillo Najera, Mexico, and Ambassador Pedro Martinez Fraga, Cuba.

Commendador Con Placa—Dr. Luis Fernando Guachalla, Minister of Bolivia.

Commendador Sin Placa—Dr. Rafael Fuentes, Counselor of Embassy of Mexico, and Dr. Ramiro Guerra, Cuban delegate to the inter-American financial and economic advisory committee.

Caballeros—Brazilian Embassy Secretaries Hugo Gouthier and Fernando Saboia de Medeiros, and George Hasar, president of International Rotary Clubs.

# *Beauties Will 'De-oomph' Oomph, Dr. Jardine Reveals*

Post Staff Photo

The Rev. R. Anderson Jardine and Margaret Jamieson (left), "Miss Spiritual New York," and Ellen Burton, "Miss Spiritual Washington"

### Miss Spiritual Miami to Arrive Today for Contest; Girl Who Will Get Movie Role Will Be Chosen Tomorrow

Two pretty but slightly bewildered brunettes perched on the arms of a chair in the Mayflower Hotel suite of the Rev. R. Anderson Jardine yesterday and gingerly placed their arms around his neck.

The Protestant-Episcopal cleric, who married the Duke and Duchess of Windsor, obviously was enjoying himself. The girls were finalists in Dr. Jardine's Nation-wide search for "Miss Spiritual America."

One, Miss Ellen Burton, 19, of Alexandria, is "Washington's own candidate for the title and the other, Miss Margaret Jamieson, 22, of New York, was selected to represent Manhattan. She arrived here yesterday to compete in the finals with Miss Burton and Miss Fern Hall, chosen as "Miss Spiritual Miami." Miss Hall arrives today.

**He'll "De-oomph the Oomph"**

Dr. Jardine's idea, he explained, is to "de-oomph the oomph" in modern feminine beauty and emphasize the spiritual qualities of pretty girls. He will star the winner of his search in a motion picture tentatively called "Indecency."

But Miss Burton and Miss Jamieson are decidedly on the "oomph" side. Both have long brown bobs, hazel eyes, full lips and wear makeup. They spell "glamour."

Miss Jamieson, a recent graduate of a New York drama school, admitted she wasn't sure just what the "Miss Spiritual" contest was all about, and left a strong impression she was interested principally in a movie or stage career.

**Vague on Spiritual Angle**

Miss Burton likewise expressed a deep interest in the theater, but was rather vague about the "spiritual" angle. "I've always wanted to be an actress," she smiled, and left it at that.

The three will vie for top honors tomorrow at final judging ceremonies at the Mayflower. Society and women's page editors of the local papers will make the selections together with Dr. Jardine, his assistant, the Rev. James McMasters, and Harry J. Revier, of Hollywood, who will direct "Indecency."

# No Tickee No Washee? Chinese Baffles Italian Census Taker

The United States Government hired an interpreter last night to keep the sixteenth decennial census from bogging down in a corner of Washington where the prevailing language is Chinese and the census-taker is Italian.

Philip Y. Lee, Arlington, Va., Georgetown University graduate, was given the job of helping John E. Pluchino, 1635 R street northwest, take the census in Chinatown.

Pluchino speaks Italian as well as English, but he found neither language of much use in the neighborhood of little shops and restaurants near Sixth and H streets northwest, where five residents out of six speak Chinese.

So he consulted with his boss, Brady William Bishop, 904 Tenth street northwest, a census supervisor. Bishop decided to hire Lee, a Chinese.

Bishop also conferred with Harry Fong, proprietor of a restaurant at 910 F street northwest, who agreed to do his bit by having signs hung in Chinatown's native amusement places setting forth in Chinese characters the requirements of the Occidental nose-counter.

Pluchino, Bishop and Lee will meet at 3 p. m. today at Sixth and H streets to have another try in the little shops and apartments where 350 Washingtonians jangle the tongue of the emperors along unlighted hallways.

## Hampton and Radford Lead State in Safety

Richmond, Va., April 9 (AP).—The National Safety Council, in a report made public here, announced that Hampton, Va., went through the year of 1939 without a single automobile fatality—its second clear record in successive years.

Radford also enjoyed a clean record along with Hampton and 177 other American cities with populations between 5,000 and 10,000.

# Auto Industry Boom Visioned By Kettering

### Says Spurt Will Aid Allied Trades, Mean Jobs for Thousands

By Hedley Donovan.
*Post Staff Writer*

Charles F. Kettering, whose 150 inventions range from the electric cash register to the self-starter, predicted here yesterday that "mass production of ideas" will bring a decade of swift progress in the automobile industry.

The bulky General Motors research chief pictured the pooling of brains and laboratory facilities by different corporations faced with the same technological problems as the basis for fresh advances along the entire industrial front.

Through "cooperative invention," Kettering told the Temporary National Economic Committee, industry is contributing to "an immense effort to readjust our economic system so as to put to work our excesses of men, money and materials."

**Sees New Jobs**

If 1 per cent of the research projects now occupying experts in fuel, metals, ceramics, rubber and plastics are successful, thousands of new jobs will be created, he declared.

The 64-year-old pioneer in automotive engineering said he is confident that the 1940's will see progress in the field of motor transportation accelerated beyond the pace of the 1930's.

This progress, in turn, would prove a powerful stimulus to the allied industries of steel, oil, chemicals and rubber, he pointed out.

The industrialist's formal statement was read to the committee by his secretary. Kettering took the stand for questioning.

**Rejects Theory**

Kettering vigorously rejected the theory that "too many inventions are producing unemployment."

"The facts are," he said, "that we haven't enough new things to provide sufficient jobs for all of the people who want to work." He declared that "this call for new products from the inventors and industreis will not go unheeded."

"We had enough brains to get out of the cave," he told the committee, "and I think we can keep from slipping back into it." He said he looks ahead to an ever quickening tempo of progress, opening up a "boundless future."

The committee today will hear Edsal Ford, president of the Ford Motor Co., and R. J. Thomas, head of the United Automobile Workers.

Senator Joseph O'Mahoney (Democrat), of Wyoming, chairman of the committee, asked what industrial developments on the horizon might create as much new employment as railroads and the automobile have in the past.

The witness said housing and air conditioning hold great promise. A new type of Diesel locomotive engine might revive the railroads, he suggested.

# *Her $10,000 'Evening Dress'*

ZORIDA MARTINEZ

daughter of Dr. Martinez-Nadal, former president of the Puerto Rican Senate, will wear this $10,000 jeweled costume at the banquet of the National League of American Pen Women, Willard Hotel, April 23. She wore it two years ago as Queen of the Mardi Gras in Puerto Rico

# Folk Festival Cowboys Plan Foreign Dances

### Boys From Colorado To Give New Twist To Old Favorites

As long as the dance is lively, the cowboy doesn't care where it originated.

And so the group of Colorado youngsters who are coming to Washington for the National Folk Festival, April 25 to 27, have included on their program such foreign-sounding dance steps as Vester Vopolsk and La Jesuscita.

Students at the University of Denver, they will show how the Westerner can take the most elegant drawing room measure and, by speeding up the tempo and adding cowboy calls, transform it into something of an athletic feat.

**Dances of Mexico**

Many of the Colorado cowboy dances have filtered through the Rocky Mountains from Kentucky and New England. Others have found their way North from Old and New Mexico. La Jesuscita, for instance, is danced by Mexicans during their traditional Christmas Week celebration. The dance has solemn religious implications for the Mexican; for the American cowboy, however, it has rhythm.

Even when the dance comes from Denmark, as is the case with the Vester Vopolsk (translated "cowboy jig" in the rodeo country), the Western caller can give it a true American flavor. Here is a typical cowboy call:

*"Rope your cow and brand your calf,*
*Swing your honey an hour and a half!*
*Here I come with the old mess wagon,*
*Hind wheel broke and the axle draggin',*
*Meet your honey and pat 'er on the head,*
*If she don't like biscuit give her cornbread."*

That last line, by the way, has nothing to do with cookery. "Biscuit" is cowhand slang for the waist swing; "cornbread" is the more discreet but less companionable two-handed swing. In the old days of the chaperoned square dance, the girls' mothers frowned on "biscuit" but the cowboy held out for it whenever possible.

Twenty-one young people, under the direction of Miss Mabel S. Rilling, will come from Denver for the festival.

Well-known throughout the Rockies, the group took part last year in the fifth annual International Folk Festival held at Denver.

Tickets for the National Folk Festival are now on sale at The Washington Post. Prices for the three matinees range from 50 cents to $1; for the evening shows, from 50 cents to $1.50.

# *Folk Festival Accordionist*

Post Staff Photo

MISS RUTH GLASIER,

comely accordionist for the University of Denver's pioneer square dance group, will provide the accompaniment for the cowboy dances and songs which the group will bring to the National Folk Festival here April 25-27

# Group Urges 2-Cent Boost In Tax on Gas

### Seeks Abolition Of Restricted Highway Fund

A mail campaign to abolish the restricted highway revenue fund and boost the gasoline tax by $3,000,000 for diversion into the general revenue account was started yesterday.

This development came as the House District Committee members prepared for a fight on the sales-income tax bill and income tax amendment in the House next District day, April 22.

Mrs. Randolph D. Hopkins, chairman of the District Tax Information Committee, sent letters to Chairman Jennings Randolph, of the House District Committee, and Representative Jack Nichols (Democrat), of Oklahoma, urging a 2-cent increase in the gas tax.

The association, described as "a nonpolitical, nonprofit, voluntary committee of District of Columbia property owners," backed the Randolph bill, introduced last August, but asked that the special gas tax increase, fixed at 1 cent in that bill, be raised to 2 cents, the money to be used for other than highway expenses.

Mrs. Hopkins charged that "a special privilege" class of citizens had been created in the Nation's Capital and that "a trade barrier" had been set up because of the difference in the District gas tax and the gas taxes of Maryland and Virginia.

Meanwhile, Representative George J. Bates (Republican), of Massachusetts, said he was prepared to make a fight for amendment of the District income tax law to make it apply to all income earned in Washington when the sales-income tax bill is presented to the House a second time next District day.

## Heating Engineers To Hear W. H. Driscoll

William H. Driscoll, New York air conditioning executive, will speak before the local chapter of the American Society of Heating and Ventilating Engineers tonight at 8 in the Wardman Park Hotel. Driscoll, a past president of the national society and a vice president of the Carrier Corporation, will discuss "Amputating the Square Foot."

Officers for the coming year will be nominated.


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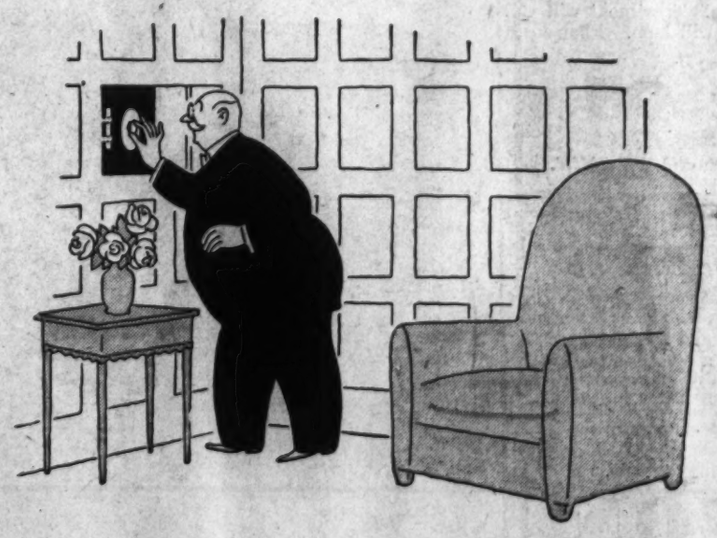
"I'll tap the till," says Mr. Gill



"I know that Four Roses costs a trifle more than some other whiskies," observes Mr. Gill. "But I'm not the one to let that stand between me and the kind of whiskey I serve my guests. I'll just tap the till and dash out for some Four Roses before they arrive." Very sound, Mr. Gill! (Have you ever served *your* guests Four Roses? Didn't their compliments make you glad you'd paid the difference?)

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Gaberdines
Tweeds

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Our own fashion census, taken from requests we have had this season, place Gaberdines, Tweeds far in favor. Gaberdine, the fabric you'll wear comfortably from now 'til October, leads for its shape-retaining ability, plus its crisp feel and appearance. Tweeds find favor in a new treatment that make them wonderfully soft and heathery and out-of-doors looking. Both are right for town or country . . . both are tailored by Hart Schaffner & Marx in the easy-fitting, soft construction models that look so well.

**Plain, Striped or Herringbone Gaberdine**
Single or double breasted in regular or sports models in Town tan, Pine green, mist grey, Coffee brown or navy..... $37.50

**Diagonal and Herringbone Weave Tweeds**
Here are those 'soft' tweeds in regular and lounge models in soft shades of mist grey, heather blue, Forest green..... $35

RALEIGH HABERDASHER
WASHINGTON'S FINEST MEN'S WEAR STORE
1310 F Street

# Wine, Women, Song in Patent Fete Tonight

### 1,200 Will Attend Banquet in Celebration Of 150th Anniversary

Food, music and pretty girls will help salute progress at an inventors' banquet tonight in celebration of the 150th anniversary of patent legislation.

Twelve hundred persons—including industrialists, inventors, other scientists, Government officials, Cabinet members, Senators and Representatives—will tentatively taste "snakebite antidote cocktails" at the start of the meal, and progress to "phonograph cake and airplane ice cream."

Eleven New York models, who are "magazine cover girls," will appear at the dinner at 7 p. m. at the Mayflower Hotel in costumes representing important industries.

Even the music will have a scientific flavor, but will be none the less tuneful. It will be produced by the Hammond electric organ and the Novachord which can simulate various instruments.

Dr. Charles F. Kettering, president of General Motors Research Corporation and chairman of the national committee on the Sesquicentennial, will be toastmaster. The patent system and its contributions to American progress will be hailed in addresses by Edward J. Noble, Undersecretary of Commerce, and Conway P. Coe, United States Commissioner of Patents.

The cocktail will be modeled after a remedy patented by Joshua T. Smith, of Coffee County, Ga., in 1888—but certain changes have been introduced to make it tastier. Every course will suggest some scientific achievement, with the cake shaped like a phonograph record, and with the ice cream served banked around plane, molded from ice and spotlighted.

The dinner will climax the observance of the anniversary of George Washington's signing the first national patent legislation in 1790.

# 2 Communists Held By Dies Released

DIES, from Page 1.

League of Massachusetts, and Philip Frankfeld, Communist Party executive secretary for New England. They were arrested on warrants last week after they refused to answer Dies Committee questions.

Justice Letts held the warrants void, because another method of prosecution is fixed by law. This requires the offended committee to report to the House, which then may cite the recalcitrant witness for contempt. The speaker must send the citation to the district attorney, for presentation of the facts to the grand jury.

The "short cut" of arresting O'Dea and Frankfeld on simple warrants was taken to get them in custody before they left Washington, while all this was being done.

"If there ain't enough law, we'll give them some law," commented Dies. He called the case a test of his committee's power to compel testimony, saying that if arrests could be made only by the method set out in the law "they've got us beat."

"After we take out action, it's up to the courts," Dies added. "If there's no recourse against agents of foreign governments coming up here and insulting Congress and telling us to go to hell, we want to know—because there's going to be a bill to take care of that."

Justice Letts in his opinion stated the substance of the law which punishes witnesses who refuse to testify before a congressional committee and the law which outlines the way to prosecute.

"We must recognize," said Justice Letts, "that Congress was dealing with political questions and had in mind the necessity of protecting citizens' . . . from unfair treatment by reason of the fact that differences in political opinion might prevail and that, by reason of such differences, unjust action might be taken . . . I take it that Congress . . . intended to protect its citizens in their political rights."

The court said Congress did not intend that an individual should start prosecutions for contempt of a committee, observing that "a bystander might because of his own political beliefs and because he disagreed with the witness rush off to the office of the commissioner and swear out a warrant."

No bystander, or committee employe, or committee member, said Justice Letts, could say whether a witness was refusing to answer a question that was pertinent to the investigation, because determining what was pertinent "is a function that must be performed by the committee in the authorized way."

O'Dea and Frankfeld, who had been free on $1,000 bonds, were immediately discharged. Their attorney, Sol H. Cohn, New York, thanked Justice Letts.

Assistant District Attorney Allan Krouse noted an exception to the ruling. A Justice Department spokesman said the record would be studied with a view to determining whether an appeal should be filed.

The House on Monday adopted citations of contempt against O'Dea and Frankfeld. District Attorney Edward M. Curran said the citation had not been received late yesterday, but that when it reached his office the O'Dea and Frankfeld cases would be given to the grand jury immediately.

# WJSV Broadcasts Primary Returns From Post City Room

Post Staff Photo

WJSV staff members set up their microphones in the city room of The Post last night to broadcast results of preliminary fights on two important political battlegrounds—the primary elections in Nebraska and Illinois. Combining the facilities of radio and five up-to-the-minute news services, WJSV and The Post were able to give thousands of listeners election returns almost as fast as the votes were counted. Above are Bruce Geddes, WJSV engineer; Albert L. Warner, WJSV-CBS news analyst, and John Charles Daly, special events announcer

# U. S. Expected to Feel Blow from Norway Invasion

BUSINESS, from Page 1.

Phelps Dodge were moderately advanced.

Commodities bounded upward in reflection of the newest war shift. Wheat at Chicago gained 3½ to 4⅝ cents a bushel and cotton was 15 to 60 cents a bale higher.

Bonds of the Scandinavian countries suffered a relapse of 10 to 40 points at the worst. The British "free" pound sterling slumped more than 12 cents in initial transactions, but eventually retrieved part.

At New York trading in Danish and Norwegian currencies, except for "ascertained legitimate needs" of regular bank customers, was suspended in commercial banks. The action followed consultation with the Treasury Department and the Federal Reserve Bank of New York.

**Insurance Is Withdrawn**

All war-risk insurance schedules to and from Scandinavia were withdrawn by New York underwriters. Effective today the Norwegian flag will be classed as a belligerent.

The chief blow to American business, experts here said, was the potential cutting off of a special kind of Scandinavian wood pulp vital to the rayon industry. Japan's rayon industry may be similarly affected.

American investors own about $89,000,000 of Danish bonds and about $65,000,000 of Norwegian securities, but the experts said it was too early to predict the fate of these investments.

American automobile, petroleum, agricultural implement and other industries have a number of branch and assembly plants in Scandinavia which might be imperiled. Most of them are in Sweden, where American property investments total $26,000,000.

**None Owes U. S.**

None of the three countries is an important debtor of the United States Government. They owed this Government nothing from the last war and had used only a small part of the credits recently extended them by the Export-Import Bank.

Warren L. Pierson, president of the Export-Import bank, said yesterday that Denmark had used none of its $10,000,000 credit, Norway only about $500,000 of its $10,000, and Sweden "only a little" of its $15,000,00.

Pierson and Jesse H. Jones, Federal loan administrator, said they would have to wait until President Roosevelt stated this Government's position on the invasion of Denmark and Sweden before determining what, if anything, is to be done about continuance of these Scandinavian credits.

The experts were none too sure what economic benefits Germany might receive from Norway and Denmark. In the case of Denmark, they said Germany might get large quantities of foodstuffs, but the Danish dairy and bacon industry was dependent largely upon imported feedstuffs. These imports might be curtailed by the British blockade.

Scandinavian purchases in the United States have increased rapidly since the war began. In the first two months of 1940, Denmark bought $4,764,000 compared with $331,000 in the first two months of last year; Norway $9,010,000 and $2,955,000; and Sweden, $16,844,000 and $10,789,000.

*By the Associated Press*

**Slowdown Is Explained**

The Federal Reserve Board, estimating that consumption of American factory products is "at least as large" as production, hinted yesterday that business is ready to end its recent decline.

Making no positive predictions, the board, in its monthly bulletin, disputed the notion held in some Government quarters that business cannot pick up until present large inventories are sold.

The board noted that its seasonally adjusted index of industrial production dropped from 128 last December to 105 in March, 7 points higher than in the same month last year.

The industrial slowdown so far this year has been explained generally as the result of production outrunning consumption in the feverish factory pace stimulated by the war last fall.

As an explanation of the industrial decline to date, the board accepted this theory, saying "any appraisal of the present position must take into account the possibility that for a time production may be below consumption, with some liquidation of the inventories accumulated earlier, when output was clearly in excess of consumption."

"Due consideration should be given to the fact that inventory accumulation, while rapid from September to the early part of this year, extended over only a short period; that in lines where activity is being sustained at high levels the volume of inventories required, including goods in process, is larger than last summer, and that during a period like the present it may appear advantageous, in the case of some commodities, to keep more inventories than usual," the board said.

The board said business trends had been divergent in many fields, and that some of the industries, such as airplane and shipbuilding, which have held or enhanced their gains, do not affect the index.

# Plumley Lashes 'New Delirium' Democrat Rule

The United States "must get away from the Roosevelt new delirium and back to the American way of business," Representative Charles A. Plumley (Republican), of Vermont, told 200 Arlington County members of his party in the Washington Golf and Country Club last night.

Delivering an address at the eighth annual banquet of the Arlington County Republican Club Plumley declared it is time "for the American people to get over their hero worship fantasy and to hold Third-Term Candidate Franklin D. Roosevelt responsible for what his program has accomplished or failed to accomplish in the field of Federal activities since March 4, 1933."

Mrs. Edward Gann, of the District League of Women Voters, also spoke at the banquet, and introduced Representative Plumley. Mrs. Christine Sramek, president of the Arlington Republican Club, presided.

# Sen. Vandenberg Trails Dewey

NEBRASKA, from Page 1.

here had been fearful of losing yesterday's Nebraska House race, since in 1938 George H. Heinke had defeated Democratic Representative Henry C. Luckey by only about 300 votes after Mrs. Catherine McGirr, a third candidate, had split the Democratic vote.—Editor's note.)

Dafoe, of Tecumseh, is an outspoken advocate of the Administration's farm program, while Sweet, Nebraska City newspaper publisher, and former secretary to the late Representative George H. Heinke, is pledged to carry on Heinke's fight against Administration agricultural policies.

The Republican Senatorial contest was developing into a battle between Hugh Butler, Omaha grain man, and former Gov. Arthur J. Weaver, with Butler holding a slight lead in early returns. Weaver supported the New Deal farm program; Butler attacked it.

**Two Renominated**

Two Representatives, Republican Karl Stefan, of Norfolk, and Democrat Harry Coffee, of Chadron, gained renomination without opposition.

Dewey forces launched a strong attempt to offset a last minute drive for votes by the Vandenberg faction, which was spurred by the showing Dewey made in capturing the Republican convention delegation in Wisconsin.

Lee Rankin, Dewey's Nebraska campaign manager, assured the New Yorker's national headquarters on the eve of the election "we feel confident that Nebraska voters will tomorrow repeat the fine showing of Mr. Dewey in the State of Wisconsin."

Two hundred thirty precincts gave Terry Carpenter, of Scottsbluff, 6,484 votes to 5,919 for former Gov. Keith Neville, of North Platte in the Nebraska Democratic Gubernatorial primary. The two leading Republican candidates were Dwight Griswold, of Gordon, with 7,337, and Charles Warner, of Waverly, with 5,145.

# Woman's Purse With $1,300 Taken On Busy Corner

Five detectives, including Lieut. John H. Fowler, last night were assigned to investigate the daring $1,300 robbery of Mrs. Louise McGuire, 38, yesterday.

Mrs. McGuire had withdrawn 13 $100 bills from a bank at Fifteenth street and New York avenue northwest, shortly after 9 a. m. and had walked to Fifteenth and I streets. Apparently following her, the men accosted her at the busy intersection, grabbed her bag and fled.

Too frightened to cry out, Mrs. McGuire reported the robbery to a crossing policeman who took her to Police Headquarters. She told detectives she had drawn the money from the bank to buy a boarding house.

The robbery squad yesterday obtained written statements from three colored men who were captured Monday night after a holdup at the Deanewood whisky store, 4824 Deane avenue northeast. They refused to admit any criminal activity, officers said.

*More and more women are realizing the extreme smartness and appropriateness of—*

## Lisle Mesh Hose for Sportswear

For both active and casual sportswear . . . more and more cotton lisle hose are being seen, perhaps their flattering new mesh form has something to do with their popularity. Woodward & Lothrop is right in step with the vogue . . . see for yourself.

**Fine Sheer Lisle Mesh** in exciting Spring shades . . . "Magnetic," "Vivacious," "Lively." Pair ..... **$1.25**

**Large Open "Queen Anne" Lace** (cotton mesh) . . . what could be cooler. In beige, "Glow," "Rachel." Pair, **$1.25**

HOSIERY, AISLE 17, FIRST FLOOR

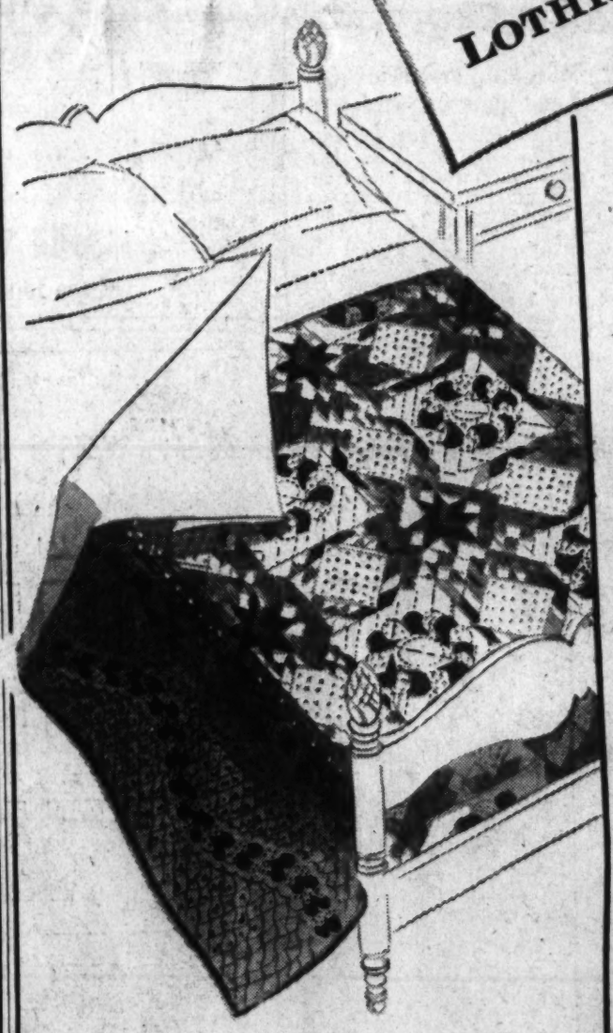
## Imported English Sweets

*—the unusual is always delightful . . . especially when it turns out to be unusually delicious.*

Riley's Rum and Butter Toffee, packed in attractive tins.
1 Pound Tin ..... $1
1½ Pound tin ..... $1.50
12 varieties of English Sweets in picturesque box. . . . . Pound, $1
Mixed Fruit or Lemon Drops from London . . . . . Pound, 50c
Pascall's Butterscotch, "pure delights." 7-ounce jar . . . . 50c

CANDY, AISLE 14, FIRST FLOOR

WOODWARD & LOTHROP



## Cozy Bed Quilts

*—lend quaint charm by day*
*—warmth for chilly nights*

Patchwork quilts in gay blend of colors . . . soft cotton filling makes them the perfect covering for chilly Spring and Summer nights. Reversible; vat-dyed—green, blue, orchid or brown predominating. Size 80x84 inches ..... $3.75

*Other Cotton Quilts, $3.50 and $3.95*

BEDDING, FIFTH FLOOR

## See How U. S. ROYAL Foam Sponge Is Made

*—in the Bedding Section, Fifth Floor*

All this week, Miss Farrell, a representative of the United States Rubber Company, will give a most interesting and instructive demonstration of the making of the Foam that goes into U. S. Royal Foam Mattresses and Pillows . . . showing all the steps taken in the factory.

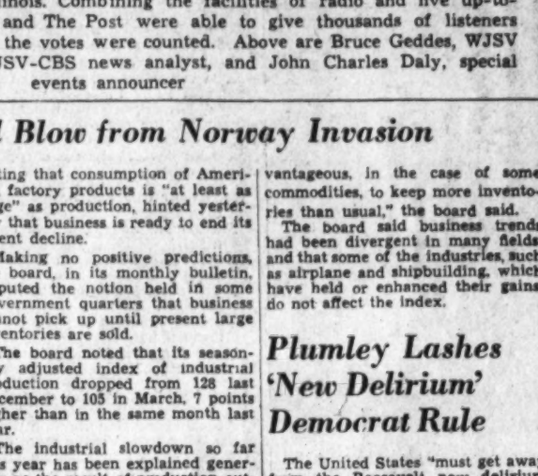
- *See the Liquid Latex beaten into fluffy airiness by the Mixmaster.*
- *See the whipped-up Latex cured in the steam pressure cooker.*
- *See the resulting product washed in a portable washing machine.*
- *See the cured and washed Foam Sponge dried in the electric oven.*

**The U. S. Royal Foam Mattress** is the modern answer to man's timeless search for a more comfortable, more restful way to sleep. You sleep on millions of tiny air bubbles, bound together by Latex. It responds to every movement of your body—supporting it equally and comfortably—yet it does not sag or give way.

**The U. S. Royal Foam Pillow** is its modern companion in comfort—proved after exhaustive tests and research to be of equally high merit. It is a new experience in pillow comfort—it is dust-free and cool—particularly desirable for hay fever, asthma or bronchial sufferers.

*Visit this interesting demonstration—and learn more of these two boons to better sleep—the U. S. Royal Foam mattress and pillow for comfort-loving moderns.*

BEDS AND BEDDING, FIFTH FLOOR



## "Too Much Hair . . . in the Comb"

Too much hair in your comb or brush means that your hair is falling abnormally. When your hair loss is accompanied by dandruff and an itchy scalp it is time to see F. D. JOHNSON for an examination. JOHNSON'S treatment is administered to meet your individual scalp condition.

Call today for a FREE examination. Treatment will not be advised unless I believe it will help. Phone NA. 6081.

**F. D. JOHNSON**
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**Chippendale Mahogany Secretary. Hallet, Davis Grand Piano. Antique Adam Satinwood Console Table. Circa 1770. Antique Georgian Library Table. Circa 1785. Georgian Style Channelback Chair. 10-pc. Georgian Style Dining Room Suite. Set consists of: pedestal-end sideboard; china closet; chest server; six-leg table; four side chairs and two armchairs. Longfellow Mahogany Desk. 8-pc. Louis XV Olivewood Bedroom Suite, consisting of Chest-on-Chest, Dresser, Kneehole Vanity, Twin Beds, Nite Stand, Chair and Bench. Antique Georgian Captain's Chest.**

*TO BE SOLD AT*

# PUBLIC AUCTION

**Tuesday Through Saturday, April 16th to 20th**

**12-pc. Jeffersonian Dining Room Suite, consisting of Credenza Buffet, China Closet, Chest Server, 8-ft. Extension table, six shaped-back side chairs and two armchairs. Tall Case Grandfather Clock fitted with 8-day movement, 9 tubular chimes. From J. E. Caldwell. Queen Anne Settee. 4-pc. Louis XVI Aubusson Salon Set. 7-pc. Chippendale Mahogany Bedroom Suite. Regency Upholstered Armchair. Louis XV Satinwood Commode. Also included are numerous upholstered Sofas and Chairs. Occasional Pieces, Dining Room and Bedroom Suites, Desks, Breakfronts, and Secretaries.**

**Also Oil Paintings, Objets d'Art, Silverware, Oriental Rugs, Etc.**

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# 'Icily Cold' Reich Waits Neutral Views

### 'Last Restraints Gone,' Nazi Press Charges On Allied Policy

By Louis P. Lochner
*Associated Press Staff Writer*

Berlin, April 9.—The German government tonight played the part of an "icily cold" observer of the two latest dramas in the European war—Allied mining of Scandinavian territorial waters and Rumanian detention of a fleet of barges which the Germans charged were laden with dynamite to block the vital Danube waterway.

It seemed to be the intention of the Reich's authorities to let the involved neutrals have their say before disclosing what Germany decides to do.

Spokesmen declined to comment on reports of troop and warship movements on the ground that they could not discuss "military secrets."

**Nazi Decision Reserved**

The first German official reaction to the mining was that it was "an exceedingly far-reaching decision, the consequences of which nobody can forsee," coupled with the prediction from an authorized source that the effects would be "tremendous."

Then came the ominous stand of German officialdom that "icily cold Germany watches these developments. Icily cold German reserves her own decisions to meet the situation."

Authorized sources said the German government was in constant touch with the Rumanian government, while to a question as to whether similar contact existed with the Norwegian government, they replied evasively that they were not permitted to say.

So far as Norway was concerned, however, the implication seemed to be that the Reich will let Norway work out her own salvation.

Official Germany has been none too well pleased with what is regarded here as Norway's lack of assertiveness in defending her neutral rights.

Reports of Allied activity in the north and the southeast furnished bannerline publicity to the entire German press.

German propaganda lost no opportunity to use these incidents for welding the German nation together more than ever, to make every German citizen feel the Allies are lawbreakers while Germany is the defender of international law.

According to the news service, Dienst aus Deutschland, "the last restraints on Allied war policies have been removed and even breaches of law and acts of force against neutrals, for which there is hardly a parallel in history, are approved."

## *Marvin's Stand In Gibbon Case Is Made Public*

The Martha Gibbon case at George Washington University brought two new developments yesterday—publication of President Cloyd H. Marvin's position in conection with the resignation of the English teacher and decision by a student group to protest Miss Gibbon's departure by declining to participate in a student election this month.

Dr. Marvin had a complaint of his own— an explanation of why he had allowed Miss Gibbons to resign made in a confidential letter to Mrs. Helen Dillon, secretary of a studeunts' committee, had been made public. Dr. Marvin's letter stated that annual reports of the English department "have not been altogether favorable to Miss Gibbon," and requested that it should not be made public, as he did not want it "utilized" against the assistant professor.

The Independent Voters' League, student body that polled more than 400 votes in a previous election, made clear it would have no part in the balloting for student council, April 17-18. Its position was stated in a letter, to be published in the Hatchet today.

## *Life's Darkest Moment*

# Council Unit To Air Child Actor Ruling

### Stage Appearance Amendment by Board To Be Discussed

The child welfare division of the District of Columbia Legislative Council has been called to a meeting Friday to discuss the Board of Education's amendment to the proposed District child labor law amendment which would permit minors to appear on theater stages here.

Mrs. Louis Ottenberg, chairman of the division, who called the meeting, would not predict yesterday the sentiment of the group on the new amendment which sets up stricter limitations on age and hours of appearance. The meeting, which will be closed, will be held at the E street Y. W. C. A at noon.

The division is composed of representatives from 14 organizations which are interested in child welfare legislation. They will take no action at Friday's meeting, but will relay information to their own organizations.

Some of these representatives were in the so-called "ladies' lobby" which protested against the original amendment recently, which was sent back to committee by the House of Representatives.

## *Gannett Sets Up Headquarters In Press Building*

Following a speaking tour of Western States, Frank Gannett, New York publisher and Republican candidate for President, yesterday opened Washington headquarters in the National Press Building, with Warren W. Wheaton in charge.

Wheaton, who will serve as adviser on national publicity for the Gannett-for-President movement, is former publicity director for the Republican National Committee and the Republican Senatorial and Congressional campaign committees, and former Washington correspondent of the Philadelphia Public Ledger.

C. Nelson Sparks, national campaign director for Gannett, said the publisher had talked with more party leaders than "all the other Republican candidates combined," and found an "unmistakable trend against Roosevelt" on his tour.

## *Father-and-Son Banquet Planned By Hebrew Group*

The seventeenth annual father-and-son banquet of the Washington Hebrew Congregation Brotherhood will be held at the Hotel Mayflower, May 12, Sidney Lust, general chairman, announced yesterday.

Since Mother's Day falls on the same date, the congregation's mothers and daughters will hold a banquet of their own at the Brighton Hotel on the same night, Lust declared.

"Wild Western Rodeo" will be the theme of the 1940 edition of the father-son party and a number of cowboys and Indians will be present to give atmosphere and entertain.

First meeting of the committees on arrangements, said Chairman Lust, will be held at Harvey's Restaurant tomorrow at noon. Among the subcommittee chairmen are Allen DeFord, Leon M. Shinberg, John J. Payette, Julius Lulley, Milton Korman, William Bush, Louis Janof, Sherry Stein, Kirk Miller, the Rev. Norman Gerstenfeld and David Ginsburg.

## *Texans Reported Held in Rumania To Blast Oil Wells*

*Copyright International News Service*

A neutral diplomatic source today asserted a corps of Texas oil riggers was standing by at Ploeste, Rumanian oil center, to blow up that country's wells in event of a German invasion to wrest their output from the Allies.

How or when the riggers reached Rumania, the diplomat professed not to know. He said the Rumanian government was understood to have informed German trade negotiators a resort to military force to seize British, French and American oil concessions in the Carpathians would yield "empty husks."

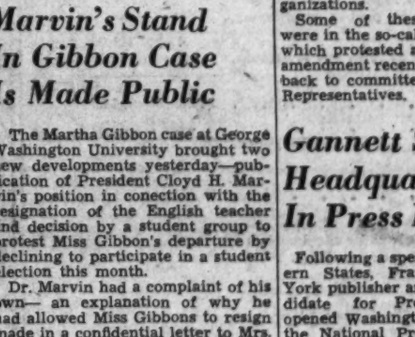
Dynamiting of the same wells at the outset of Germany's invasion of Rumania during the World War kept most of them out of production for three years.

Oil experts, meantime, disclosed that Curacao and Aruba, the Netherlands West Indian Islands have become the major source of fuel and lubricants for the Allied blockading fleets.

### Msgr. Scarpati Honored

Westernport, Md., April 9.—Msgr. Antonio Scarpati, pastor of St. Peter's Catholic Church, was made an honorary member of the Order of Sons of Italy at a banquet at the Potomac Hotel Sunday. Eight members of the order attended.


# Want to please Somebody?



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**$1240** *for the Series Fifty Coupe, delivered at Detroit. Sedans start at $1280. Transportation based on rail rates, state and local taxes (if any), optional equipment and accessories—extra. Prices subject to change without notice.*

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# WOODWARD & LOTHROP

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# Gabardines . . . for Spring

. . . quite as appropriate for Summer . . . great for sports ensembles. Versatility, shape-retaining comfort and cool smartness strike the keynote . . . make gabardine the favorite for Spring with well-dressed men. You will like the way these gabardine suits are tailored with flattering distinction . . . the way they stand up under serviceable wear . . . the way they hold their shape and press. Choose this easy-fitting smartness, now.

*In the panel above:*

Gabardine Suit in a softly draped single-breasted style . . . in the new Quartz Mineral colorings. Drape, sports and conservative models, single and double breasted. Three pieces ..... $37.50

Stetson "Playboy"—bound-edge version of this popular lightweight Spring hat—in the lighter shades for Spring. Raw edge also ..... $5

Gabardine Tones Again—in Your Necktie—handsome stripes in wrinkle-resistant wool ..... $1

French Linen Handkerchief of linen-and-cotton, 50c

*Shown at left:*

Woodlothian Broadcloth Shirt of fine white, high-count cotton . . . comfortable fit in the "Parkwood" collar-attached style ..... $2.50

All-silk Foulard Necktie in Gabardine tones with neatly spaced figures ..... $1.50

6x3-ribbed Socks—styled to fit neatly and trimly. Of cotton lisle ..... 50c

Osteo-path-ik Shoes contribute to Spring with the "Carlton"—a handsome wing-tip oxford in hand-stained finish. With the famous flexible nailless comfort. Leather heels ..... $8.95

*Shown at right:*

Students' Edition of gabardine in the season's smart colors. Styled especially for the younger man—in handsome styles. Two pieces ..... $27.50

Custom-tailored Gabardines . . . for the man who wants completely individual styling and appearance . . . tailored with unusual care in smart styles. Plain tones and self patterns. Three pieces ..... $65

# Nazis Demand Control of All Danube River

## Hungary, Bulgaria Reported Yielding To Reich's Pressure

By the Associated Press

Belgrade, April 9.—Dread of a quickly spreading war gripped the neutral nations of Southeastern Europe today as the German invasion of Scandinavia was coupled with reports that the Nazis had demanded the right to police the Danube and that the Allies were preparing to strike in the Black

(Rome radio reports intercepted in London today said communications between Germany and Hungary had been severed. There was no explanation, and no confirmation of this, however.)

Authoritative quarters said Germany was pressing Rumania, Yugoslavia, Bulgaria and Hungary to accept a strict German guard along the entire navigable length of the great international river by which the Reich imports vast quantities of oil, grain and other supplies.

The same sources said seven German army divisions numbering about 100,000 men now are quartered at Bruck, a German frontier railway, and another 108,000 German troops reported at Krakow, in Nazi-occupied Poland.

It was understood that Hungary was not prepared to refuse Germany's demands for police powers on the Danube in view of a reported offer by Berlin to keep its gunboats in the middle of the river and not allow their crews to land.

As an aftermath of the detention by Rumanian police of British barges which Germans charged with carrying dynamite to destroy the narrow Danube channel through the "Iron Gate" gap in the Carpathian Mountains, the Rumanian government was reported to be making diplomatic representations in London.

Bulgarian officials denied German river police were already buarding the Bulgarian bank of the Danube, but it was understood that Bulgaria had agreed to the German demands concerning the river.

Gen. Weygand, commander of French forces in the Near East, was reported flying from Paris to Beirut, where it is understood a French army estimated at 250,000 men is ready for instant action.

Units of the British fleet were reported assembling in the Aegan Sea near the Dardanelles. Turkey is bound by treaty to refuse them passage into the Black Sea unless they are operating under a League of Nations mandate against an aggressor.

Turkish officials said today that although their country was bound to the Allies by a mutual assistance pact, Turkey would stay outside of the war unless her own security was threatened.

The southeastern neutrals feared a race between Germany and the Allies to secure strategic positions in this area before or coincident with the termination of the Scandinavian campaign.

Italy's entrance on either side, Balkan quarters believed, would draw the smaller neutrals into the conflict immediately.

The view was widely expressed that Italy would soon be forced to choose sides, especially if Scandinavia is lost to the Allies.

## *His Diplomacy Will Be Needed*

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

RAY ATHERTON,
United States Minister to Copenhagen, yesterday was authorized by the State Department to assume charge of British interests there, as requested by the British Minister to Denmark

## *Mrs. Bull, Founder Of D. A. R. Here, Is Dead at 79*

Mrs. Ella Marcus Bull, 79, wife of Orvil A. Bull, member of the Georgia State Legislature, died here yesterday after a two months' illness.

Mrs. Bull was the founder of the James McCall Chapter of the D. A. R. here, which was named after her great-great-grandfather, Col. James McCall, soldier in the Revolutionary War.

A native of Columbus, Ga., Mrs. Bull came here after the death of her husband.

She was a life member of Esther Chapter No. 5 of the Order of the Eastern Star. In recent years she lived at 208 A street northeast. Mrs. Bull contracted her fatal illness while attending the Capitol funeral service for the late Senator Borah.

She leaves a cousin, Maj. Frank Frost, chief investigator of the Bureau of the Budget.

Funeral services will be at 5:30 p. m. today at the Scott funeral home, 409 Eighth street southeast. Burial will be in Columbus, Ga.

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Washington's Most Complete Smokers' Shop

## Maj. Withers Dies In Denver Hospital

Maj. Alexander P. Withers, U. S. Army, retired, died Monday in Fitzsimons General Hospital, Denver, Colo., the War Department announced yesterday.

A native of Petersburg, Va., Maj. Withers, 52, entered the Army in 1913. He was commissioned in 1916 and served continuously until his retirement in 1934. His wife survives.

"Kidney Trouble Is *Real* Trouble"

remarked a customer . . . "but it troubles me less and less as I drink more and more of the soothing mineral water." Let us send a case to you. Phone MEt. 1062.

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*From HOT SPRINGS, ARK.*
1405 K St. N.W.

# British Pledge Aid to Invaded Norway

BRITISH, from Page 1.

have given the Nazis a clew to their whereabouts.

London, April 10 (AP).—Stung by Germany's lightning dash into Norway and Denmark, Prime Minister Chamberlain today quickly pledged full support of the Allies to Norway, which resisted invasion, and British warships sped northward to combat German naval units which yesterday steamed through the Skagerrak from the Baltic into the North Sea.

Similar promises of aid went out to the Norwegians from French Premier Reynaud, who told the Norwegian minister in Paris that assistance would be forthcoming, and from Foreign Secretary Lord Halifax, who broadcast to Norway a statement that "side by side Great Britain and Norway will fight until victory has been won."

Military authorities in London, meanwhile, weighed the prospects of a British expeditionary force to Norway.

Neutral observers expressed the belief that Britain had enough troops in the United Kingdom to form a "sizeable force." Some suggested that the first contingent might be the same as the force which had been planned for Finland —50,000 men.

But plans for such an expedition waited, as did all other developments, on news of the battle in the North Sea. Britain's navy, it was pointed out, must catch and destroy or bottle up the German fleet before any landing of troops can be accomplished.

**War Fever High**

War fever in London rocketed to its highest pitch since Britain and France declared war on Germany September 3.

The British government launched immediate measures. An early morning cabinet session was followed by the announcement of "full aid" to Norway and that necessary steps were being taken by the Allied fighting forces.

As the announcement was read observers realized that for the first time since the outbreak of war the Allies had the long-sought "German flank" on which their troops and planes could test their might against Adolf Hitler's.

**Crowds Cheer Chamberlain**

Crowds gathered outside the House of Commons for the first time in weeks to cheer Chamberlain as he arrived to make his statement on the latest turn of events.

"Stick with them Nev," the throng shouted to the angular prime minister.

Chamberlain spoke only briefly. Earlier he had met with his cabinet at No. 10 Downing street and conferred with French Premier Raynaud and French War Minister Daladier at the seventh meeting of the Allied Supreme War Council.

He began grimly by telling the House of the latest German "exhibition of aggression" and brought wave upon wave of cheers when he announced that Norway would fight on with Allied aid.

A communique said the council met "to consider the situation resulting from the German invasion of Denmark and Norway.

"Representatives of the two countries passed their whole position in review and decided in full agreement upon various measures, military and diplomatic, to be taken to meet this latest act of German aggression."

**Denmark's Status Defined**

The other French representatives were Admiral Jean Darlan, Gen. Koeltz and Charles Corbin, French Ambassador to London.

The Foreign Office reported that Denmark, which failed to resist the Germans, would be considered "enemy occupied territory" and that it was assumed the British minister and British nationals in Copenhagen had been captured by the Nazis.

It added that the Minister to Oslo had reported he and his staff were safe at Hamar, 60 miles north of Oslo, to which the Norwegian government fled.

The foreign office announcement said the Allies had assured the Norwegian government that "they have decided forthwith to extend full aid and have intimated that they will fight the war in full association with Norway."

"Necessary naval and military steps accordingly have been taken in conjunction with the French," the foreign office statement declared.

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What Every Metropolitan Policyholder Should Know about his Company

Metropolitan presents its Business Report for the year ending December 31, 1939. (In accordance with the Annual Statement filed with the New York State Insurance Department.)

ASSETS WHICH ASSURE FULFILLMENT OF OBLIGATIONS

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| National Government Securities | | $1,015,938,914.00 |
| U. S. Government | $948,082,869.24 | |
| Canadian Government | 67,856,044.76 | |
| Other Bonds | | 1,883,379,030.85 |
| U. S. State & Municipal | 110,055,727.87 | |
| Canadian Provincial & Municipal | 103,823,989.75 | |
| Railroad | 573,665,903.43 | |
| Public Utilities | 689,740,113.65 | |
| Industrial & Miscellaneous | 405,093,316.15 | |
| Stocks | | 86,024,833.01 |
| All but $22,561.13 are Preferred or Guaranteed. | | |
| Mortgage Loans on Real Estate | | 953,658,650.07 |
| Farms | 76,890,988.22 | |
| Other property | 876,767,661.85 | |
| Loans on Policies | | 815,496,469.26 |
| Real Estate Owned | | 407,215,894.74 |
| Includes real estate for Company use, and housing projects. | | |
| Cash | | 132,867,027.82 |
| Premiums Outstanding and Deferred | | 87,666,343.58 |
| Interest Due and Accrued, etc. | | 60,340,397.46 |
| TOTAL | | $5,341,986,191.09 |

OBLIGATIONS TO POLICYHOLDERS, BENEFICIARIES, AND OTHERS

| | |
|---|---|
| Policy Reserves required by law | $4,469,833,205.00 |
| Amount which, with interest and future premiums, will assure payment of policy claims. | |
| Dividends to Policyholders | 122,909,688.00 |
| Set aside for payment during the year 1940. | |
| Reserve for Future Payments on Supplementary Contracts | 113,986,146.83 |
| Held for Claims | 22,981,579.79 |
| Including claims awaiting completion of proof and estimated amount of unreported claims. | |
| Other Policy Obligations | 42,377,043.67 |
| Including reserves for Accident and Health Insurance, dividends left with Company, premiums paid in advance, etc. | |
| Miscellaneous Liabilities | 47,146,191.00 |
| Liabilities not included above, such as taxes due or accrued, special reserves, etc. | |
| TOTAL OBLIGATIONS | $4,822,309,614.29 |
| Surplus | 309,717,566.80 |
| This serves as a margin of safety, a cushion against contingencies which cannot be foreseen. | |
| TOTAL | $5,132,026,181.09 |

NOTE—Assets carried at $221,390,526.09 in the above statement are deposited with various public officials under requirements of law or regulatory authority. Canadian business embraced in this statement is reported on basis of par of exchange.

TEN YEARS OF PROGRESS

Highlights of Metropolitan's growth and stability over the past decade

Insurance in Force

1929 1939

Life Insurance
1929 . . $17,923,000,000
1939 . . $23,193,000,000
Accident & Health Insurance
Weekly Indemnity
1929 . . . . $13,928,000
1939 . . . . $19,894,000

Policy Reserves

1929 1939

1929 . . . $2,489,000,000
1939 . . . $4,093,000,000
Funds held, as required by law, to assure payments to policyholders.

Payments

1929 1939

1929 . . . . $238,000,000
1939 . . . . $484,000,000
Funds paid or credited to policyholders and their beneficiaries.

After fulfilling all its contractual obligations (including payment of over $4,250,000,000 to policyholders and beneficiaries) over the 10-year period of adverse economic conditions from 1929 through 1938, Metropolitan

1. . . . added to its contingency reserve, or surplus, as an extra safety factor, more than . $250,000,000
2. . . . strengthened the basis of its policy reserves to the extent of . . . . . 50,000,000
3. . . . made expenditures to improve properties acquired through foreclosure, without increasing their valuation . . . . . 25,000,000
4. . . . reduced the valuation of securities and real estate as carried on its books, by more than . . . . . 294,000,000
5. . . . expended on health and welfare work for policyholders more than . . . . . 35,000,000
$ 654,000,000
6. *Yet, over this same 10-year period, and in addition to the above, Metropolitan also paid or credited to its policyholders almost one billion dollars in dividends* . . . . . 793,000,000
TOTAL . . . . . $1,447,000,000

Metropolitan Life Insurance Company
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The report above outlines the record of Metropolitan's service to policyholders in whose interest the affairs of the Company are conducted. We shall gladly give you any further information you may request about how Metropolitan operates—or about your personal insurance problems. No obligation, of course.

VINCENT SACCARDI
*Manager, Washington, D. C. District*
METROPOLITAN LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY, NEW YORK
1139 Investment Building District 6836

# Press Soothes Italian Shock At Invasion

### 'Germany Has Won First Round,' Says Rome Broadcast

By James M. Minifie
Copyright by New York Tribune, Inc.

Rome, April 9.—The news of the German invasion of Denmark and Norway was received by the people today with shocked amazement and fear that it might presage extension of the war southward as well as northward, with the consequent involvement of Italy.

Sentiment in Vatican circles was outraged at what was called not merely an assault on neutrality, but on the independence of the two countries.

To offset the unquestionable nervousness of the man in the street, the Italian press took as its editorial keynote, "Let's Not Dramatize Things." This reflects the official view, which is roughly similar to that taken over Finland, that this is too far away to affect Italy's interests immediately. Italy's attitude will not be defined until Italy's interests are involved.

**Gayda Not Surprised**

Virginio Gayda denies that the action came as much of a surprise and maintains that it had been known for some time that developments were likely in Scandinavia. This is probably correct and many think Germany's plans were set forth to Premier Mussolini at the Brenner meeting. However, German Ambassador von Mackensen called on Il Duce this morning and then saw Count Ciano, the foreign minister. His visit at this unusually early hour undoubtedly means that he brought the first information of the commencement of the enterprise.

The Rome radio's English broadcast this evening sums up the characteristic reaction of Italian official circles for the day's developments by saying, "The war started this morning. The first round was won by Germany over the Allies when she stole the march on them in Scandinavia."

**Lowland Attack Expected**

Neutral naval and military men however, regard this as a very short view. Almost without exception they say that the prospect of being cut from his sources of iron ore forced Fuehrer Hitler to desperate measures, and that in the seven months' war of nerves, Hitler's were the first to break.

Many of these expressed the view that the seizure of Denmark and part of the Norwegian coast was only a preliminary to the putting into execution of the old Schlieffen plan; that with the flank secured a smashing attack through Holland and Belgium could be logically expected.

Early editions of the noon papers broke the news of the invasion to Rome. The papers were snatched from the hands of newsboys as fast as the editions came out, and throughout the day anxious little knots of people hung around the newspaper shops. They seemed to be oppressed by the thought that the Balkans would be next to go.

**British Plan Hinted**

The Italian papers take the German line that the occupation was merely preventive, to forestall a planned Franco-British occupation of Denmark and Norway. Gayda declares that the French and British had planned this in order to draw the Germans "out of their huge entrenched camp." He declares that the "imperialist democracies" have again lost out regardless of the fact that if he correctly stated the Allied objective, they attained it without moving a man.

Gayda also declares that Germany now will gain a great supply of food stuffs and that Norway's resistance is only a formality. He adds that Germany was justified in taking Denmark and Norway under "protection." The Lavoro Fascista, however, is more cautious and says that, "the advantage seems to be on the side of Germany, but we can tell better in the next few days."

# Dutch Guard Against Attack, Cancel Leaves

By the Associated Press

The Hague (Wednesday), April 10.—Netherlands defense measures were thrown into high gear early today to guard against a possible surprise attack.

Most army and navy leaves were canceled and government ministers continued conferences into the early morning after two extraordinary sessions of the cabinet to consider what consequences the new war situation in Scandinavia may hold for Holland.

The large cities were calm, but guards were placed at important public buildings. Some uneasiness was reported among persons living near the German frontier.

Morning newspapers published without comment an official statement from London terming fantastic German declarations that England and France were considering an attack on Holland and Belgium. The statement said that after the invasion of Denmark and Norway by Germany, the direct conclusion of most people would be that Germany was preparing grounds for new attacks on other neutrals.

Although censorship forbade publication of most of the new Dutch military precautions, they were reported more sweeping in scope than those decreed January 15 when Belgium and the Netherlands feared violation of their neutrality.

Yesterday afternoon, after the first cabinet meeting, Queen Wilhelmina received Prime Minister Jan de Geer and Defense Minister Lt. Col. A. Q. H. Dyxhoorn.

Orders issued yesterday canceled regular and extraordinary leaves of absence for all army and navy personnel and all members of the air and antiaircraft forces except those granted because of serious illness or death in the families of troops.

All men were ordered to return to duty immediately.

Officials said the German invasion of Norway and Denmark had sharpened the international situation but that the Netherlands was "standing out of it."

They said Scandinavian developments had no direct bearing on the Low Countries and expressed no fear that action would be taken against Belgium or the Netherlands, but said it would be dangerous for the country to neglect its defenses.

## *Hans Thomsen Visits State Department*

Harris & Ewing Photo

Dr. Hans Thomsen (left), Charge d' Affaires at the German Embassy, called at the State Department yesterday, but said his visit had nothing to do with the German occupation of Denmark and parts of Norway. His visit had been arranged several days ago, said Thomsen, so that he might introduce the Embassy's new commercial counselor, Gerard Westrich (right)

# Roosevelt Wins 6 to 1 in Illinois

ILLINOIS, from Page 1

relinquish the reins of the State government.

Returns from 2,034 precincts gave Hershey 209,175 and Stelle, 110,786.

In the fight for the Senatorial nomination, State Representative Benjamin S. Adamowski, insurgent entrant, trailed Senator James M. Slattery.

Reports from 3,060 precincts gave Slattery 280,879 and Adamowski 197,632.

Dwight H. Green, former Federal district attorney who had a hand in the prosecution of Al Capone, took a lead over Richard J. Lyons in the struggle for the Republican gubernatorial nomination.

Green's margin, with 2,790 precincts in was 154,058 to 116,193.

Wayland Brooks, one of the party's foremost vote magnets, forged out in front of Congressman Ralph E. Church in the duel for the Republican Senatorial nomination.

Tabulations on 3,064 precincts gave Brooks 168,522 and Church 116,261.

Mayor Edward J. Kelly of Chicago, whose organization placed the President in the race without a statement of candidacy from him, declared that the preferential vote "gave overwhelming emphasis" to the Democratic Party's "demand that President Roosevelt continue his leadership for another four years."

"The Roosevelt vote shows a considerable margin in excess of the combined totals of Dewey and Garner," he said, "and if this were an election and the people were deciding the issue of Roosevelt alone, his total would have been much larger.

"The results indicate that all the 58 Illinois delegates will insist on the renomination of President Roosevelt and the inspiring vote of approval from this pivotal State would appear to justify the prevailing national sentiment for retaining Roosevelt and his program for peace and humanity."

Julius Smeltanka, manager of the Garner forces in Illinois, told reporters "we never hoped to carry the State." He added:

"With no organization, no salaried office holders, very little money and a man who has been quiet, it was a very good showing. It makes Mr. Garner a very strong contender for the nomination."

The result of the primary was merely advisory to the delegates of both parties.

Dewey expressed the belief that the Republican delegation would back him if he rolled up a "substantial" vote.

An opportunity to gauge his pulling power at the polls afforded by a comparison of his total to the totals of other Republican contenders in the races for State-wide nomination. Dewey, in 1,300 Chicago precincts, had 104,368. His party's gubernatorial aspirants—Dwight H. Green and Richard J. Lyons—had 116,439 together at the same juncture.

### Dr. Pergler to Speak

Dr. Charles Pergler, dean of National University Law School and former Czechoslovak diplomat, will speak on "What About Reorganization in Europe After the War?" at the Town Hall of Central High School at 3 p. m. today.

# Allies to Send Military, Naval Aid to Norway

### No Formal Request For Help Received From Invaded Nation

By John Elliott
Copyright by New York Tribune, Inc.

Paris, April 9.—The complete and immediate aid of the French government to Norway was pledged by Premier Reynaud to H. H. Bachke, Norwegian minister in Paris, at 11 o'clock this morning, a few hours after the news of the German invasion became known here.

The pledge was made following successive meetings of the French war council and then of the full cabinet to consider what must be the Allied answer to Fuehrer Hitler's transformation of the "sitzkrieg" into a "blitzkrieg."

Shortly after his assurance to the Norwegian envoy that France would take all military and naval measures required to aid his country in conjunction with the British, Reynaud, together with Minister Daladier, left by plane for London for the Supreme Allied War Council meeting, where the Anglo-French plan of campaign for the northern front was decided upon.

The two leading French war ministers were back in Paris this evening.

**Waiting Over At Last**

"The war has commenced." That was the reaction of the average Frenchman today to the news of the German invasion of Scandinavia. The feeling is now universal here but the period of "strategic waiting" at last is over and that the conflict has now entered upon a phase of decisive developments.

One consequence of the Nazi offensive has been to throw the French domestic political crisis in the shade. This was shown when the French Senate postponed the secret debate on war policy, which was to have determined the fate of the Reynaud ministry, until tomorrow.

It is likely that Reynaud will make a public statement on the latest sensational developments, but it is extremely improbable that either the Senate or the Chamber will take upon itself the responsibility of throwing out the government in the present grave juncture.

The reaction in French official circles to Germany's action was that the Nazi government has committed an exceedingly imprudent move from the military, political and economic points of view.

**In Range of R. A. F.**

From a military standpoint, it was argued in informed quarters here, the Reich had put itself within the range of British air power by extending its operations to the northern sphere. Politically and diplomatically, the belief was expressed that the effect on neutral opinion of the German invasion of the two little countries would be exceedingly deplorable for Berlin and that Russia in particular would be alarmed by the Nazi action in seizing control of the entrance to the Baltic and thus bottling up the Soviet's most practical water highway to the outside world.

It was admitted here that the Reich would gain an immediate benefit economically by the acquisition of Danish foodstuffs and Danish exchange, but in the long run it was held that Denmark, as a poor country, would prove an economic liability to the Reich.

# Norse Envoys Confer on War, See Hull Aides

### Norwegian Cabinet Rejects Nazi Proposals, Minister Reports

Scandinavia's four Ministers in Washington took diplomatic action yesterday as one man while their home countries each reacted differently to the spreading shadow of war.

The envoys of Norway, Denmark, Sweden and Finland held a two-hour war luncheon at the Mertopolitan Club, and in rapid succession paid separate but related visits to officials of the State Department.

Before the luncheon Norwegian Minister Wilhelm Munthe de Morgenstierne was closeted with Undersecretary of State Welles.

Later Morgenstierne conferred by telephone with Foreign Minister Halvdan Koht in Oslo—Before the German news agency, DNB, announced that Koht had been replaced and the following statement was released:

"The Norwegian Parliament and government left Oslo early this morning for Hamar, which will be the seat of the government. Before leaving for Hamar, Foreign Secretary Koht stated that he was visited at 5 a. m. today by the German Minister, who in a written statement, as well as by mouth, expressed the opinion that Norway should not resist, but submit to German military administration.

**Cabinet Refuses Proposals**

"The foreign minister presented the German note to the cabinet, which had been sitting overnight. The cabinet decided that it could not accept the German proposals. The Germans, said Dr. Koht, excused themselves by saying they were forced to do this in order to prevent Great Britain and France from doing the same thing but, the foreign secretary added, we place no confidence in that.

"A general order of mobilization has now gone out."

Following the luncheon Swedish Minister W. Bostrom, Finnish Minister Hjalmar J. Procope and Danish Minister Henrick de Kauffman were received one at a time by the following State Department officials: Jay Pierrepont Moffat, chief of the European Division; James Clement Dunn, adviser on political relations, and Hugh S. Cumming, expert on Scandinavian affairs.

Meanwhile, attaches in the Scandinavian legations attempted calmly to digest the full import of the day's happenings.

Aage Bryn, first secretary of the Norwegian Legation, said, after a sleepless night, that "the invasion by Germany was so sudden that we have not been able to coordinate all the facts."


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# *British Missed Chance by Failure to Attack When Nazis Fought Poles, Says Reich General*

International News Service Staff Writer.

Rome, April 9.—It was England and France who "missed the boat" or, as the English put it, "missed the bus," not Germany; and the "so much more experienced" British generals let their greatest opportunity pass to attack Germany while the German armies were engaged in Poland.

That is the retort by Col. Gen. von Brauchitsch, commander-in-chief of the German armies, tonight to the utterances and reflections of Gen. Sir Edmund Ironside, British army chief of general staff, in a newspaper interview.

(Sir Edmund told Frazier Hunt, International News Service writer in London, that the Allies now are prepared to cope with any action Germany may take. But, he added, "I tremble to think" what might have been the outcome had Germany launched a total war at the beginning.

**Nazi General Replies**

(Prime Minister Chamberlain of Britain also said Germany "missed the bus" in not staging a major campaign while the Allies were still weak.)

In answer to a telegram in which I asked if he would make a statement in answer to Ironside, Von Brauchitsch sent me the following telegram from general headquarters of the Oberkommand Der Ehrmacht:

"In compliance with your telegraphic request for a statement on my attitude and views on the utterances of the chief of the British Imperial General Staff, Ironside, I may say:

"I have always been a great admirer of that youthful spirit and energy of the people of the United States of America, to which I attribute their tremendous successes and achievements on that new continent.

"I also claim for Germany that it was her vigorous, young, strong energies which effected so rapidly and powerfully Germany's rejuvenation and restoration. With those we were victorious everywhere and over everything.

"I consider myself fortunate and happy to stand at the head of the new German Volksheer (People's Army) with the best young generals and most splendid troops in the world to fight the battles which may lie before us.

**Proof in Poland**

"How ridiculous to be of the opinion or belief that Germany has no experienced soldiers! We gave proof in Poland that we had learned from and profited by the World War.

"Indeed, we have learned from the mistakes made by our British and French opponents, and have profited by them—and today we are far better armed and equipped than they are.

"Where were those British generals when the bulk of our troops were fighting in the East?

"They missed the best opportunity that will be open to them.

"They were too weary to march and fight.

"I am still waiting for the first Britisher.

**Complete Training**

"We have been given time to transport the major part of our armies to the West. We have had time and have taken advantage of it and the winter to perfect and complete the training and armament equipment of our troops.

"My thanks go to the British generals, that they made this possible for me. With that the gap that the Treaty of Versailles made in our trained reserves had been filled up, and the only advantage our opponents had has been evened up.

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# Text of German Memoranda Sent to Norway and Denmark

## Britain 'Committed Belligerent Acts' In Waters of Those Countries, Nazis Say In Giving Reasons for Invasion of Both

By the Associated Press

*Berlin, April 9.—Text of the German memoranda to Norway and Denmark, identical except for the names of the countries, giving her reasons for military occupation of those countries, follows:*

Contrary to the upright desire of the German people and its government to live in peace and friendship with the English and French peoples, and despite the absence of any reasonable grounds for conflict, those in control in London and Paris declared war on the German people.

With the unleashing of this long-prepared aggressive war aimed at the existence of the German Reich and the German people, England and France also opened sea warfare against the neutral world.

As they attempted at first, in complete disregard of the most elementary rules of international law, to establish a hunger blockade against German women, children and aged, they also subdued neutral states under their reckless blockade measures.

The immediate consequence of these methods of warfare introduced by England and France contrary to international law was the most severe damage to neutral shipping and neutral trade. Germany had to meet these with her own defensive measures.

Beyond this, however, the English measures constitute a destructive blow at the conception of neutrality.

**Respected Neutrals**

Germany, on her part, has during the same time aimed at respecting neutral rights to the extent that she has sought to limit sea warfare to the seas lying between Germany and her opponent. England, however, while intending to ward off danger from her own isles and at the same time trying to interrupt Germany's trade with the neutral world, has more and more aimed at carrying sea warfare into neutral waters.

In the course of this typically British warfare, England, in constantly increasing measure and in flagrant breach of international law, has committed belligerent acts on the sea and in the air, in the territorial waters and regions of Denmark and Norway.

Germany from the beginning of war anticipated this development. Through her domestic and external economic policy she knew how to prevent the British attempt of a hunger blockade against the German people and the cutting off of German trade with neutral states.

**Blockade Held Failure**

These measures during past months have showed in ever brighter clarity the complete collapse of the British blockade policy. This development as well as the hopelessness of direct attack on the German western fortifications and the steadily growing anxiety in France and England of successful German counter attacks on the sea and in the air recently led both countries in increasing measure to attempt with all means the changing of the battlefields to the neutral mainlands in and outside of Europe.

That England and France in this conection and in the first place cast eyes toward the territories of small European states is self-evident, and corresponds with English tradition.

English and French statesmen during past months quite openly proclaimed the extension of war to these territories as basic concepts of strategy of their warfare.

The Russian-Finnish conflict offered the first opportunity in this direction. The English and French governments have said quite publicly that they were willing to take part with military forces in the conflict between the Soviet Union and Finland, and to use the territory of northern states as the base of their operations.

The quick conclusion of peace in the north alone, which came contrary to their desires and expectations, hindered them at that time in carrying through their decisions.

**Called Falsehood**

It was a gross falsehood of English and French statesmen to declare afterward that they wanted to make the execution of action dependent on approval of the northern states involved.

The Reich government has documentary proof in its hands that England and France had mutually agreed to carry out action through the territory of northern states if necessary, even against their will.

The deciding factor, however, is the following: From the point of view adopted by the French and English governments before and after the Russian-Finnish peace conclusion and from documents in the hands of the Reichs government it is clearly discernible that the decision to aid Finland against Russia was to serve still further their purposes.

The aim pursued in Scandinavia by England and France did and still does involve much more:

Firstly, to cut Germany off from her northern ore imports through occupation of Narvik (northern Norwegian port); secondly, to establish a new front in Scandinavia through the landing of English and French armed forces and thus attack Germany on the flank from the north.

**South Battleground**

Thus the countries of the north were to serve English and French troops as a battlefield while the Scandinavian peoples, true to old English tradition, were intended to assume the role of auxiliary and mercenary troops.

When, for the time being, this plan was shattered by the Russian-Finnish peace, the German government received even clearer information that England and France were undertaking definite steps to realize their intentions at the soonest in another form.

In the constant effort to prepare intervention in the north, the English and French governments during past weeks openly proclaimed the thesis that there must be no neutrality in this war and it was the duty of the little countries to participate actively in the fight against Germany.

This thesis was disseminated through the propaganda of the western powers and was supported by steadily increasing attempts of political pressure on neutral states. Concrete reports of impending attempts of landing of the western powers in Scandinavia lately have grown by leaps and bounds.

If there ever existed the slightest doubt of the final decision of the western powers to intervene in the north, it has been definitely removed during recent days. The Reichs government is in possession of unchallengable documents that England and France intended to make a surprise occupation of certain regions of the northern states in coming days.

The Nordic states on their part not only failed to resist earlier transgressions of England and France, but even permitted the most serious interferences with their sovereignty without corresponding counter-measures.

The Reich government must therefore assume that the royal Norwegian government will adopt that attitude also toward the action of England and France now planned and about to be executed. But even if the royal Norwegian government were willing to take counter-measures, nevertheless, the Reich government realizes clearly that Norwegian military forces would not suffice to oppose the English and French actions effectively.

In this decisive phase of war for existence, forced upon the German people by England and France, the Reich government can under no circumstances tolerate that Scandivania be converted by the western powers into a theater of war against Germany and that the Norwegian people be directly or indirectly misused for war against Germany.

Germany is unwilling to stand by idly or take lying down such a realization of enemies' plans. The Reichs government therefore has, beginning today, set in motion certain military operations which will lead to the occupation of strategic points on Norwegian soil.

**Assumes Protective Role**

The Reich government thereby assumes protection of the Kingdom of Norway for the duration of this war. It is determined from now on, with its instruments of force, to protect peace in the north against every English-French attack and definitely to render it secure.

The Reich government has not desired this development. The responsibility, therefore, lies solely with England and France. To be sure, both states hypocritically proclaim the protection of small states, but in reality they violate these in the hope thereby to be able to translate into reality their will to destroy Germany, as proclaimed more openly each day.

German troops, therefore, enter Norwegian soil not in hostile spirit. The German supreme command does not intend to use the points occupied by German troops as operations bases for fighting England as long as not forced to do so through acts of England and France.

German military operations are aimed at the exclusive goal of safeguarding the Norse against the intended occupation of Norwegian strategic points by English and French forces.

**To Respect Integrity**

The Reich government is convinced that it serves Norway's best interests also by this action. For this act of rendering them secure through Germany's armed forces gives the sole guarantee to the Scandinavian peoples that their countries will not after all become a battlefield, and perhaps the scene of the most terrible acts of force during this war.

"The Reich government, therefore, expects the royal Norwegian government and the Norwegian people to have full understanding for Germany's procedure and not to resist in any way. All resistance would have to be and would be broken by every available means by the German armed forces deployed here, and therefore lead only to utterly useless bloodshed. The royal Norwegian government is therefore requested to take all measures with the greatest speed which are necessary to render certain that the advance of German troops can progress without friction and difficulties.

In the spirit long existing, of good German-Norwegian relations, the Reich government declares to the royal Norwegian government that Germany has no intention through her measures now or in the future of touching upon the territorial integrity and political independence of the Kingdom of Norway.

Dated April 9, 1940.

(Footnote) This same memorandum was handed to the royal Danish government.


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## Radiophoto: *Nazi Troops Embarking to Occupy Denmark*

First photo to reach this country of German troops which occupied Copenhagen and other parts of Denmark shows them as they embarked at Warnemuende Harbor. Traveling by ferry, the troops landed at Gjedser and with an armored train proceeded north. (Photo radioed from Berlin.)

# Danes Submit Under Protest, King Declares

## Christian Urges Subjects to Be Calm, Avoid Resistance

By the Associated Press

Berlin, April 9.—A. D. N. B. (official German news agency) dispatch from Copenhagen said King Christian and Premier Thorwald Stauning this afternoon addressed a proclamation to the Danish people asking them to refrain from untoward acts and maintain a calm attitude, at the same time assuring the people that Denmark was submitting to German invasion under protest.

The text of the proclamation as released by D. N. B. follows:

"To the Danish people:

"German troops today crossed the Danish border. Some German troops will disembark at various points in Denmark. The Danish government has decided under protest to handle the affairs of the country with dispatch and in view of the occupation to communicate the following:

"German troops which are now in this country have come in contact with armed Danish forces. It is the further duty of the people to refrain from every resistance to these troops. The Danish government will endeavor to insure the security of the people and of the Danish land in face of disastrous consequences resulting from the state of war, and consequently asks the population to maintain a calm, thoughtful attitude.

"May peace and order reign in the country. May all who have to do with the authorities observe an attitude of loyalty.

"Copenhagen, April 9, 1940.

"Signed,
Christian Rex
T. Stauning."

King Christian added the following personal message:

"In these circumstances which are so grave to our country I ask all of you inhabitants of the cities and country to maintain an attitude completely correct and dignified since every inconsiderate act or word can draw in its wake most serious consequences."

# *Nazis Set Up New Government Over Norway, Emphasize Occupation Is Only 'Protective'*

By Louis P. Lochner
Associated Press Staff Writer

Berlin, April 9.—Adolf Hitler's army streamed today with speed and precision into Denmark and Norway by land, by sea and by air, seized Copenhagen and Oslo, brought about a new, Nazi-headed government in Norway and extended the wartime "protection" of the Third Reich to two kingdoms, 3,750,000 Danes and nearly 3,000,000 Norwegians.

It was explained carefully that Norway and Denmark do not revert to the protectorate status of Bohemia and Moravia or even that of Slovakia; nor are they considered enemy countries under occupation.

"They have been drawn into the war by Allied action, and they are being protected by the Reich against annihilation," was the best definition offered.

**Swedish Ore a Spoil**

Practically, Germans made it plain they consider one of the greatest advantages of today's coup, is that Germany has free access to Swedish ores by virtue of her possession of strategic Norwegian points which guard the passage of ore ships.

Looking to the future, the German radio hinted new lightning strokes, but did not make it clear whether they might come in the direction of the Netherlands or the Balkans.

Announcers said both areas were under great Allied pressure, and that Germany would answer "all moves."

Denmark met the invasion with disciplined nonresistance; Norway met it with scattered fighting which the Germans termed "local" and "slight," principally at Oslo.

Germany's fleet steamed up the northern North Sea into Norwegian ports; mine layers infested the western coastal waters of Norway and the Danish Skagerrak.

**Biggest Bases Taken**

The Reich's air force took possession of strategic airports in Norway and Denmark. Bright new Messerschmitts swarmed over the two countries; other formations swept out over Helgoland Bight in an aerial blockade of the "protected" nations.

At the end of the day, the German command said all important military bases in Norway were in German hands; that Norwegian coastal fortifications, seized by shock troops, naval units and planes, were ready to repel and Allied attempts to land and that powerful air force units were ready to repel any Allied attempts to land, and that powerful air force units were ready in Norway for any sort of action.

Those points in Norway listed as strongly occupied by German troops were Oslo, Narvik (the ore port), Bergen, Stavanger, Trondheim and Kristiansund. Resistance at Oslo and Kristiansund was "broken," the command stated tersely.

Danish troops did not resist at all. Under protest, the Danish King and government submitted to the invasion and told their people it was their duty to offer no resistance whatsoever.

Norwegian coastal batteries offered original battle to four German warships in Oslo fjord. Through the morning Oslo's antiaircraft guns roared and several German and Norwegian planes were reported shot down; two German ships were reported sunk at the north Norway ore port of Narvik.

But by 4 p. m. (10 a. m. E. S. T.), Oslo had surrendered and green-clad German troops, after a 35-mile march from Moss, on the coast, were in the capital's streets and in possession of government buildings.

There was a faint indication of further Norwegian resistance in the Stockholm report that Norwegian soldiers had formed a defense line between Oslo and Hamar.

**"Armed Protection."**

The German high command said the army of the Reich had assumed "armed protection" of Denmark and Norway to anticipate occupation of those two countries by British and French troops and to ward off an attack upon the Reich from the north.

Using armored trains, ferries and warships, the German troops moved into Denmark with the first streaks of dawn while infantrymen, seamen and air squadrons invaded Norway's coasts—a vast, carefully planned operation.

The net result of today's overwhelming German invasion was this:

Hitler, unless dislodged by the Allies, will, for the rest of the war, lord it directly over 80,000,000 Germans; hold sway through his occupation and administration over 14,000,000 Poles; impose his will via Baron Konstantin von Neutrath, his Reichsprotector, on 7,000,000 Czechs; wield a protective hand over 5,000,000 Slovaks and guarantee to Norway and Denmar that German arms shall ensure for both northern kingdoms "immunity from international carnage."

Into this protection, incidentally, today were brought two reigning sovereigns, Christian of Denmark and Haakon of Norway; one Queen, Alexandrine of Denmark; two crown princes, Frederik of Denmark and Olav of Norway, and their consorts and 22 other princes of royal blood.

Hitler acted according to the pattern so often successful for him.

On the one hand, he amazed the world by his swiftness.

On the other hand, he gave ample warning of his intentions to strike. To foreign correspondents, it had been obvious since late last week that events of great consequence were in the offing in northern Europe. On Saturday, authorized spokesmen solemnly announced that one of the gravest week-ends in the history of this war was at hand; that the northern neutrals must decide right away where they stood. That was plain enough.

Yet when the moment for an effective northward thrust came, it apparently found Great Britain and France unprepared to cope with it, despite the Allied announcement today that they would fight for and with Norway.

That, at least, is the impression a disinterested bystander receives on reading such dispatches abroad as are available in Germany.

Germany's occupation was paved with solemn assurances to both Danes and Norwegians that their political and territorial integrity would be safeguarded and their countries restored intact after the war is over.

Foreign Minister von Ribbentrop took the unprecedented step of personally appearing before the foreign press to underscore these assurances.

"Germany, by its action, has saved the countries and the people of Scandinavia from annihilation," he said. "And will now guarantee true neutrality in the North until the war's end."

He was even more explicit in notes to the Danish and Norwegian governments.

**String Attached**

"In the spirit of long existing good German-Norwegian relations," said the German note to Norway, "the Reichs government declares to the Royal Norwegian government that Germany has no intention, through her measures now or in the future, of infringing upon the territorial integrity or the political independence of the Kingdom of Norway."

The German government and the military commanders insisted "Germany has no intention" of using the occupied areas as bases of operation against Britain.

However, there was an important string attached to this declaration. As identical memoranda to Denmark and Norway put it, "the German supreme command does not intend to use the points occupied by German troops as operation bases for fighting England so long as they are not forced to do so by act of England. The German military operations are aimed at the exclusive goal of safeguarding Norwegians (and Danes) against intended occupation of Norwegian (and Danish) strategic points by English and French forces."

**Occupation Described**

In other words should British bombers, for instance, attempt to attack Germans on Norwegian soil, Germany's promise no longer holds.

The high command told in some detail of the occupation of Denmark.

After describing landings by ship, ferry and armored train at half a dozen points, a communique said Copenhagen was entered at dawn and that from 8 a. m. (2 a. m. E. S. T.), the whole city was in German hands. Both west and east coasts were caught in the sudden military pincers. The net results, said D. N. B., was to give Germany a sea base on the Baltic side of Denmark and blockade the North Sea approach to Southern Dannish ports.

# Md. Man Succumbs After Va. Auto Crash

Staunton, Va., April 9 (AP).—Richard Goodman, 73, of Conowingo, Md., who was injured in an automobile crash 6 miles south of Staunton late yesterday, died this morning in the hospital here.

Conditions of the Rev. C. W. Sexton, Rising Sun, Md., and Guillermo Schaeffer, Highbridge, N. J., also hurt in the accident, were reported by hospital attendants as satisfactory. G. J. Goodman, 21-year-old son of the victim, was treated at the hospital and discharged.


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# No British Invasion Planned, Chamberlain's Text Discloses

## Prime Minister Denies in Commons Berlin Allegation Germany Acted Before England Had Chance to Land Troops

By the Associated Press

*London, April 9.—Following is the text of Prime Minister Chamberlain's statement to the House of Commons today on the German invasion of Denmark and Norway:*

The House will be aware that Germany has today invaded Denmark and Norway. Ever since the beginning of the present war they have attempted to dominate Scandinavia and to control both the political and economic policies of the Scandinavian states.

That pressure on those states has been steadily increasing and, as is now well known, she claims to exercise the right to dictate policy as she did toward Finland during the Finnish-Soviet war.

The House will recall that in the statement I made at the end of that war on the 19th of March I used the following words:

"What is the result to Scandinavia? The security of Finland has gone, but has the security of Norway and Sweden been preserved? On the contrary, the danger has been brought closer to those two countries until today it stands on their doorstep."

**Express Sympathy**

After expressing sympathy with those states to whom I said the issue of the war could not be a matter of indifference, I concluded:

"Nothing can or will save them but the determination to defend themselves and to join with others who are ready to aid them in their defense."

Some of my listeners may have thought these words exaggerated, but now we see the fulfilment to the letter of the prophecy they contained. Since that date the situation has further developed, as was pointed out in a statement issued by His Majesty's government today. The German government have claimed and exercised the right to destroy neutral and particularly Scandinavian shipping on the seas around this country by all means in their power. But at the same time they have insisted on the strict observance of the rules of neutrality when this would provide some advantage to them, as it did in Norwegian waters.

The Allies then decided that they could not recognize indefinitely this state of affairs, and having given notice to the Norwegian government that they reserved the right to take such measures as might be necessary to redress the balance thus weighted against themselves, they laid minefields in Norwegian waters so as to prevent the unhindered passage of German traffic through them, while in no way interfering with normal Norwegian trade.

**Called Invention**

At no time did the Allies contemplate any occupation of Scandinavian territory so long as it was not attacked by Germany. Any allegations by Germany to the contrary are pure invention and have no foundation in fact.

The German government have made a statement to the effect that they have decided to take over the protection of Denmark and Norway. German motorized and armed forces forced the Danish frontier at daybreak, and a considerable area of Danish territory is in German occupation. Their troops are reported to have landed at Copenhagen this morning.

His Majesty's government has learned that the German minister at Oslo early today made a formal demand for the surrender of Norway to Germany, stating that in the event of refusal all resistance would be crushed. This demand was, of course, immediately refused by the Norwegian government, as they have, officially declared (cheers.)

**Result of Planning**

We have now heard that fighting has already started, and there are press reports that Oslo and Kristiansund have been bombed. German troops have landed on Norwegian territory at various places. It is asserted by the German government that their invasion of Norway was a reprisal for the action of the Allies in Norwegian waters. This statement will of course, deceive no one. So elaborate an operation, involving simultaneous landings at a number of ports by troops accompanied by naval forces, requires planning long in advance, and the information now coming in clearly indicates that was already planned and already in operation before the mines were laid in Norwegian waters.

The facts of the German operations which are becoming public property suffice in themselves to prove what I have stated. Trondheim, which has been invaded by German armed forces this morning, is distant from the nearest German port — Cuxhaven, nearly 700 miles and if the expedition started immediately after the operations of minelaying in northern territorial waters they could not yet have arrived.

**Support Offered**

There is therefore no doubt that the Germans have been planning for the invasion of Norway and were prepared to put the plans into operation long before the Allied mining of Norwegian territorial waters.

It remains to say that his Majesty's government at once assured the Norwegian government that, in view of the German invasion of their country, his Majesty's government have deciced forthwith to extend their full aid to Norway (cheers) and have intimated that they will fight the war in full association with them (renewed cheers).

Powerful units of the navy are at sea. The honorable members will realize it would not be in the public interest to give details at this stage as to any operations in which they are now engaged. Needless to say, we are facing this new menace to the independence of three peoples in the closest collaboration with the French government, whose forces are operating together with our own.

I have no doubt that this further rash and cruel act of aggression will redound to Germany's disadvantage and contribute to her ultimate defeat.

# Va. Drivers Warned On Tag Deadline

Richmond, Va., April 9 (AP).—C. F. Joyner, jr., assistant director of the State division of motor vehicles, said there would be no extension of the time in which motorists must obtain their 1940 license tags.

"We are prohibited by law from extending the deadline beyond midnight, April 15," he said. "Every person who wishes to drive his car after the deadline must have a new license or run the risk of being brought into court and fined for failure to purchase the plates."


**Common Sense About Constipation**

A doctor would tell you that the best thing to do with constipation is *get at its cause*. That way you don't have to *endure* it first and try to "*cure*" it afterward—you can avoid having it.

Chances are you won't have to look far for the cause if you eat the super-refined foods most people do. Most likely you don't get enough "bulk"! And "bulk" doesn't mean a lot of food. It means a *kind* of food that isn't consumed in the body, but leaves a soft "bulky" mass in the intestines.

If this is what you lack, try crisp crunchy Kellogg's All-Bran for breakfast. It contains just the "bulk" you need.

Eat All-Bran *often*, drink plenty of water, and "Join the Regulars." Made by Kellogg's in Battle Creek. If your condition is chronic, it is wise to consult a physician.

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# Invasion Began Before Mining, Commons Told

### Chamberlain Hints Troops Are on Way To Help Norwegians

By James B. Reston
Copyright by New York Times

London, April 9.—Declaring that the German invasion of Norway and Denmark started "long before Allied mining of Norwegian territorial waters," Prime Minister Chamberlain announced tersely to a silent House of Commons today that the Allies are already going to the aid of Norway.

The Prime Minister said "powerful units of the fleet are at sea," and while he indicated that they might be carrying troops to Norway or hunting for German naval units now in the North Sea, he declined to give details of "any operation in which they are now engaged."

He appeared eager to establish the point about the exact time when German troops started sailing for Norwegian ports.

Referring to the fact that Nazi troops landed at Trondheim, the premier said "the distance from the nearest German port—Cuxhaven—to Trondheim is nearly 700 miles, and assuming that the expedition started immediately after the announcement of the mining operations in Norwegian territorial waters, they could not have yet arrived."

**Occupation Plan Denied**

The House cheered the premier's remarks about the determination of the Allies to put an end to one-sided neutrality. The German government, he said, exercised the right to destroy neutral, and particularly Scandinavian shipping, but at the same time insisted on the strict observation of the rules of neutrality whenever these rules were advantageous to themselves. The Allies decided they could not permit this state of affairs to continue, the premier said.

At no time, Chamberlain said, did the Allies contemplate any occupation in Scandinavian territory. The German allegation to the contrary, he added, was pure invention.

After confirming that German troops had landed at various parts of Norway, the premier said that the British government "at once assured the Norwegian government that in view of the German invasion of their country His Majesty's government had decided forthwith to extend their full aid to Norway, and have intimated that they will fight the war in full association with them."

In conclusion, he added: "I have no doubt this further rash and cruel act of aggression will rebound to German disadvantage, and contribute to their ultimate defeat."

**Refers to Landings**

Both Clement Attlee and Sir Archibald Sinclair, opposition leaders, expressed sympathy with the people of Denmark and Norway and urged swift and adequate Allied action, but it remained for Geoffrey Mander, the House's irrepressible questioner, to express what was in the minds of most observers.

Referring to the reports of German landings at Narvik and Bergen, Mander said: "It is obviously in the minds of members that it is very tragic that this expedition should take place while the British fleet holds the seas. No doubt some explanation will be given of that. It is very astonishing and startling if this should be so. I ask if it is true."

Chamberlain turned to Mander and replied calmly:

"As to the action of the navy I am sure the House will wish to reserve its judgment until we are in possession of further information, and certainly won't wish to make criticism upon an action of the navy until they know the facts."

The House was clearly unified on the government's policy; and there was much talk in the lobbies about the possibility that the Labor Party will not reconsider its position and join Chamberlain in forming a truly national government.

## Hays Mfg. Buys Propeller Company

Grand Rapids, Mich.—Acquisition by Hayes Manufacturing Corporation (formerly Hayes Body Corporation) of Grand Rapids, of all the outstanding capital stock of the McCauley Steel Propeller Co., of Dayton, Ohio, was announced here today by John W. Young, president of Hayes.

This acquisition places Hayes in the field of airplane equipment manufacture. Hayes has long been known as one of the principal builders of automobile bodies. The manufacture of such bodies will be continued.

## B. & O. Carloadings

Baltimore, April 9.—Carloadings for the week ended April 6, were 42,134, an increase of 7,985 over the corresponding week of last year. During the previous week of this year the total was 42,458.

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## Study Contraband Control With Welles

Associated Press Photo

British Ambassador, Lorth Lothian (left) and Canadian Minister Loring Christie were at the State Department yesterday to confer with Undersecretary of State Welles on the creation of a contraband control station in Canada

## Roosevelt, Home, to Study Neutrality

ROOSEVELT, from Page 1.

been no reports of actual fighting on Danish soil.

President Roosevelt, however, said it was silly to speculate about possible extension of German control of Greenland. He said that if the Reich had taken a small corner of France, for example, it would hardly be sensible to pose questions about German control of the island of Martinique, a French possession in the West Indies.

Secretary Hull, at his noon press conference, made the following statement:

"I think we are all aware by this time of the extension to another area of the military activities that have been going on in Europe since September. This Government is observing very closely and diligently all of the new developments and as nearly as possible ascertaining their nature and significance. It is likewise proceeding with the same diligence and accuracy it has exercised since September in applying our neutrality and combat area law and other pertinent policies to the European military situation.

"I would not undertake now to speak conclusively about the extent and nature of any steps that may be called for relating to the extension of the combat area or other provisions of our neutrality law, or proclamations declaring certain additional or new areas in a state of war. We are assembling as rapidly as possible all of the facts and circumstances pertaining to these two phases as well as all other aspects of this new military situation."

One of the State Department's pressing problems is to protect and possibly bring home more than 3,000 Americans trapped in the Scandinavian countries by the latest extension of warfare. There are 1,067 Americans residing in Norway, 1,752 in Sweden and 552 in Denmark, according to the latest State Department tabulations.

Three American warships are in European waters and could be pressed into service to carry some of the Americans home if necessary. They are the light cruiser Trenton and the destroyers Dickerson and Herbert. They were last reported off Spain and Portugal.

Also available to repatriate Americans are three American freighters now in Norwegian waters—the Charles R. McCormack and the Flying [illegible] the port of Bergen, and the Mormacsea, at Trondheim. Both these ports have been occupied by the German invaders.

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MORE AND FINER STRAWBERRIES . . .
Just Right IN RICHNESS AND FLAVOR


# Rulers Urge Norse to Resist; Swedes Mantain Neutrality

SWEDISH, from Page 1.

government evacuated yesterday.

According to Reuters, the Storting approved a government proposal to nominate a committee of three "with the aim of negotiating an agreement with the German authorities in conformity with objectives elaborated by the prime minister."

**Legation Not Informed**

The New York Times is informed that the London Foreign Office has received no messages from its Oslo legation staff for many hours and is, therefore, unable to confirm the report.

The suggestion that the Norwegian government had possibly reached a conclusion that the advance German occupation of the northern Norwegian ports made the British landing there highly risky, was described as "pure speculation."

Earl J. Hambro, speaker in Parliament, said the government also sought full powers to appoint three ministers of state who would make the necessary governmental decisions until it is possible again to convoke the Parliament under normal condition, Reuters said, according to the Associated Press.

He explained that Parliament could not dissolve and that it was necessary also to appoint several members who could be called together rapidly for deliberation with the government. The Parliament then appointed two representatives from each party— Labor, Conservative, Right, Liberal, Left and Agrarian, it was said.

**"Difficult And Sad Time"**

Premier Nygaarsvold, in thanking the members for their confidence in the government, urged when they went to their homes to "carry greetings to the people at this difficult and sad time," the dispatch said.

"I am sure," he added, "that the people desire what we desire, and if this is so we can hope that the disaster which has struck us will have a happy conclusion."

Hambro, endorsing the premier's words, said, "we hope and believe that our people will have the power and will to support a still harder period of transition and that the future of our country will be preserved for our children.

"May God bless our Fatherland."

Stockholm, April 9.—Sweden was calm, but grave.

Premier Pehr Albin Hansson announced that the Swedish government had received a demarche from Germany asking that it observe strict neutrality and that Sweden had replied that was its intention. It added, however, that it reserved full freedom to take all measures it deemed necessary for the maintenance and defense of this neutrality.

German sources at Oslo said a new government had been formed by the Nazi Party leader, Maj. Vikdun Quisling, but the government at Hamar, 60 miles north, issued a flat denial that it had resigned.

The Norwegian army was reported spread along a defense line north of Oslo to protect the new capital and screen the mobilization of reserves in the interior.

**Resistance Quelled**

The German high command announced that only at Oslo and Kristiansund was "stronger resistance" met and that both places had been captured.

Other important bases in German hands are Narvik, an outlet for Swedish ore bound for Germany, as well as the seaports of Bergen, Trondheim and Stavanger.

The army command said sufficient German troops were at Norwegian and Danish coastal fortifications to resist any hostile attacks, while German reinforcements poured swiftly into the northern countries.

The Allies are not hampering these troop movements, it was contended.

German notes to the Danish and Norwegian government this morning declared that Germany "had no intention" of using the occupied areas as a basis for operation against England so long as she was "not forced to do so" by the English.

Oslo was occupied by the Germans at 4 p. m. (10 a. m., Eastern Standard Time), after a day of scattered fighting and numerous battles between planes of the Norwegian and German airforces.

Many planes on both sides were reported shot down.

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Wednesday, April 10, 1940.


## Impact On Russia

In spreading her hegemony over the Scandinavian peninsula, Germany has not only created a host of new difficulties for her enemies but has also posed a knotty problem for her quasi-ally, Russia.

When the Red army attacked Finland last winter, following the establishment of Russian naval bases on Esthonian and Latvian territory, it seemed to many that Stalin was seeking a Russian outlet on the Atlantic. It was assumed that the Soviet government's ultimate goal was at least the facilities of a free port in northern Norway.

If these were Stalin's plans, they came a cropper as a result of the fierce and prolonged resistance of the Finns. When Russo-Finnish peace was finally established Russia was in possession of the Mannerheim Line, Finland's strategic lifeline on the Karelian Isthmus, and of a naval base closing the entrance to the Gulf of Finland. But the Finnish army was allowed to retreat with all its arms and there has since been no indication that Russia has any immediate intention of exceeding the terms of the Moscow agreement.

Now, Germany's action has shattered whatever hope Stalin may have had of extending Russia's domination to other Scandinavian regions and reaching the Atlantic. If Germany's present plans succeed Norway will be a protectorate under the aegis of the Third Reich with Germany dominating her ports on the Atlantic. Sweden's situation, under those circumstances, will be little different from that of her Danish and Norwegian neighbors.

Thus Russia's thrust to the west bids fair to be completely checkmated by Germany's thrust to the north. The latter can hardly be viewed by the Kremlin with equanimity. For the stronger Germany becomes, and the more strategic bases she acquires, particularly in regions close to Russian territory or Russian spheres of influence, the greater the ultimate potential danger to the Soviet.

For the moment, however, there is nothing for Stalin to do but to accept the accomplished fact with as good grace as possible.

## Disappointing Outcome

The failure of the District Medical Society's Mutual Health Service plan is disappointing to everyone genuinely interested in better methods of supplying medical care to low-income groups. In view of the success of Group Hospitalization, Inc., also sponsored by the Medical Society, the outcome of the more recent experiment requires considerable explanation.

Apparently Mutual Health Service had ample cooperation from the medical profession. Approximately 600 physicians had signified their intention of supporting the venture. The rates offered for medical service on a prepayment plan, with patients choosing their own physician, are reported to have been low in comparison with similar rates in other parts of the country. Yet no widespread public demand for the service materialized.

From 26,095 wage earners circularized Mutual Health Service received 2,219 replies. Of this group only 265 claimed to be both eligible to participate and interested in the program. A much larger number—940—were eligible but not interested. If all the applicants had been accepted, the number would have been far too small to permit successful operation of the plan.

For this lack of enthusiasm Federal officials in Washington take a large share of the blame. The Department of Agriculture cooperated with the Medical Society in getting information regarding the service before its employes. Many other departments and agencies were not sufficiently interested to reply to appeals for cooperation.

This refusal on the part of many officials to give any support to a plan for prepayment of medical costs within the low-income group will presumably not fall into the category of restraint upon trade. But it will result in postponement of the day when medical costs can be borne by many families of medium and low income without creating a staggering burden. In the meantime, it is to be hoped that the Medical Society will not abandon its plan but await the dawning of a more favorable period for its inauguration.

## Scandinavia Goes Under

Hitler's favorite tactics are clearly apparent in the stunning speed with which Germany has invaded Norway, following the Anglo-French action in mining small sections of that country's territorial waters.

On the specious pretext that these mine fields violate Norwegian neutrality, which is of course the case, the Fuehrer has struck with all his power to make Norway, and incidentally Denmark, Nazi protectorates. In characteristic fashion, as he did in Austria, in Czecho-Slovakia and in Poland, Hitler has seized the first plausible excuse to launch an action which he was undoubtedly fully prepared to take even without the shadow of justification.

It is the German expectation, and one likely to be fulfilled, that Norway, like Denmark, will be forced to capitulate, with little or no serious resistance. Neither country has of itself the strength to resist without immediate external assistance and there seems little likelihood that Sweden, and still less battered Finland, can do anything but reluctantly accept the turn of events.

The entire Scandinavian peninsula, in other words, is by this lightning blow brought under German control and the effectiveness of the Allied blockade is thereby further weakened. In addition both Norway and Denmark, the latter country a rich source of valuable food supplies, are by the same stroke brought into the German economic orbit. It is idle to suppose that any Danish or Norwegian products will reach Great Britain once the ports and shipping of the occupied nations have come under Nazi supervision.

As a result of the present staggering developments, potentially far more serious to the Allied cause than the defeat of Finland by Russia, issues of the gravest moment are immediately posed for Great Britain and France. Those governments must decide, as soon as they can be confident of naval supremacy in the North Sea, whether or not to land troops in Norway and attempt to break the military deadlock by creation of a northern front.

Such strategy would obviously face enormous obstacles. The landing of any sizable number of troops on a coast patrolled by German submarines and aircraft would be hazardous and the service of supply would for the same reason be difficult to maintain. Moreover, the presence of Allied troops in Norway would not of itself be much of a threat to Germany while responsibility for spreading the physical destruction of modern war to peace-loving Scandinavia is one from which civilized governments will naturally shrink.

On the other hand, Great Britain and France cannot possibly accept with equanimity a development which gives Germany a continental system rivalling that of Napoleon at the height of his power. The British and French, confronted with this last of a spreading series of German triumphs, can no longer afford to remain on the defensive while the Nazi system expands and consolidates. Inaction now can only encourage the further spread of German influence in the Balkans, leading to a still greater strengthening of Hitler's developing European empire.

The reaction in this country, should the trend of the present war move definitely in Germany's favor, has frequently been discussed. With current developments the time has come when this American reaction is no longer an academic question, but one of the greatest practical moment in world history.

It must now be asked whether the subjection of Scandinavia to Nazi domination is regarded as a matter of no real concern to the United States. If so, then Hitler may rest assured that any further blows which he has in preparation will also be accepted tolerantly by a country unable to distinguish between security and the temporary immunity now vouchsafed us.

## More Low-Cost Homes

One bright spot in the American economic panorama is the steady gain in home construction. During the last week in March the Federal Housing Administration received 4,966 applications for mortgage insurance on new homes, bringing the volume of business transacted by that agency to a new high peak for the five years it has been in operation.

If the present trend continues, the United States will acquire many more new homes in 1940 than the 465,000 built in 1939. While the output is still considerably below the average for the Twenties, it is far above the level of 50,000 houses to which it fell in the worst depression years.

Even more encouraging than the increased number of dwelling units being built, is the concentration of efforts on the production of low-cost houses. The median appraised value of homes built under the insured mortgage plan of the FHA is moving steadily downward. In 1935 this figure stood at $5,800. By 1939 it had moved down to $5,245.

Further sharp reductions are expected this year, particularly because of the new FHA regulations facilitating loans of $2,500 and less for construction of inexpensive homes. This plan alone, apart from the regular mortgage-insurance program, is bringing nearly 500 applications per week from prospective owners of small homes.

Equally hopeful are the reports that large-scale builders are now competing in the devolpment of low-cost houses. By planning and constructing small homes in large groups these builders have been able to effect substantial economies. Their success in bringing new dwellings within the price range of families heretofore unable to supply themselves with new living quarters suggests that new opportunities of great significance have been opened to the building industry.

## Justifiable Veto

President Roosevelt had good reason to veto Representative Starnes' bill for the automatic deportation of aliens found guilty of various crimes. The veto message contained specific reasons for the President's action. Even more important may have been his well founded dislike for arbitrary crack-down measures against citizens of other countries living in the United States.

Two provisions of the Starnes bill were designed to make deportation of aliens mandatory upon their conviction of certain crimes, instead of waiting for the Secretary of Labor to take affirmative action against them under existing law. Aliens convicted of violating the laws against espionage, sabotage and certain antinarcotic statutes fall into this category. Mr. Roosevelt believes, however, that the present law is sufficient to control crime of this sort.

The basic objection to the bill arises from the provision which would make deportation mandatory for aliens who "have been lawfully committed to a public or private institution as habitual users of narcotic drugs." As the President noted, no distinction was made between aliens who have been cured of the drug habit and others who are incurable. With sweeping severity, the measure would have driven out of the United States all noncitizens who may have been or who may become victims of "dope."

The cause of law enforcement would not be served by such indiscriminate cruelty to unfortunate individuals who are not responsible for the narcotics traffic. If this measure was carefully analyzed, it must have been approved by Congress on the theory that harsh injustice is a matter of little concern when applied to aliens. Fortunately, the White House has sternly repudiated that un-American implication.

Congress has been put on notice that the President will not casually accept arbitrary legislation simply because it is aimed at citizens of other nations. This veto message should bring about much more thoughtful examination of such measures than has been the habit of either the House or Senate in recent months.

## The Police Score

When Herman Sirkis was fatally wounded by bandits during the holdup of his Northeast liquor store six weeks ago the murderers made a clean getaway. Little progress appears to have been made in tracking down the robber-slayers responsible for that crime. Nor have the police run down the hoodlums who put William E. Gladstone in the hospital with a bullet wound in the abdomen as a result of a holdup near Bladensburg road last month.

Unpunished crimes of this sort naturally invite gangsters to ply their trade in Washington. It is not by accident that the Sirkis murder became the initial event in a local crime wave. Bandits operate where the opportunities for plunder appear to be greatest and the chances of landing behind prison bars are slight. Washington must have won their favor a few weeks ago.

By the same token, Washington today is a much less happy hunting ground for thugs and stickup men. For the police have arrested three young men alleged to have inflicted a second robbery upon the liquor store where Mr. Sirkis was killed. With efficient cooperation from the victims of the holdup and other citizens, the police this time made a very creditable showing. For that they are entitled to the thanks of the community.

The quick arrest of suspects fleeing from the scene of a crime creates an outlook very different from that which arises when murderers escape without punishment. So this second robbery of the liquor store in Deane avenue may bring to an end the crime wave which began with the first robbery of that establishment. Certainly that will be the case if the police can make their effective work of Monday night routine performance.

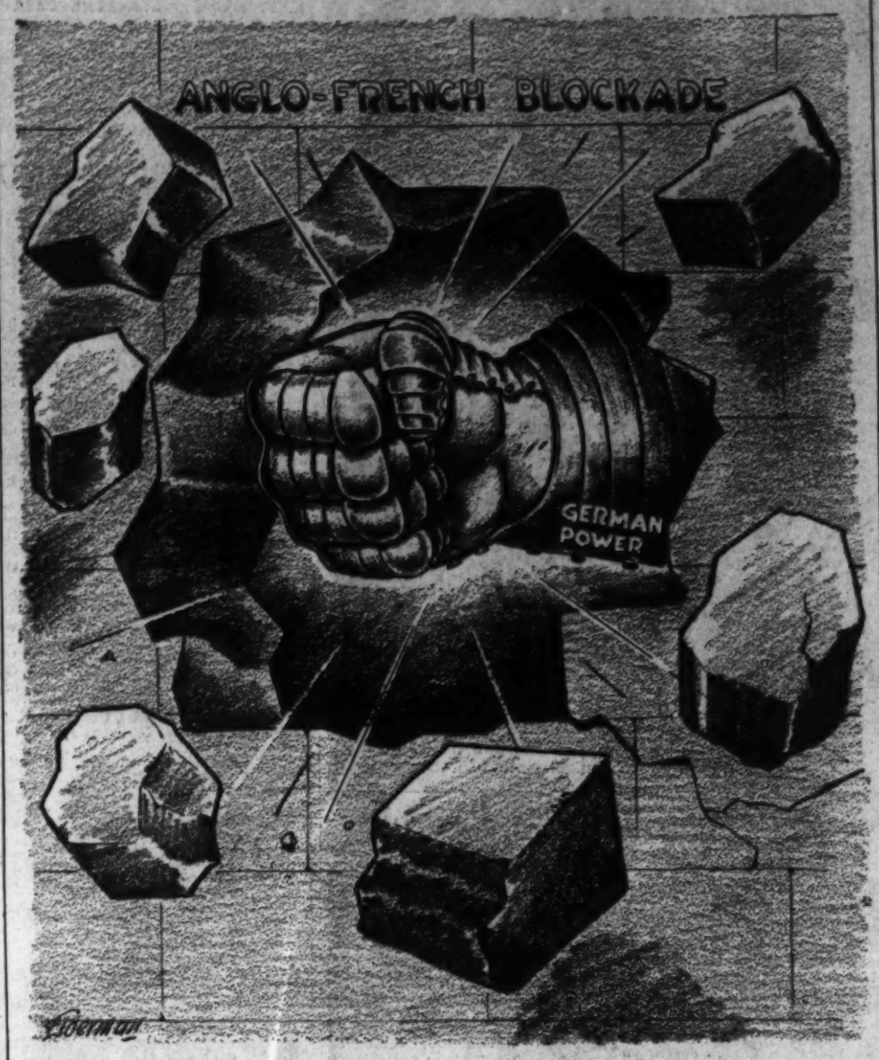
---

Why doesn't Congress direct the Postoffice Department to issue a new kind of postage stamp each day and let the stamp collectors support the Government?

A candidate needs four hats: One to wear, one to toss into the ring, one to talk through, and one to pull rabbits out of.

"Women spend too much on clothes; men spend too little," says a stylist, who should have begun that sentence with "because."

## Through The Wall




# Letters To The Editor

*All communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. In fairness to other correspondents brevity is requested. Letters are subject to condensation.*

### To Know The Truth

To the Editor of The Post—Sir:

Not long ago the German foreign office issued what is known as the "White Book" in which certain American ambassadors were accused of fomenting trouble between Germany and the United States.

Secretary of State Cordell Hull has denied the fact that there is any truth in the German publication; this does not, however, satisfy the great number of the American people. They want to know the truth, because in 1917 they sent their sons to die for what they believed to be a righteous war to end all wars and one which was fought to make the world safe for democracy. Now they are faced with the same propaganda as in 1917 and now it is the duty of the President to openly confirm or deny the statements that the American ambassadors either had or had not taken part in a war plot.

Moreover, this writer is convinced that the brand of diplomats sent to foreign countries by the United States of America is of the amateur type and should be trained before they are sent out.

Mr. Cromwell, whose millions no doubt enriched the treasury of the Democratic party, is one of the poorest type of diplomats. His speech in Canada calls for his immediate dismissal from the service.

We have everything to lose and nothing to gain if we should again be foolish enough to believe Great Britain and France in their battlecry for democracy.

FREDERICK E. HORSTMANN.
Flushing, N. Y., April 8.

### "Victims Of Fraud"

To the Editor of The Post—Sir:

The Keystone Automobile Club appreciates your editorial in The Post of April 7 calling for favorable action on the bill which would establish in the Department of Vehicles and Traffic an office of record for the purpose of recording and releasing liens and encumbrances on automobiles.

The need for such a step has long been pointed out by the Keystone Automobile Club, and passage of legislation embodying the provisions of the Randolph bill has been a continuing project of our organization. The club's pioneer recommendations in behalf of the end sought by the present bill were based upon intimate and frequent experience with the serious limitations of the system now operative.

With the support which has rallied to the proposal, both on the part of the press and a large number of local organizations, there should be no delay in its final enactment.

GEO. E. KENEIPP,
Manager, Keystone Automobile Club.
Washington, April 8.

### Agrees With Mr. Steinbeck

To the Editor of The Post—Sir:

In a letter dated April 3 Mr. Louis Molnar holds forth at some length upon the vices of the movie and book "Grapes of Wrath." Although he does not say so in as many words, it is quite evident that Mr. Molnar has, to say the least, grave doubts as to the accuracy, and verity of Mr. Steinbeck's novel.

Now, as a former voting resident of California, with no vested interests nor desires, in either a maintenance of the present "status quo" there, nor the least desire for its overthrow, either, I can say that every detail, every incident, that Mr. Steinbeck has related in his novel (which, by the way, is not an historical tract, and therefore not open to the same criticism as one would make of a purportedly factual document), has in even more gruesome details (excepting the last few paragraphs) been witnessed by myself.

I entered California in 1929 and stayed there for five years. At times I enjoyed more of the world's goods than at others, and I did travel the Golden State very thoroughly during those five years, and I can unhesitatingly bear out most of Mr. Steinbeck's "facts," and what is more, I can name dates, names and places.

It will behooves those who have been sheltered from the realities of twentieth century civilization to protest against a true picture of this civilization, even though it may offend their sensibilities. It seems to me that the approach to any problem, especially a sociological one must necessarily be a factual approach. For, once in the possession of the facts, we can arrive at a solution to the problem with a minimum of damage to all parties concerned in the economics of the changes.

I quite agree with Mr. Molnar that it is dangerous to provide fuel for a Communistic "fire." But I do believe that it is far better to have that "fire" burn in the open.

In other words, isn't it more intelligent to approach the problem with a truly open mind—accept what is there for everyone to see—and make what suggestions we can within the framework of our democracy, and God knows we can do it in a democracy better than we can do it under either fascism or communism, to correct the evils?

It is most evident to any well read or traveled citizen that the industrial processes of the past 50 years have necessarily brought hardships to millions of people. We know, as a nation born of a bitter struggle, that real progress is won only after a hard fight.

We also know that of all nations, we alone, throughout a changing world, and numerous vicissitudes of our own, have adhered to certain basic rights of the individual and his personal property (which includes his personal desire to have more of anything than his neighbor, if he is willing to work and fight for it, than his less acquisitive neighbor) as against the growing encroachments of pressure groups within and without the Government proper.

It is also evident that we as a nation are overwhelmingly committed to a continuation of democracy as we know it. This does not mean that because we find evils in our society we must change it—rather let us examine the evil, cure it, and be the happier.

It would be well for us as a whole, I think, to read more of our history as a nation, to realize that we are all citizens and have a right to our opinions as citizens, to concede to those with whom we do not agree that their opinions are, after all, as valuable as ours.

Let us weigh all the facts, let us examine all claims, let us realize that these things are our true basis for our just claim that we do have a democracy in thought, word and action.

I have traveled a bit, and tried to study all forms of society and the government under which they live, and I think I have seen the worst that our Nation has to offer in the way of underprivileged groups, and yet I know, and most of these members of the underprivileged know, that no matter how low his position, how beggarly his abode, he is still living in the only country in the whole wide world where he can elevate himself if he has the desire, willingness and ambition to do so.

DONALD GORDON.
Washington, April 4.

### Trade Agreements

To the Editor of The Post—Sir:

It was an act of the finest sportsmanship and the highest magnanimity on the part of Senator Barkley when, as Democratic leader of the Senate, he congratulated Senator Harrison on the manner in which he directed to a successful conclusion the recent Senate action on the Trade Agreements Act. Evidently, Senator Barkley, an experienced legislator himself, realized the many barriers and opposing obstacles that confronted Senator Harrison and so appreciated the skill and patience with which he brought this historic piece of legislation to a happy consummation.

Here is Senator Barkley's generous estimate of Senator Harrison's work:

"I am sure that not only the members of the Senate, but likewise the American people, appreciate his skill, diligence, patience and persistence in fostering this legislation. Personally, I want to thank him."

With characteristic modesty, Senator Harrison, upon the floor, in acknowledging the words of his coworker, Senator Barkley, conveyed his thanks to the Senator in this informal way:

"I want to thank the Senator, but let it go at that. It is through now."

The tribute of Senator Barkley reminds the outside world and those who sit on the sidelines watching the progress of legislation here in the Capital, that too often are we inclined to forget that high type of leadership that brings legislation of this unusual character into a safe harbor. And while it is altogether fitting that tribute should be paid to the President and Secretary Hull for their vision, courage and statesmanship in the matter of reciprocity, at the same time it is unfortunate that in the stories of the passage of the Trade Agreements Act, there is little mention made of the leadership displayed throughout the debate by the chairman of the Senate Finance Committee, Senator Pat Harrison, of Mississippi.

It should never be forgotten that without that careful and tactful direction of Senator Harrison this piece of legislation, for which the President and Secretary Hull so valiantly fought, might have failed of passage. Only a man who could have drawn to himself the greatest loyalty of the members of his own committee, the great Finance Committee of the Senate, could have accomplished this result.

Throughout the debate on this great measure, with infinite patience he maintained his fine poise and yet, without bitterness or rancor, met the onslaught of the opponents of this measure. Indeed, his kindness, tolerance, frankness and understanding of the other fellow's point of view make his leadership in any matter of legislation always irresistible.

J. P. TUMULTY.
Washington, April 9.

### Tolerance

To the Editor of The Post—Sir:

Men shout "tolerance, tolerance," but they don't practice it!

The tyranny of words and shibboleths must be examined and tagged, again and again, if our freedom of speech and conscience are to be vindicated and inspirited.

When does "tolerance" lose its integrity and merge into asininity? Toleration is the new battle cry, and those that shout it loudest and longest mean toleration toward themselves—endurance of their sly invasions.

With all our boasted means of public communication there is a dearth of open expression in opposition to insidious forms of intrusion upon democratic philosophy. Charles M. Chase, in his letter printed in The Post of April 5, deals delicately with this dearth: and without naming names he admonishes us to discern what it is that some enthusiasts are trying to put over on us—before reiterated rallies for "tolerance" begin to baffle and benumb.

AMEN.
Washington, April 6.

## The Post Impressionist

This is the story of Francis Bailey, who was granted the first patent on record today at the United States Patent Office, and of his daughter-in-law Lydia. Francis Bailey's tale is told apropos of the 150th anniversary of the passage of the United States Patent Act, which is being celebrated this month. Lydia Bailey's story is one of a woman who made good in a man's profession.

In 1790 Francis Bailey, a Philadelphia printer, presented to George Washington an invention of a style "of marginal figures for notes, certificates, etc., which could not by the ingenuity of man be counterfeited." In January of the next year Bailey was granted the first United States patent now on record. The document was signed by President George Washington and countersigned by Secretary of State Thomas Jefferson.

Inventing was a sporadic sideline with Bailey. Primarily he was a forerunner of a species of entrepreneur still found haunting the paths of Capitol Hill—the Government contractor. Originally trained as a carpenter, Bailey did not begin his printing career until he entered a partnership in a printing establishment, at the age of 36. At the close of a year he opened a shop of his own and not long afterwards he was prospering sufficiently to buy the land where his shop stood. His first association with official material was a printing of the Articles of Confederation and Perpetual Union in 1777.

The next year found him Brigade Major of State troops at Valley Forge, active in the cause of the Whigs, and later he served in the State militia during those precarious years from 1783 to 1787 preceding the adoption of the National Constitution.

Location played as large a part in Bailey's ultimate success as did his proficiency as a printer and his perseverance with those in high office. His shop was situated in Philadelphia, the seat of our early National Government.

Although at first he failed to convince the Continental Congress that he was the right man to publish an edition of Congress' Resolves, his persistent attempts to get their patronage finally won. He was authorized to publish The Constitutions of the Several Independent States of America, The Declaration of Independence, and The Treaties Between His Most Christian Majesty and the United States of America, all together a 226-page volume which appeared in several editions. His efforts were crowned when he was designated official printer for Congress and the State of Pennsylvania. His shop thus became the first Government printing office.

Meanwhile Bailey was editing "The Freeman's Journal or The North American Intelligencer," a weekly paper which was "open to all parties but influenced by none." He was sincere in this statement of his policy. Men of widely divergent opinions presented their views on the pages of the Freeman's Journal. George Bryan, Philip Freneau, George Osbourne, Jonathan Sergeant, and James Wilson, the influential writers of the time, all contributed to the publication. As a result the Journal helped to establish a stronger National Government and laid the foundation of our democratic tradition of freedom of the press.

It was during this period that Bailey invented his "method not before known for forming punches by which to impress on matrices or printing type various impressions difficult to counterfeit," and was awarded his historic patent.

By the time he retired, Francis Bailey had a printing office at Sadsbury in Pennsylvania, another in Philadelphia, and a third at his nearby country residence where he printed The Acts of Assembly 1804-05.

A son, Robert Bailey, took over the flourishing business and managed to mismanage it so thoroughly that when he died, a fairly young man, he left his wife and four children in a mire of debts. Lydia Bailey was only 29, her youngest child 4 months old, when Robert died. But she had her father-in-law's salt and ingenuity and she carried on alone as a practical printer.

She was one of the first professional women in our country. To boost her along, Philip Freneau, the Revolutionary poet, had her publish the "Third Edition" of his poems. Gradually Lydia too began to prosper on Government patronage.

Assisted by her son, who learned the printing business as soon as he could stand eye-level with a case, she worked her way up to the position of City Printer for Philadelphia and held the job for 20 years. Her printing office won further renown for the number of men trained there who reached the heights in the printing profession.

During the long years they had worked together, Mrs. Bailey had grown to depend so completely upon her son for companionship and assistance that with his death she seemed to lose her early characteristic courage. She was unable to cope with the mechanization of the printing industry—the steam presses which were at that time being introduced—and she retired from the trade.

When she died in 1869, The North American in its eulogy spoke of her as "one who enjoyed woman's rights to the full, though living before a formal exposition of that doctrine."

ELIZABETH RAPPORT.

# Fair Enough

**By Westbrook Pegler**

### *Purifying The Miamis*

THE PROBLEM of policing the two Miamis, correctly described as the winter quarters of the criminal scum is so simple that any honest New York lieutenant and 20 decent plain-clothesmen would be able to clean up the whole district in about one week and keep it clean. Of course, I am being naive about this, for I am assuming that the State and local politicians, including the judges and enforcement officers, are clean and conscientious—which is absurd. When a community has to resort to injunctions to forbid criminals to engage in crime, as Miami did this winter, it is obvious that the elected officials are not trying. But to be naive about it, if I were that New York police lieutenant with 20 clean detectives I would meet all trains, planes and boats and establish a sort of immigration station on the highway at the city line and pick up every known criminal on sight. I would expect some to slip through and, therefore, I would keep a detail of my men at the horse and dog tracks, rotating the assignments, and work a shift around the night clubs.

I would take my captives into a quiet, secluded room and work over them in the old-fashioned way, and then face them out of town finally with a good swift kick in the trousers that would give each such guest a start back to New York, Chicago, St. Louis, Philadelphia or whatever.

After about three days of this Southern hospitality the word would spread through the underworld that the criminal scum were not wanted in the Miamis. Not only would the deportees or refugees themselves hesitate to return, but their friends to the North would cancel their reservations and decide to rough it through the winter on their home grounds.

⟿

I KNOW THAT this kind of police work is frowned upon now, but that is one of the reasons why the Miamis are the winter quarters of the scum. My men wouldn't make mistakes, and the cry of "wrong guy" would never arise, for I would limit my treatment to men known personally to me or my detectives as criminal no-goods. My men would give them lumps and, arrived back North, they would give Miami a terrible reputation in the underworld.

In between receptions for the criminal no-goods in the quiet, secluded room my men would prowl the back rooms for games of chance. There is a division of local sentiment on the subject of gambling, but the sentiment of the law is plainly against it, so my men would seize all gambling tools discovered in operation and lug them down to some prominent spot, such as Bayfront Park, where we would smash this handsome and expensive furniture to kindling, douse it with gasoline and set it afire.

The proprietors, dealers and all would be taken down to the reception room and admonished, but the dealers would get off without lumps, because they are only employes and, on the average, not bad fellows, who wouldn't assay $5 a head. But the gorillas attached to these parlors would meet with some accidents, and my men would know how to distinguish between the dealers and the gorillas. The dealers would look different.

At the horse and dog yards my men would humiliate the criminal scum by giving them the bum's rush through the crowds. The scum are extremely vain, and public embarrassment hurts them almost as much as lumps, and when you consider that they would get their lumps, too, you total up the treatment to something very effective. My men would jam their expensive hats lopsided and down over their eyes and rip their fancy neckties out of plumb and yell at them real rough in the presence of the assembled beauties and then haul them downtown. They would blush furiously

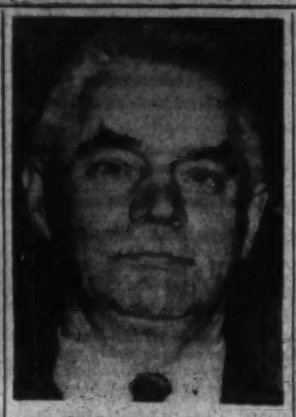
⟿

MY MEN WOULD have met Al Capone on his arrival and tossed him around with great abandon, and our judges, assuming in my naive way that judges really wanted to clean up the Miamis and keep them clean, would have thrown his lawyers out of court when they asked for an injunction—as, of course, they would have. My men would frisk the credentials of premises selling liquor, and our courts would revoke the licenses of all scum, even though they were operating through dummies. I am telling you that I would make life so unpleasant for the scum that the Miamis would be as clean as fire.

People who live and do business in the Miamis are always saying that you can't do this and you can't do that to the scum, because the visitors like excitement, but I would just say that the legitimate guests and the owners of nice winter homes there have never expressed any demand for scum to entertain them.

The mere presence of J. Edgar Hoover kept much of the scum, including Al Capone, at a far distance this year, and it was noticed that Mr. Capone did not arrive until Mr. Hoover had left. They are very unhappy in the presence of honest, vigorous cops, of whom Mr. Hoover, whatever his little faults, certainly is one.

There is nothing in the criminal scum problem of the Miamis that could not be cured within a week by 20 feet of garden hose cut up into 1-foot lengths.



HALVDAN KOHT

*Norway's foreign minister sought hard to keep his country out of war. He failed because Germany had to break through the intensified Allied blockade somewhere and Norway appeared the easiest victim. See Barnet Nover's discussion of the startling new turn the war has taken in the past 24 hours*

# The Once Over

**By H. I. Phillips**

### *Columbus And The SEC*

*("Present governmental tactics would have stopped Columbus from discovering America, says Willkie."—News item.)*

Had Chris Columbus lived today
Some Governmental fella
Would probably have barred the loan
He got from Isabella;
Before he said, "Now listen, Queen,
I've got a proposition . . ."
Some bureau might have popped right in
And staged an inquisition.

If he had said to Isabel,
"For new frontiers I'm looking;
Great riches are to come of it;
A gallant crew I'm booking."
A voice would have proclaimed, "Hold on!
What is this proposition?
You'll have to have it analyzed
at once by this commission!"

If he had said, "Now liten, Belle,
This is a blue chip issue;
By putting in a little dough
You'll get the luck I wish you."
Some agents would have barged right in
And barked, "Go easy, sailor!
You'll have to get our okay or
You'll wind up with a jailer."

If Chris had argued, "This is clean;
It's sound and on the level"——
They would have said, "It may be but
We doubt it like the devil.
You'll have to file a list of ships
And state just what you're selling;
You might be on the level, but
There is no way of telling."

Had Isabella interposed
In tones so very regal,
"I know this man is quite okay,
And that his plan is legal."
They would have flashed a questionnaire
With ninety-seven pages,
And asked about the hours of
The sailors and their wages.

They would have grilled Chris for a month
With questions hot and searing,
And then said, "Come back in six months
And we'll resume this hearing!"
They would have checked a year or two
And said, "We think it funny
Those sailors would sign up with you
For just this kind of money."

Old Chris would have been told to wait
For an investigation
Of all the facts that might relate
To start and destination;
America would not have been
Discovered (that goes double),
And from the shape we're in today
It would have saved much trouble.

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"The various incidents of this pleasant book are set down to the music and lyrics of Rodgers and Hart, which means that they are gay and rollicking. 'Higher and Higher' achieves a position well up in this department's preferred list."—Sidney Whipple in the World-Telegram.

"There is almost none of the charm and innovation and gayety that were stamped with the Wiman trade-mark in his other musicals. It would be easy to lump all the ailments in one lump and blame it all on the book. But it is not all the fault of the book."—John Anderson in the Journal.

### Regularly On This Page

**DOROTHY THOMPSON.** Her articles appear each Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

**WALTER LIPPMANN.** Mr. Lippmann, now in Europe for a first-hand study of conditions there, will return next month. Thereafter his articles will appear, as formerly, each Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

**MARK SULLIVAN.** His column appears each Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

**ERNEST LINDLEY.** His column appears each Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

**BARNET NOVER.** His analyses of foreign events also appear each Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

**WESTBROOK PEGLER.** Mr. Pegler's contributions appear daily on this page.

*Views expressed by contributors to this page are those of the writers concerned. They do not necessarily represent the editorial opinion of The Post.*

# Third Term Momentum

**By Ernest Lindley**

### *Can Roosevelt Resist?*

GEN. HUGH S. JOHNSON says he can't find a hole in his argument that "whether he likes it or not, the Democrats are almost certain to nominate Mr. Roosevelt."

If he means, as he evidently does, that the President is almost certain to accept a third nomination, I think I can find a hole. It is not, however, in the general's summary of the forces working for a third term. The third-term movement has long since ceased to be the wishful ballyhooing of the New Dealers in Washington. It has been taken over by the practical politicians, at first somewhat perfunctorily, but recently with growing enthusiasm.

The driving force in the third-term movement is now the conviction of cold-headed politicians that Roosevelt is the strongest candidate the Democrats can nominate. Politicians in the progressive Northwest and Far West and some of the large metropolitan areas of the North were the first to arrive at this conclusion. Polls and other ear-to-the-ground evidence indicate that Roosevelt's hold on the votes of labor, relief workers, and the Northern Negroes remains unbroken. There may have been some shrinkage. Antitrust prosecutions may be hurting him among the A. F. of L. building trades. John L. Lewis' attacks slowed down the third-term movement in the C. I. O., but didn't stop it. Despite Lewis, C. I. O. union demands for a third term are popping up all the way across the country.

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TO MORE and more of the city bosses Roosevelt looks like the man who can give the most help to their State and local tickets. Most of the progressives in the West apparently feel the same way.

The most significant new development is the trend toward the third-term bandwagon among old-line Southern leaders. Few have spoken their thoughts publicly as yet, but they have talked about the third term among themselves and with newspaper friends. A symptom is Vice President Garner's diminishing influence in Congress. His efforts to muss up the extension of the Hull trade agreements program were resented by several Democratic leaders who have worked with him pretty regularly in the past.

The Presidential primaries are gradually revealing that Garner has no impressive popular following, either on his own account or as a symbol of opposition to a third term. At the national convention in July his influence will be less than it probably would have been if he had kept his cards closer to his chest.

At present, no important bolt by party leaders threatens if Roosevelt runs again. Some voters otherwise favorable to his policies probably would vote against a third term on principle. But it cannot be assumed that the pro-Garner vote, modest as it is, in the Presidential primaries represents irrevocable opposition to a third term.

It now looks as if from 80 to 90 per cent of the delegates to the national convention would be for a third term, a majority of them probably zealously for it. The pressure on the President to run again will be terrific and it may be almost irresistible.

Mr. Roosevelt, of course, is not an immovable object. But General Johnson omitted some cogent arguments against running again which must have been thought of by the President.

He might lose. Suppose, however, that it looks as if he could win. He could hardly hope to win by anything approaching his 1936 margin, in either electoral or popular votes. The election itself would be an anti-climax to the sweep of 1936. The result might be close enough to give the Republicans control of the House, or at least to put the House securely under the domination of a combination of right-wing Democrats and Republicans.

Unless he were a potential candidate for a fourth term, the President's influence over Congress and his party might be even less than during his second term. As the smasher of the third-term tradition he would acquire a certain prestige. But his every act and word would be searched for the slightest hint of an effort to establish a "dictatorship." He probably would have less freedom of action than a new President.

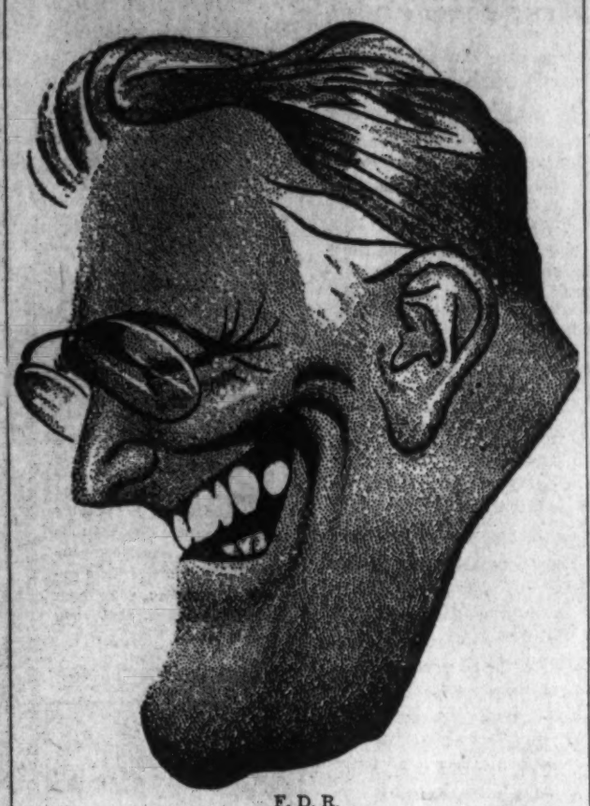
Troublesome years lie ahead. The next President, no matter who he is, may be overwhelmed by circumstances and end his term as a discredited leader.

Roosevelt can quit now as "the champ." Nobody can take away his great record of achievement. To any man who gives a thought to what the historians will say about him—as Roosevelt, like every other President must—the risks of overstaying his time must seem formidable.

⟿

THERE IS ANOTHER personal factor: Health. As Johnson says, Roosevelt has the constitution of an ox. More than seven years of tremendous responsibility have aged him singularly little. But another four years of such pressure, without a breathing spell, might overtax a superman. This argument loses weight when the President talks of nominating Cordell Hull, a man ten years his senior with nothing like Roosevelt's vitality. But it is one which his family and close friends can't ignore.

If he conserves his prestige and health, Roosevelt can look forward to probably a quarter of a century of active influence on the course of American public affairs. If he were not a venturesome man, it could be said flatly that he would not accept a third nomination. Given his temperament and energy, a flat prediction would be risky. The third term demand will give him a chance to choose at the convention. The pressure on him to say "yes" will be powerful. But he knows how to say "no" and the reasons for his saying it in this case cannot be dismissed.



F. D. R.

If he gives a thought to what the historians are likely to say about him, observes Mr. Lindley, "the risks of overstaying his time must seem formidable."

# *Hitler Moves Again*

**By Barnet Nover**

### *Swastika Over Scandinavia*

GERMANY'S lightning thrust in the direction of Denmark and Norway does more than shatter the desperately maintained neutrality of the Scandinavian kingdoms. It also shatters a belief that had come to be widely held in this country, namely, that the Third Reich could afford to and would sit out the war.

It was argued that Germany had made herself blockade-proof. It was also argued that nothing the Allies could do, either through the exercise of sea power or by use of their superior financial resources, could change this situation materially in Germany's disfavor. It was thus assumed that Hitler, safe behind the Siegfried Line, would remain indefinitely on the defensive although, as was pointed out in this column last Friday, to assume that was "to imagine a Hitler who does not exist."

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AFTER SEVEN months of waiting, Hitler is again on the march. Why? And why did he choose Norway rather than the Low Countries or the Balkans as the scene of his latest blitzkrieg?

The answer to the first question must be sought, first, in the dynamics of the Nazi system and, secondly, in the probability that the cumulative effects of the Allied blockade were beginning to be felt.

Hitler is on the march because now as throughout the period since he came into power he is a man in a hurry. And this time he cannot wait because he cannot afford to wait, particularly with the Allies showing every determination to plug up every loophole in the blockade.

It was not, therefore, the action of the Allies in mining Norwegian territorial waters which was responsible for the assault on Norway—that is only the Nazi excuse for an action the German government must have planned long ago.

More likely what lead Hitler to strike was the increasing clamor of British and French public opinion for a more vigorous prosecution of the war, the change of government in France, the increased authority given Winston Churchill in England and other straws showing which way the wind is blowing in Allied lands. For Germany, to lose the initiative is to lose the war. And this week, as so often in the past, it was Germany which took the initiative.

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THE ATTACK on Norway cannot, however, be explained purely in terms of a German counterthrust to the intensified Allied blockade. If successful it would, to be sure, prevent Swedish ore shipments from being cut off. Together with the uncontested invasion of Denmark, it places valuable resources within reach of the Reich without the necessity of having to pay for them. What happened in Austria, Czecho-Slovakia and Poland offers illuminating proof of how the Nazis treat the property of the conquered.

But more important than the economic gains which Germany may derive from her latest adventure—and they may in the long run be offset by very serious disadvantages—are the potential strategic advantages inherent in the move. If Germany succeeds in overrunning Norway and beating off Allied assistance to that country, she will have submarine bases very close to British waters. The attack on Norway presages the beginning of the long-delayed offensive against Great Britain.

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AS FAR BACK as the middle of last November and again in January reports out of Germany indicated the growth of a desire to take the preliminary steps toward such an offensive. Then it was the Netherlands rather than Norway which was the designated victim. But on both occasions the threatened Blitzkrieg on Holland was called off at the last minute.

The probability that Belgium would join the Netherlands in resisting a German aggression not only with her own forces but also by inviting Allied aid led Hitler to stay his hand.

In the meantime, the defenses of the Low Countries have been improved and the ability of the Allies to help them has also greatly improved. And in the Balkans the existence of a large Franco - British expeditionary force under Gen. Weygand suggest that a thrust by Germany to the southeast might prove costly.

Forced to choose between a defensive position which involves the possibility of Germany's slow strangulation by means of Allied economic pressure or an offensive move capable of weakening the blockade and providing a new base of operations against Great Britain, Hitler chose the latter. The Scandinavian area was probably chosen as the field of operations because it appeared simplest and easiest. Denmark's capitulation could be assumed. Norway has no army to speak of and certainly the problem of rushing help to her from Allied countries is much more difficult than would be the problem of sending aid to the Low Countries or the Balkans. As for Sweden, the Germans may have calculated that Norwegian resistance could be overcome before the Swedes could make up their minds.

The surprising thing, however, is not that Hitler's first offensive since Poland's collapse was in the Scandinavian area but that in view of the importance of Swedish ore to Germany, the attack was on Norway rather than Sweden.

The answer may lie in the fact that if Norway is overrun Sweden will be in Germany's pocket; anyway in addition a base of operations against England will have been secured. But this is to reckon without British naval power which may make Hitler's latest gamble much less potentially profitable than would appear at first glance. But on this question the results of the battle off Skagerrak must be awaited.

# What To Expect Of Mussolini

## No Indication That His Policy Has Changed

By Dorothy Thompson.

Rome, April 7.

IN DEALING with Hitler and Mussolini—which is a synonym for saying with Germany and Italy—it is wise, according to experience, to ignore propaganda and to keep one's eye fixed upon clear statements of policy and upon what these countries actually do. The strategy may vary from day to day, or it may be possible to read two meanings into a statement. For example, the anti-Comintern bloc has certainly gone overboard; the Comintern, for political usages, has become a world philosophy. But behind the agitation against Russia and communism and behind Italian and German intervention in Spain was the intention of the Axis Powers to break the Franco-Soviet pact, and that intention has been fulfilled. Propaganda in the totalitarian states grows out of policy, not policy out of propaganda.

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THERE IS a present a tendency in certain circles to belittle the role of Italy and to treat her as though she were a real neutral whose position is not yet fixed. These circles find support in what appears to be a difference of attitude between Foreign Minister Ciano and the Duce. The former is described as antiwar and anti-German. It is said that he had his feelings seriously wounded by Hitler during the interview that took place at Salzburg in August, and that since then he has represented a pro-Ally or at least a strictly neutral attitude in the government councils.

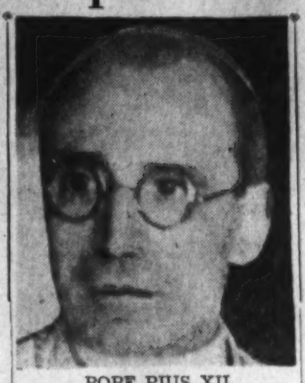
This may be so. But there have been differences between Mussolini and his ministers before, and in the end they have all been resolved according to the decision of Mussolini, and according to his decision alone. The policy of Italy has been laid down and repeatedly confirmed. It is that Italy is not neutral. She is in alliance with Germany. Her role for the time being is to be nonbelligerent. She will enter the war if and when the Duce deems it advisable or necessary; and for the time being she will give every possible diplomatic and political assistance to Germany.

Everything may change in a changing world, but there is no indication that this policy has yet changed. It encounters certain difficulties of a military, political and economic nature. These necessitate shrewd strategy.

The whole situation of Italy ought to suggest keeping on the best possible terms with the largest number of powers as long as she is nonbelligerent. Since her part in the war is being conducted at the present time in the fields of politics and diplomacy, she needs as much elbow room as possible. She wants to keep for herself the greatest possible freedom of action in all fields, particularly in the economic field, where she is vulnerable.

Against the British blockade it is useful for her to emphasize her neutrality, to hold out hopes from time to time that nonbelligerency may become real neutrality, or even neutrality benevolent to the Allies. For this purpose Foreign Minister Ciano is very useful. So are a great number of other people who are sincerely and articulately anti-German: a large part of the aristocracy, numerous prominent northern industrialists, the upper classes, perhaps generally the Vatican, and even the population at large, in the opinion of objective observers.

But the aristocracy plays no role whatsoever in the Italy that was founded and is controlled by a revolutionist. The industrialists are tied hand and foot to the government, not the government to the industrialists. The Vatican has more influence than it has had in Italy for generations. Pius XII is the most popular Pope and the only Roman to sit in the chair of St. Peter for centuries, but the Vatican has only moral power. And, as a member of another totalitarian power remarked to me the other day, "In our kind of state the sympathies of the people are not very important as long as the leader retains his personal prestige and power."



POPE PIUS XII

*"He has more influence than any Pope for generations"*

It would be a great mistake to think that the power of the Duce is undermined, although it is true that Mussolini has encountered more opposition to a pro-German foreign policy than he has to his domestic policy since the early days of Fascism.

Italy is nonbelligerent because under present conditions it is necessary for her to be nonbelligerent. Under present conditions her nonbelligerency—a combination of political and diplomatic benevolence and cooperation—may easily be more useful to the cause of Germany than her active participation in the war would be. The same is true for Russia.

As I pointed out in the last dispatch, this war, so far, is being made by political leaders, not by military men. Were Stalin Tukhashevsky, he would probably take the whole of Finland. Perhaps that is one reason why Tukhashevsky and innumerable other Russian generals were removed before this war began. As far as the Central Powers are concerned war is being made by revolutionary leaders who have won their way to power not by force of arms, but by political strategy, by organization and by propaganda. These are the weapons that they comprehend and that they will use as long as it is possible to achieve bloodless victories by means of them. It is only when these means are exhausted that they will fling themselves into Armageddon.

Hitler would have preferred to take Poland step by step—Danzig, the Corridor, Upper Silesia—exactly as he took Austria and Czechoslovakia—the Sudeten-land, Slovakia and Prague—by "agreements," had it been possible to do so.

Mussolini would have preferred to take Ethiopia with the consent of Great Britain had he been able to accomplish it. He still feels that in this respect he was "betrayed," just as Hitler claims he was "betrayed" by Chamberlain and not the other way around. In the language of all the totalitarian countries, including Russia, those who have driven the totalitarian powers to take arms to achieve their aims are the guilty in this war. A succession of Munichs, whether over Czecho-Slovakia or over Africa or the Mediterranean would certainly better please all the dictators than resort to arms.

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IN "MEIN KAMPF" Hitler says "the program of domestic policy is to forge a sword and the program of foreign policy is to protect the sword while it is being forged."

He also said "Allies are of no use whatsoever except as potential comrades in arms." And he also believes, in the words of von Clausewitz, that war is the continuation of policies in another field. I quote these words here because it is probable that Mussolini shares these ideas of Hitler's.

Mussolini is not ready yet to transfer politics to another field? He has not yet exhausted the political weapon; he has not yet passed the Munich stage. Where Hitler holds the west wall, he still holds the great game of political and diplomatic strategy, and he is playing it extremely well. He plays this, first, because he still can play it and because, as I have said it is wholly in his interest, as it is in the interest of any political leader, to accomplish his purpose, if possible, by every method short of war.

But he also plays it because he is not prepared for war. This war came too early, too early by three years at least for Mussolini, who would greatly have preferred that it should not have come at all. In a sense Mussolini was thrown in the arms of Germany by the League's policy over Ethiopia, which was not strong enough to be effective in halting him, but was strong enough to make him feel menaced.

There is good reason to believe that when he made his first pact with Germany he did so in the belief that it would insure peace. He certainly did not want Hitler to push matters to a head over Poland. It is now well known that Ciano opposed Hitler in his program to take Poland, and predicted that Great Britain would go to war. Ribbentrop was convinced that she would not. Ciano was right, and he must have some personal satisfaction out of that as well as some personal resentment.

⟿

HITLER argues no doubt that Britain and France have not yet really gone to war. Hitler can say, and I have no doubt does, "You see, I promised you time—and you will still have a long time for preparations before you become involved in any way," but time, as Winston Churchill remarked the other day, is a changeable ally.

## This War Came Too Early For Him


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# Experts Hold Scant Hope For Norway

### Military Men Believe Allies Can't Land Force Large Enough

By Milton Magruder,
*United Press Staff Writer*

Military experts said last night that immediate, big scale aid from the Allies might enable Norway to turn back the German blitzkreig, but nevertheless they held scant hope for successful defense of the little kingdom.

Their gloomy forecasts were based on a belief that while the Allies will do all in their power to prevent the subjugation of Norway, it would be physically impossible for Britain and France to land a necessarily large expeditionary force in time.

Many observers, however, predict that even if Germany is successful in conquering Scandinavia, she will have a difficult job keeping communications lines open to maintain the victory.

Furthermore, they pointed out, Britain's aim has been to bring about open warfare and to force Germany to extend her defense lines so she will be more vulnerable to attack. The Scandinavian thrust, they said, may be just what Britain wanted.

Some experts foresaw the possibility of Russian cooperation, with Stalin's forces moving into the northern part of Scandinavia and the Nazis confining their activity in the south. They feel, however, that the Nazi-Soviet frontiers would be so opened and so extended as to be much more susceptible to attack.

The only military factor offsetting this increased vulnerability is that the Scandinavian foothold will put German forces in a better position to raid Britain.

There was some speculation over the possibility that Germany's occupation of Denmark might bring the Reich into the Western Hemisphere, because she probably will dominate Iceland and Greenland, Danish possessions. Naval experts pointed out that either of these arctic lands conceivably could be employed as air or submarine bases.

In this connection, Senator Reynolds (Democrat), of North Carolina, said he will introduce a resolution directing President Roosevelt to enter into negotiations for acquisition of French possessions in the West Indies and off the Newfoundland Coast.

## Strike Charges Filed With NLRB

Charges were filed with the National Labor Relations Board yesterday by representatives of Local 471, United Cafeteria Employes, of the C. I. O., against the management of Press Cafeteria, where a 17-day strike of 28 employes continues.

Jack Mink, union business agent, said he had requested "action as soon as possible" by the NLRB when attempts to negotiate with Harvey L. Cobb, the management's attorney, for a settlement had failed. The union charged the cafeteria management with "unfair labor practices" and "refusal to bargain," according to Mink. Attorney Cobb yesterday declared the charges "false" and said he was ready to contest them at a hearing.

## *It's No Gift Tiger, Either*

You might say "Looking for Trouble?" would be a better caption, but this is a daily chore with Capt. Roman Proske, who, in the language of his press agent, is a "tamer of tigers." Proske's wild animal act will be in the Children's Hospital Circus at Riverside Stadium Monday

## *4 Ships Sunk, 540 Lost at Narvik*

NARVIK, from Page 1.

the destroyers.)

Although there were Norwegian army and naval units in Narvik and the city was protected by anti-aircraft batteries, neither the troops nor the people put up any display of resistance in the city proper.

So fas as I could ascertain only one police officer and one soldier were killed in addition to the Norwegian sailors who lost their lives in the torpedoing of the two warships in the harbor.

The German destroyers ran into the harbor at 5:40 a. m. under cover of a heavy snowstorm and were not seen until they were close to shore.

They opened fire on two ships, one Norwegian and the other British. The British ship returned the fire.

The two Norwegian warships also opened fire and a few minutes later torpedoes were sent crashing into the steel sides of the Norwegian warships.

Of the combined crews of 562 men aboard the Norwegian warships only 20 were known to have survived.

The German troops reached the center of the city at 5:05 a. m. and at 5:30 had completed their occupation of the port.

As the Germans came into the city a fringe of Norwegian troops waited on the outskirts.

The German warships continued on beyond the Narvik Fjords.

[Berlin reports, according to the Associated Press, were that two German ships had been sunk at Narvik. There was no indication whether they were merchant ships or war vessels, but it seemed probable they were freighters.]

When the Nazi destroyers emerged from the swirling snw many of those on shore believed them to be British warships.

Realization of the attack came only when the German warships opened fire with 4.7-inch and 6-inch guns, turning the crowded harbor into panic.

"Where is the British fleet which everyone thought was so strong," I heard people say around us.

On the two British merchant ships loading in the harbor, the crews leaped to their guns, pitifully small against the six-inch rifles of the German warships.

Then torpedoes lashed through the water of the harbor, which soon was littered with wreckage and bodies.

A member of the crew of a Norwegian freighter told me he counted almost 100 bodies in the water as he came ashore in a launch.

Of 23 merchant ships in Narvik when the Germans entered nine were German, four British, four Norwegian, three Swedish and one Dutch.

Two British ships were sunk in the engagement and a German merchant ship ran aground while trying to escape from the shellfire.

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# Mrs. French Dies at Home At Age of 84

### Daughter of Secretary To Abraham Lincoln's Vice President

Mrs. Mary W. French, 84, daughter of John Walter Babson, secretary to Hannibal Hamlin, Vice President in Abraham Lincoln's first Administration, died yesterday at her home, 1834 Belmont road northwest.

Mrs. French was the niece of Maj. Benjamin B. French, president of the District of Columbia common council in 1841-42 (corresponding to mayor) after whom the Benjamin B. French Masonic Lodge, and the local public school was named. He was also president of the District Board of Aldermen in 1850 and in 1852.

A native of Brooksville, Me., Mrs. French came here when 10. She married Dr. William B. French, physician, who did pioneer bacteriological work with the old Marine Hospital Service, now the Public Health Service.

Following her husband's death in 1910, Mrs. French lived for many years in Europe. Of late she resided with her son, Rainsford French, a mechanical engineer, at the Belmont road home.

Other survivors are another son, Morrison French, also of Washington, and three daughters, Mrs. Walter M. Bush, of Concord, Mass.; Mrs. Charles D. Jameson, of New York City, and Mrs. Lawrence V. Jones, of Bangor, Me.

Funeral services will be at 10:30 a. m. tomorrow at Chambers funeral home, 1400 Chapin street northwest. Burial will be in Bangor, Me.

## Shoe Store Manager Held in Embezzling

Charged with embezzling $1,731 from the Crosby Shoe Co here March 2, William Robinson, 31-year-old store manager, was held to the grand jury yesterday after pleading not guilty before Police Judge John P. McMahon.

Sought since March 5, when a warrant was issued for his arrest, Robinson surrendered last Sunday. He had returned to Washington from Miami, he said. Judge McMahon set bail at $2,000 after Robinson waiver preliminary hearing.



Sailors become so used to painting ship at sea that they paint the town red on leave, but more often they do a wee shore cottage a gleaming white with sky blue shutters, neat, snug and winsome.
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## Danes Unarmed, Christensen Says

Denmark has been unarmed and defenseless except for its police force since the conclusion of the German-Danish nonaggression pact, according to Chris L. Christensen, Danish-American dean of agriculture at the University of Wisconsin, who expressed consternation yesterday at the Nazi invasion of his native land.

Dean Christensen, former secretary of the Federal Farm Board, in the Coolidge Administration, is a fellow of the American-Scandinavian Foundation of the University of Copenhagen. He instituted courses modeled on the Danish folk schools at Wisconsin. Dr. Christensen was in Washington yesterday visiting his father and mother-in-law, Col. and Mrs. C. H. March, at the Shoreham Hotel.

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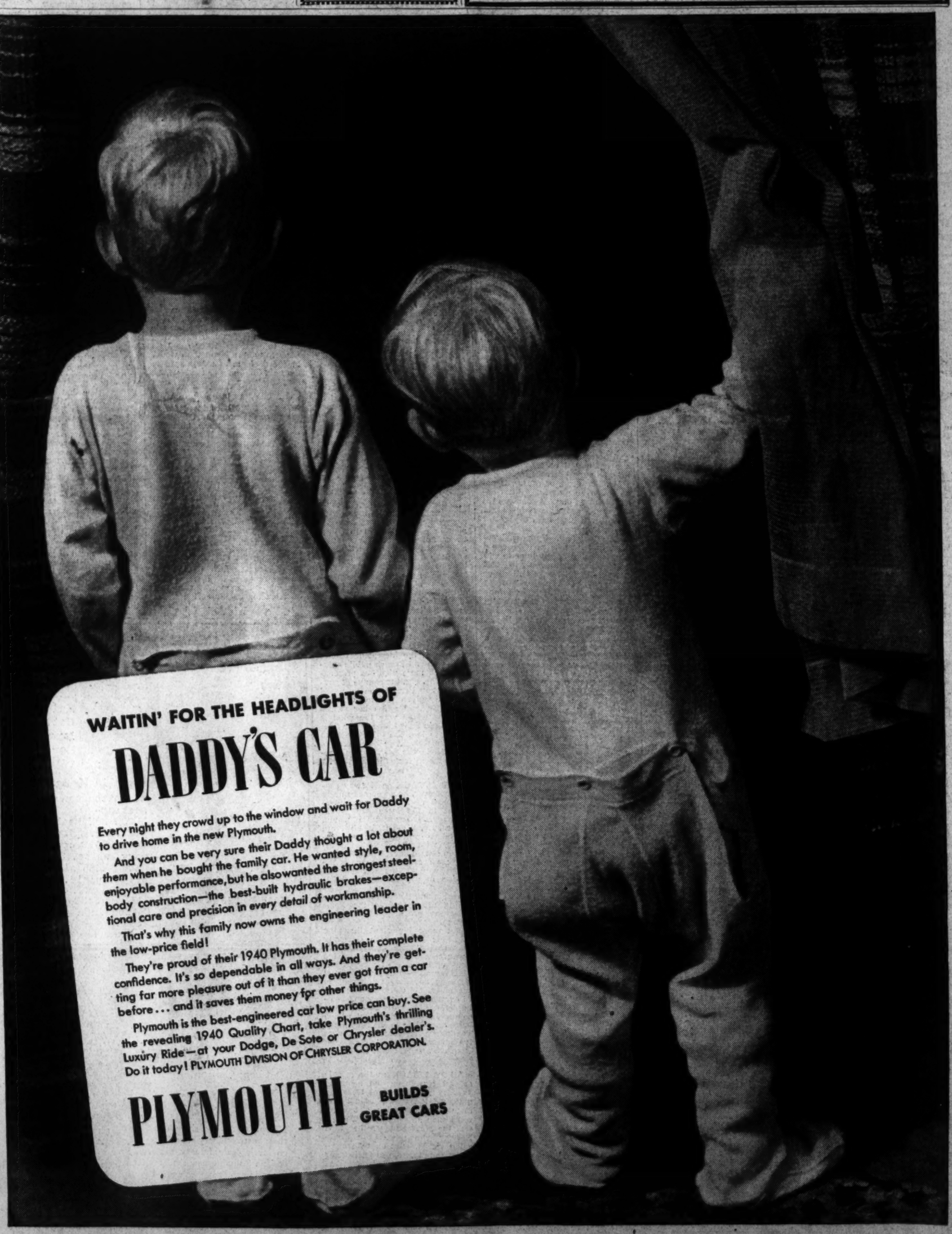
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## White Court Fire Laid To Bad Flue

### Poor Remodeling Work of Chimney Was Uninspected, Expert Reveals

A coroner's jury investigating the deaths of three persons in the White Court apartment house fire of April 1 heard the District's building inspector testify yesterday that he could not understand why a chimney alteration never had been inspected.

Slipshod work on the chimney "improvement," performed in 1937, was chiefly—if not entirely—responsible for the fatal blaze, according to testimony presented at the inquest yesterday by experts.

Col. John W. Oehmann, building inspector, declared that a permit for the alteration was duly applied for and subsequently issued but, somehow, there is no record of an inspection by any one in his division when it was completed.

Principal witnesses of the first day's hearing were, besides Col. Oehmann, Fire Marshal Calvin G. Lauber, Fire Chief Stephen T. Porter, H. Kenneth Kugel, chief of the District's division of smoke regulation and boiler inspection; two married couples who escaped uninjured from the blaze, and S. H. Ingberg, chief of the fire resistance section, Bureau of Standards.

**Resume Inquiry Today**

The inquest, which began at 11:30 a. m. and took a 45-minute lunch recess, was adjourned at 4 p. m. by Coroner A. Magruder MacDonald until 11 a. m. today.

Witnesses scheduled to be heard today include representatives of the H. G. Smithy Co., agents for the apartment property at 2131 O street northwest; the janitor and other employes of the building, which was destroyed in the early morning fire nine days ago, and certain others whose names were withheld by Coroner MacDonald.

Col. Oehmann testified that a deputy—not himself—passed on the application for alteration of the apartment's chimney, which was to be changed from a square-shaped structure measuring 18 by 18 inches to a rectangular shaft with dimensions 18 by 30 (interior).

**Overseer Denies Notification**

The permit was granted August 9, 1937, he said, without any graphic plans for the change ever being requested or submitted. Although his office's routine provides that building inspectors shall be notified within 24 hours after issuance of construction permits in their respective territories, the overseer responsible for the zone in which the apartment was located denied ever hearing of the permission being granted, Oehmann said.

Speaking for himself, after his chief had left the stand, George T. Knott, whose inspection jurisdiction in 1937 included the O street address, testified that not only had he never received orders, or even a suggestion, to inspect the chimney job but he never heard of the contract and never set foot inside the building.

Other salient points brought out yesterday included the following:

When John Appelt, a third-floor tenant, was awakened at about 2 a. m. by noise as of tiles falling down the chimney, which adjoined his apartment, he got up and ran to the janitor's quarters, to be told by that employe: "It's only some linoleum burning in the basement."

**Chief Porter Testifies**

No reports of the apartment's having any fire hazards were ever made to the District Fire Department, according to Chief Porter.

The blaze originated at or near the allegedly defective chimney, according to the opinions of Fire Marshal Lauber and his deputy, Charles G. Achstetter.

The division of smoke regulation and boiler inspection, headed by Kugel, issued a permit for installation of a new boiler in the apartment house without passing upon the remodeled chimney because, according to Kugel, of a "natural assumption" that the altered stack had been inspected and approved by Col. Oehmann's office.

A brick was missing from the chimney, at a point near the first floor level, a fact which the expert witnesses indicated had considerable to do with the outbreak of the fire.

The chimney had a crack running virtually its entire length and some of its safety lining was missing.

A permit was issued in 1925 for remodeling of the three-story structure, erected in 1909 of steel, brick, concrete and wood, but the approved specifications were not followed, according to Col. Oehmann, who testified that at the time of the fire the apartment doors were of wood, not fireproofed; that the ceiling laths were combustible and that partitions were not fireproofed.

**Noise Arouses Sleepers**

While the experts' testimony was technical and lengthy, that of Mr. and Mrs. John Appelt and Mr. and Mrs. Julius R. Lintner, jr., was simple and brief.

"I had retired at about 10:30 p. m.," said Appelt, an Internal Revenue Bureau employe. "Some time later I was awakened by sounds as of objects falling down the chimney, which was near our apartment.

"I went into the hall and encountered a woman tenant who said, 'I think there's something wrong.' Then I hurried to the janitor's door, knocked and when he responded I asked if anything was the matter. He replied that it was just some linoleum burning downstairs."

Appelt dashed back to his suite, now filling with smoke, aroused his wife and pulled the apartment house alarm box. The couple ran down the front stairs in the southeast corner of the building. On the first floor he opened the wooden door leading to the chimney and was driven back by flames raging between the chimney and a partition surrounding it.

Mrs. Appelt told the jury simply, "I didn't know what I did do," and was excused quickly because she appeared on the verge of tears.

## *Music Program Hails 50 Years Of Pan American Friendship*

Post Staff Photo

Marion Mattes (left), of American University, and Alice Fracker, of George Washington University, look over the program of last night's student fiesta held by Dr. L. S. Rowe, director general of the Pan American Union

### Students From 8 Nearby Institutions Are Performers in Fiesta Attended By 500 Undergratuates and Teachers

Students from eight schools and universities in this region joined last night to pay tribute in music to 50 years of friendship among the Western Hemisphere republics in ceremonies at the Pan American Union in celebration of Pan American Week.

The student fiesta, attended by more than 500 undergraduates and professors, was the first affair of Pan American Week to be held in the union's building at Seventeenth street and Constitution avenue. The facade of the structure was brilliantly floodlighted and the scent of dozens of orchids filled the patio and floated up the stairwell to the auditorium where the fiesta took place.

Institutions represented were: Goucher College, the University of Maryland, American University, Peabody Conservatory of Music, George Washington University, Howard University, Wilson Teachers College and Georgetown University.

Dr. L. S. Rowe, director general of the Pan American Union, opened the program by pointing out the part that youth can play and will play in the future in developing the Pan American spirit. On Friday, at a luncheon of the Pan American Society of New York at the Carlton Hotel, Dr. Rowe will be presented with a commemorative medal.

Thomas F. Mullahey, Georgetown University, acted as master of ceremonies last night.

The performers were:

Marriott Rudolphi, Goucher College; Carroll S. Hutton, University of Maryland; American University Glee Club, directed by James J. McLain; Conrad Gebelein, Peabody Conservatory; Hendrick W. Vietor, George Washington U.; Lawrence L. Whisonant, Howard U.; Howard U. Men's Glee Club, under direction of Roy W. Tibbs; Gibbs Schroeder, Marie de Maris, Harold Nissenson and Fred Blachly, of Peabody Conservatory; Frances Campbell, of George Washington U.; and the Wilson Teachers College Male Quartet.

## Capital News in Brief

### *A Case of Shingles*

*Allwood Scott failed to take the Weather Bureau into his plans for covering his home at 3323 Mount Pleasant street northwest with asbestos shingles, and last night the District Fire Department had to lend a hand. Gutters were removed from the building in installing the shingles, Engine Company 11 was called in to pump a sizable part of recent rains from the basement.*

### *Philatelist Thief*

**A colored man, seeking legal tender, last night became an involuntary philatelist when he snatched her pocketbook from Mrs. Bessie Dudley, 58, of 926 Massachusetts avenue northwest, in the 1000 block of L street northwest. Mrs. Dudley was on her way to a meeting of the Collectors Club and her pocketbook contained all United States stamps issued in the last five years in uncanceled blocks of four each, the lot valued at $10. She also lost 80 cents in cash.**

### *Boy, 12, Is Aggressor*

*War fever went to the head of a 12-year-old boy yesterday. He staged a blitzkrieg on a fixture store, broke a plate-glass window and made off with an antique French rifle, a flashlight and a World War gas mask.*

*The store housing this miniature arsenal, at 307 Ninth street northwest, is owned by Edgar Baum.*

*Policemen B. F. Bean and M. O. Myers, who heard other boys in the neighborhood discussing the booty with envy, took the boy into custody. He will be brought before the Juvenile Court.*

## Bar Tables Small Loan Rate Report

### Fight Brewing Over Move to Back 2½ Pct. Per Month To Lending Firms

A report supporting a House bill which would permit District small loan companies to charge 2½ per cent interest per month, with all extra charges prohibited, was tabled last night by the District Bar Association, meeting in the Mayflower, following protests from the floor that the rate was too high.

Arthur J. Hilland, chairman of the committee, which unanimously adopted the report, declared that other Congressional bills dealing with regulation of the District's small loan business were disapproved because the rates, between 1 and 2 per cent per month, were "inadequate to attract capital" into the small loan field here.

He further asserted that the present law limiting the maximum to 1 per cent per month was almost completely disregarded by loan firms, and that the present law made no effective provisions against extra and super-charges.

**Attract Competitive Capital**

The committee found, Hilland said, that it was practically impossible for any company to loan funds at the 1 per cent rate. A 2½ per cent rate, he maintained, would attract competitive capital to the District and thus keep the rate below the legal maximum.

"While his rate may seem high," the report stated, "it is lower than the rate provided for on small loan in many of the States. For instance, in nearby Maryland and Virginia the rate is 3½ per cent per month."

Although tabled, the committee's report has not been permanently pigeon-holed, since Hilland said last night that the committee would attempt to recall the recommendations at the next meeting of the bar.

The association approved the following:

A House proposal giving garagemen a lien for storage charges.

Bills providing fine of $10,000, ten years imprisonment, or both, for persons receiving, possessing, or disposing of kidnap ransom, knowing that it was "hot" money.

A measure which would mean life imprisonment for second felony offenders here was turned down.

The reports of the legislative committee headed by K. N. Parkinson, backed a bill which would repeal a District statute originally enacted by the British Parliament in 1285 and placed in the District code in 1801. The law, dealing with court procedure, the report observed, "is typical in its origin and uselessness of a substantial number of sections of the District Code."

The District Code Committee, in a report presented by its chairman, George C. Gertman, said it was encouraged by reaction on Capitol Hill to Bar Association requests for creation of a recodification commission, and that there was a "good chance" for action this session of Congress.

In his first address to the bar since his elevation to the United States District Court bench, Justice David A. Pine, a past president of the association, urged his erstwhile colleagues "not to let me lose touch with realities." He said he believed court should be conducted "with dignity and solemnity, but not with such austerity as to frighten a witness from adducing the truth."

## *Bad Weather Unlikely to Retard Blooms As Hint of Color Appears at Tidal Basin*

Post Staff Photo

It's cherry blossom time in Washington. It's official and here's proof. Nancy Byram, of 535 Maryland avenue northeast, amid the Japanese cherry blossoms on the grounds of the Library of Congress. The blossoms were helped to bloom by steam pipes (photo-diagramed in top photo) from the Capitol power plant on South Capitol street, running underground near the trees into the library

Except for a few last-minute details Washington was ready last night for its Cherry Blossom celebration, assured of the fullest cooperation from the blooms under rather unfavorable circumstances.

The circumstances were meteorological—the Weather Bureau forecast a temperature drop to 39 degrees before morning, but the trees along the Tidal Basin already were showing a purple fringe, preliminary to blooming, and could not be stopped, experts agreed, by anything short of frost.

The Weather Bureau said cloudy skies and wind were unfavorable to frost, even if the temperature dropped below expectations. The prediction for today was fair with rising temperatures.

Trees near the Library of Congress, warmed by underground heating pipes and sheltered by buildings, burst into bloom yesterday.

Edward Kelly, administrative assistant to the superintendent of National Capital Parks, stuck to his prediction that the main show at the Tidal Basin would be out Friday in plenty of time for the coronation of Cherry Blossom Queen Rose Colliflower at 7:50 p. m.

As the Potomac River and its tributaries slipped back to near-normal levels after recent heavy rains gave festival planners a scare, the committee in charge of the celebration prepared the program for printing. The program for Friday:

4 p. m.—Metropolitan Police Boys' Club Band concert.

7:30 p. m.—Queen-designate Rose Colliflower arrives in a swan boat with an escort of torch bearers.

7:45 p .m.—Edgar Morris, general chairman of the National Capital cherry blossom festival committee, delivers an address of welcome.

7:50 p. m.—Col. David McCoach, jr., District engineer Commissioner, crowns Queen Rose.

8:15 p. m.—The Marine Band, directed by Capt. William Santelmann, plays a concert, featuring the festival theme song, "Pale Potomac Maan," composed by Radia Announcer Arthur Godfrey, with a solo by Bob Ellis, supported by the chorus of the Columbia Light Opera Company.

8:20 p. m.—American folk dances by the Evelyn Davis dancers.

8:30 p. m.—Presentation of "Blossom Time" by the Columbia Light Opera Company, directed by Ethyl Manning, with "incidental dances" by the Evelyn Davis dancers and music by the Marine Band.

Fireworks and the playing of "The Star Spangled Banner" will close the performance.

Programs for Friday and Saturday are the same except that the coronation ceremony will not be repeated and a polo match has been scheduled for the West Potomac Park polo field at 3 p. m. Saturday.

## Totalitarians Raze Church, Dr. Poling Says

### Endeavor President Holds Christianity Is Not Compatible

Totalitarianism and Christianity can never be compatible, Dr. Daniel A. Poling warned at last night's opening fellowship dinner of the Philippine Mission Conference at Calvary Baptist Church.

". . . Eventually the dictators must liquidate themselves or Christianity . . . for the two cannot live together," the World Christian Endeavor Union president told delegates from the islands and the United States, meeting to discuss means of strengthening, expanding and uniting the evangelical church and mission cause in the Pacific.

Dr. Poling contended there could be no neutrality for the Christian Church in its attack upon the evils of the modern day. Then, he declared:

"Jesus Christ was never a neutral! He was setting the world on fire. Had the Christian Church been committed to neutrality there would be no Christian missionary enterprises today."

Preceding the talk from Dr. Poling, pastor of the Baptist Temple, Philadelphia, Dr. Charles T. Leber, of New York City, chairman of the conference, briefly outlined the purpose of the six-day parley, one of the first of its kind in America. Much of its subject matter has been prepared in the Philippines, he said.

Leaders of the conference and special guests presented by Dr. John R. Edwards, chairman of the local committee, presiding, included Dr. A. L. Warnshuis, secretary of the International Missionary Council; the Rev. E. K. Higdon, of Indianapolis, conference secretary, and the Rev. Eusebio M. Manuel, executive secretary of the Philippine Federation of Evangelical Churches.

Also the Rev. Proculo Rodriguez, secretary of the Philippine Council of Religious Education and teacher in the Union Theological Seminary there; Miss Maria I. Dayoan, director of Literary of the Philippine Federation; Dr. Camilio Osias, Counselor to the Resident Commissioner of the Philippines here, and Mme. Osias; Miss Primitiva Demandente and Cornelio O. Loez, their friends, and others.

## Two Citizens Units Oppose Sales Tax

### Logan-Thomas Circle And Stanton Park Groups Against It; Wender Indorsed

Opposition to Representative Randolph's proposed sales tax for the District, requests for more police protection in the north Seventh street business area, indorsement of Harry S. Wender, vice president of the District Federation of Citizens Associations, for a police court judgeship were voiced at meetings of citizens in Washington last night.

### *Northern Seventh St.*

Arrests of 4,358 persons in the Northwest Seventh street sector during 1940 were revealed last night in a report from Capt. Jeremiah A. Sullivan, of the Second Precinct, which was read before a meeting of the Northern Seventh Street Business Men's Association.

The copy of the report which was sent to Commissioner Melvin C. Hazen following a request from the business men's group for further police reinforcements in the section, admitted the sector was one of the most difficult to control. Hazen sent a copy of the report to the group's secretary, John M. De Marco, to show that the police department was doing all in its power to police the area adequately.

Two additional privates were added to the precinct force as a result of the request. Last night the group went on record commending the department for its cooperation.

### *Stanton Park*

Demolition of several frame buildings near Third and C streets northeast as "firetraps" was urged in a resolution adopted last night by the Stanton Park Citizens Association, meeting in Peabody School. The resolution was introduced by Harry N. Stull, president of the Federation of Citizens Associations.

In other resolutions, the Randolph bill creating an additional one cent gasoline tax was opposed and the Sheridan measure to investigate small loan firms was indorsed. A resolution asking selection of jurors from a broader list of citizens was referred to the committee on Laws and Legislation.

### *Logan-Thomas Circle*

The Logan-Thomas Circle Citizens Association last night adopted a resolution by Horace M. Fulton opposing the proposed sales tax as a substitute for "the somewhat befuddled District income tax."

For the third time the association went on record as opposing granting of a liquor license to a proposed retail establishment at Eleventh street and Rhode Island avenue northwest. Twice previously a license has been denied the proprietor who has made a third application.

Mr. and Mrs. William Baker, 1601 Argonne Place northwest, and Mrs. Lodetta Haig, 1448 Fairmont street northwest, were named members of the nominating committee to select a slate of new officers at the next meeting.

### *Summit Park*

The Summit Park Citizens Association indorsed Harry S. Wender for appointment to the Police Court judgeship vacated by District Attorney Edward M. Curran.

The unit also went on record as urging replacing stop signs at Branch and Alabama avenues to their former positions, halting traffic on the Branch avenue entrance to the intersection. At present, stop signs on the Alabama right of way permit through traffic at excessive speeds on Branch avenue, artery to Maryland, citizens declared.

Members also asked the Washington, Marlboro & Annapolis bus company to extend its service so as to cover more of the Summit Park

### *Cathedral Hts.-Cleveland*

The Cathedral Heights-Cleveland Park Citizens Association urged the appointment of a "bona fide District resident" to the vacant Police Court post.

The association also went on record thanking President Roosevelt for appointing John Russell Young and Justice David A. Pine, "bona fide residents," to the Commissionership and District Court judgeship.

The following members were elected to a committee to draw up a slate of officers for the election at the next meeting: Mrs. Olive E. G. Faircloth, Mrs. S. M. Streeter, Capt. G. M. Cook and Miss Sarah Schroeder.

## *Civilian Pilot Training Program Sets Tempo For Youth, Hinckley Tells Collegiate Fliers*

Post Staff Photo

Apparently popular is the new president of the National Intercollegiate Flying Club, Larry Zygmunt, of Detroit University. Surrounding him are fair fellow members (left to right) Marjorie Willoughby, of Lake Erie College; Peggy Davis, of Purdue University; Mary Butler and Rosemary Kenny, both of Trinity College, and Anita Crawford and Jean Fulton, both of Lake Erie College

The new civilian pilot training program for college youth "is a turning point in our national life because it is preparing young people to live in a three-dimensional world in which aviation will set the tempo," Robert H. Hinckley, chairman of the Civil Aeronautics Authority, told young fliers from nearly a score of colleges at a dinner here last night.

Speaking at the closing dinner of the National Intercollegiate Flying Club conference at the Shoreham Hotel, Hinckley said it is a great day for the United States, considering the state that the world is in "that we can talk about the cultural value of flying" instead of merely its military aspects.

He made the awards in the essay contest for which he offered a total of $500 in prizes. It was on the subject, "The Cultural Value of Flying." Florence Kernick, of Connecticut, won first prize of $300; Arthur L. Newman, of New York City, Princeton University graduate, second prize of $150; George McMillan, of Clemson College, S. C., the $50 third award.

Among other guests at the speakers' table were Rear Admiral John H. Towers, chief of the Bureau of Aeronautics; Edward J. Noble, Undersecretary of Commerce; C. B. Allen, of the air safety board; members of the Civil Aeronautics Authority; Grover C. Loening, of Palm Beach, honorary president of the club; C. C. Thompson, of United Air Lines.

Seated at nearby tables were approximately 100 young men and women, student fliers, who earlier in the day had elected Larry Zygmunt, junior at the University of Detroit, as new president. Other new officers are Henry Gaylord, of Williams College; John Priddy, of Duke University; Frank Martin, of Stanford University, and Hallock Hoffman, of Kenyon College, as regional vice presidents; John E. Vaughan, of George Washington University, secretary-treasurer.

The trophy, awarded by Loening, went to Purdue University for having the flying club with the outstanding record of the year. The University of Michigan came second, with Stanford University and the University of Akron receiving honorable mention.

Lockhaven, Pa., was chosen yesterday for the site of the seventh national intercollegiate air meet, with tentative dates set in June.

## *Aaronson and Zyvoloski Begin and End City Directory*

Sandwiched between Aaronson and Zyvoloski, 447,832 men and women, with occupations in Washington, sprang into print yesterday on 2,115 closely written pages of Boyd's City Directory for 1940.

Miss Jean Aaronson, of 634 Keefer place northwest, manager of a downtown dress shop, declared herself not at all displeased at being No. 1 among Washington's classified citizenry. But to Albert J. Zyvoloski, War Department employe, of 39 Wine avenue, Hyattsville, Md., occupying the end position was an old story in new print.

Miss Aaronson

A. Zyvoloski

"It's a coast-to-coast proposition for me," declared Zyvoloski. He explained that this would be his ninth year as anchor man in the Washington directory.

that he was for three years endman in the Seattle book, and was at one time last in the Anchorage, Alaska, directory.

Besides the usual dozen pages of Smiths, Browns, and Jones, the new directory included a William J. Bryan, a James G. Blaine, four Daniel Websters, and a Jefferson Davis. In addition, there is one Tom Dewey, a Mussolini, James Roosevelt (an auto mechanic), a Peace, a Wars, one Uncles, and two Sams.

### Champlin to Speak

Ralph Champlin, public relations director of the Ethyl Gasoline Corporation, will speak on "What the Advertising Man Should Know of Public Relations" at today's meeting of the Advertising Club

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**The Federal Diary**

# Census to Get Housing Needs Of Workers

## Social Security Plans Study, With Transfer Of Hundreds Pending

By Edward Ryan
*Post Staff Writer*

A unique "census" on housing needs of Government workers in Washington will be launched this week, it was learned yesterday.

Immediate purpose of the census is to learn how the local home market will be changed by the coming mass migration of thousands of Federal employes into new offices in southwest Washington.

Beyond the immediate aim, some of its sponsors believe the survey will give the groundwork for efforts to improve local housing facilities for "middle income" District residents, in and out of the Government service.

The survey, officials said, is expected to begin tomorrow in the Washington and Baltimore offices of the Social Security Board.

**Barnett Gives Plan**

Robert Barnett, personnel officer for the Federal Security Agency, said a questionnaire on housing needs is ready for distribution among the 4,000 Social Security employes in Baltimore, while another for the Washington employes will be "ready to go" tomorrow.

The plan is to distribute the questionnaires to the employes in both cities at the same time.

Plans to uncover information about the housing problems of Social Security workers were prepared jointly by personnel officers and union officials. Need for the information came from two sources, the reported present scarcity of adequate homes for middle income workers, and the proposed transfer of 4,000 Social Security employes from Baltimore to Washington.

When the new Social Security and Railroad Retirement Buildings, at Third and Independence avenue southwest, are finished late this year, officials estimate that some 10,000 Government workers will be concentrated there. While the toughest housing problems will be those of the 4,000 Baltimore workers transferred to a new city overnight, it is expected that many of the others may want to move nearer their jobs.

**Future Needs Covered**

To learn exactly what they will want, the questionnaire has been drawn up to cover information on where and how the workers live now, and what they expect their needs to be after the move.

While the questionnaire will cover all employes, the information needed most will be for families whose income in under $2,000. Officials estimated that the average salary for the Baltimore employes is around $1,500, and that more than half are married. These, according to current housing studies, can expect the hardest job in finding local homes.

**Questions Outlined**

The questions in the census include:

The present rent paid by the employes, the kind of dwelling they have, number in the family and their ages; the kind of home they want, the location they would prefer, whether they would be interested in buying a home for monthly payments equal to present rent, and how far they would want home to be from office.

What action will come after the returns are complete is an open question.

"We won't know what will be done until after we see the results of the questionnaire," said Bartlett.

Calendar: Agriculture Playhouse will dance and sing a program of Victor Herbert favorites in the Agriculture auditorium, 8:30 p. m. Thursday and Friday . . . Rainbow Division Veterans, annual spring ball, at 9:30 p. m., April 27, in Hotel 2400.

Government employment in the District rose during February while the pay roll of local Federal workers dropped nearly $220,000, the Civil Service Commission reported.

The District chalked up more than half the national gain in Government employment, the report said. Increased employment in Washington was 353 employes, bringing the total here to 127,771. The net gain for the Nation was about 600 employes.

The local pay roll, however, dropped from $22,802,049 in January to $22,582,263 in February. District employment increased in the Navy Department and Federal Security Agency, dropped in the Federal Works Agency and the maintenance force of the President's office.

## Patterson Will

The will of Eliza Patterson, of Rockville, which was admitted to probate in the Orphans Court at Rockville yesterday bequeaths $100 to Richard Beverly and the residue of the estate to Virgia N. Meads, a daughter. The instrument, executed March 25, 1936, does not reveal the value of the estate.

## Station PDS Presents Boys' Club Group

In place of the regular guest artist, the PDS program this morning will present instrumental solos by members of the Police Boys' Club, No. 10. Mr. Mack L. Langford, president, Sanitary Grocery Co., and general chairman of the 1940 membership campaign, will interview the boys about the Police Boys' Club drive for membership and funds. The program will be broadcast over Station WMAL.

"Station PDS Presents," broadcast by Lee Everett from the Peoples Drug Stores Studio, Eleventh and G streets northwest, is presented each weekday morning from 7:30 to 8:30 over Station WMAL by Peoples Drug Stores in cooperation with The Washington Post. Anyone over 18 years of age may participate in the auditions at 7:30 p.m. Tuesdays at the N. B. C. Studios. Performers are paid $5 for their appearance on this program.

# Green Pledges AFL Resources Against War

President William Green of the American Federation of Labor yesterday pledged the resources of his organization against participation by the United States in the European war.

Speaking before 800 delegates to the convention of the International Union of Operating Engineers, opening a week's session at the Raleigh Hotel, Green praised President Roosevelt for his steps towards mediation in the war and declared the A. F. of L. would exercise all the power at our command "to prevent the slaughter of our young men upon the battlefields of Europe."

Green urged the establishment of the 6-hour day and 5-day week to solve what he termed America's "No. 1 problem—unemployment." Green said this measure would put 5,000,000 back to work.

Green charged the C. I. O. with attempting to destroy the A. F. of L. by "dividing us into fighting groups, and creating dissension and strife within our movement."

Green then attacked John L. Lewis as leader of the C. I. O., and who, he added, "is the C. I. O. itself." He blamed Lewis for blocking the road to labor peace.

Green said his committee had advised President Roosevelt that it stands ready to meet with the C. I. O., "anywhere, any place, any time, to negotiate for peace."

# Ringside Table

**With Mary Harris**

NEW BAVARIAN ARRIVES! Add another cannon cracker to the big fireworks of spring night spot openings! The New Bavarian opens this evening in large and elegant new quarters at 823 Fifteenth street. You'll receive a beaming welcome from Owners Fritz Miller, Conrad Siebold and Andy Miller. Nothing could sound more delightful than the New Bavarian's diversion program. Cocktail hour music from 4:20 to 6:20 will be by Violinist Durward Bowersox (loaned for this period by courtesy of the Hamilton Hotel Rainbow Room) and Accordionist Eddy Whitesel. From 9 to 1 you'll hear the two-piano harmonies of Gustave and Oscar Heritze, noted on the radio, and Jane Harlow, girl violinist.

GOOD-BYE IN CAPRICE. *There'll be a fancy farewell fiesta for Eddy Mayehoff this eve in the Cafe Caprice. It's sad to see Eddy go, for he's chalked up both fun and attendance records in Caprice. But New York is calling him. There'll be a new flock of Manhattan melodeers in Caprice tomorrow.*

HOIST THE ADMIRAL'S ENSIGN! That's the Flag Ship command tonight. Admiral Brooke Johns will be at the door with a quip for everyone, has promised to haul out his Follies' banjo and a new guitar for the great occasion. That gorgeous blonde, Hostess Coletta Ryan, will sing as well as greet you. Coletta was the first girl to sing "A Pretty Girl Is Like a Melody" in one of the last editions of Ziegfeld's Follies. There'll be a line of beautiful dancing waitresses, dressed as sailorettes. Dance music by the new Sam Korman Orchestra, of which we've been hearing great things. Pretty Penny Ford will sing with the band.

VERSATILITY PLUS *is the musical slogan in both the new Burt's Hour Glass and the Mayfair. The new Isle of Blue Trio specially assembled for the Hour Glass, plays guitar, bass, double-piano, violin, accordion and clarinet . . . The Mayfair's new Lyle Smith is likely to be playing any one of six instruments when you arrive, while Fahayan Wright and Cub Higgins of his trio swing out on guitar and bass.*

RINGSIDE VIEWS. *Shoreham.* The verra social party given by Mrs. Garfield Swift whose husband is barytoning in the Blue Room. Mrs. Swift is the granddaughter of Theodore W. Noyes, the daughter of Mrs. Smith Hempstone.

COLETTA RYAN, former Ziegfeld charmer, who will be the official hostess of the new Flag Ship, opening tonight

*Troika.* Senator Styles Bridges distributing campaign buttons . . . The big sales celebration party tossed by Ourisman-Chevrolet . . . Wistful customers being turned away—and on a Tuesday . . . Lovely Marion Wilkins leading the conga.

*Riviera.* Patricia Prochnik with brother Edgar Prochnik and Nancy Strong . . . Nancy Hutchinson in a green suit and with what looked like a matching derby on the back of her pretty head.

*Shar-Zad.* Those more than 300 collegiates who were clocked as they flocked to hear George Duffy's music at the Saturday tea dance. Every university for miles around was represented.

*Lotus.* Newsman George Harley looking a bit blue now that Miss Dorothy Brown, daughter of Ohio's Representative Brown, has returned to college . . . Troika's Lee Kerry, who always has his Monday breakfast at the Lotus' luncheon show.

THE HOLLYWOOD BLONDES, *a flock of dazzlers, head the new revue which opened at the Casino Royal yesterday. Other acts include the Brad Sisters and the Camerons, all dancers, and Juggler Vic Newell.*

STYLE DEPARTMENT. Mary de Sibour, society songstress of the Pall Mall Room, is no end Vogue-ish in white and gray chiffon with a cluster of orchids at the shoulder . . . Mayflower's Linda Carroll looks both patriotic and lovely in a red, white and blue formal. The skirt is of red-embroidered white organdy, and she wears a blue jacket and red scarf . . . The red hair of Evalyn Tyner, of the Neptune and Room, is set off by a gray chiffon with touches of silver . . . Anchor Room's Eileen George looks like a brunette fairy in white tulle with iridescent sequins . . . And Eve Knight, of the King Cole Room, looks like a blonde angel, 1940 edition, in pale blue chiffon, tailored severely and with squarish shoulders . . . Hi Hat's style-wise Angie Rodante has chosen the newest color combo of beige and green for her new afternoon outfit.

HAPPY BIRTHDAY, MAC! *Today is the birthday of genial "Mac" McCarthy, manager of the Robin Hood. We'd think it was his thirtieth, except that we know he was a Canadian war-bird back in '18.*

GLEN ECHO HISTORY. When Paul Kain, the up-and-coming young maestro whose orchestra will open at Glen Echo next Saturday, dropped into Dick's Grill the other p. m., he received special congratulations from Proprietor Dick Ashby. Dick played trombone in Charlie Mill's orchestra at Glen Echo back in 1919, also played for Sol Minster's Sunday Glen Echo concerts so far back that the memory of man runneth not.

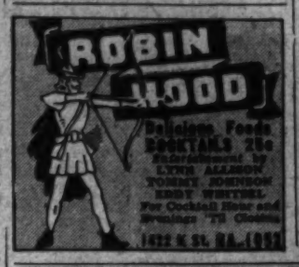
MORE MEMORIES. *Angelo di Bella, new leader at the Lido, directed the first American-style dance band to be imported to Havana. Despite his name Maestro Angelo is a Norte Americano . . . Proprietor Gilliland, of River Bend, is a railway expert. That was his business before he started resort operation . . . Harry Maynard, owner of Maynard's, is one of the comparatively few native Washingtonians in the night-spot business.*

STRANGE BUT TRUE. You can have music or not, just as you desire, in the Harrington Tavern. If you want music, turn on the radio. If not, turn it off. Perfect, huh? . . . Huge and handsome Del Rio, biggest dance and dine spot in the countryside, grew up from a roadside sandwich stand . . . You can practice target shooting with a "photo-electric rifle" at the Nightingale.

FINAL FLASH. *Gray Gordon and his band have registered record business in the Metronome Room. You've only today and tomorrow to listen to his steaming rhythms. Lee Brown's orchestra, second unit of the "Band Parade," arrives on Friday.*

## Anton Lang to Lecture

Prof. Anton Lang, son of the man who played the Christus at Oberammergau, will give an illustrated lecture on the Passion Play at 8 tonight at the Washington Heights Presbyterian Church, 1862 Kalorama road. He also will discuss Bavaria.

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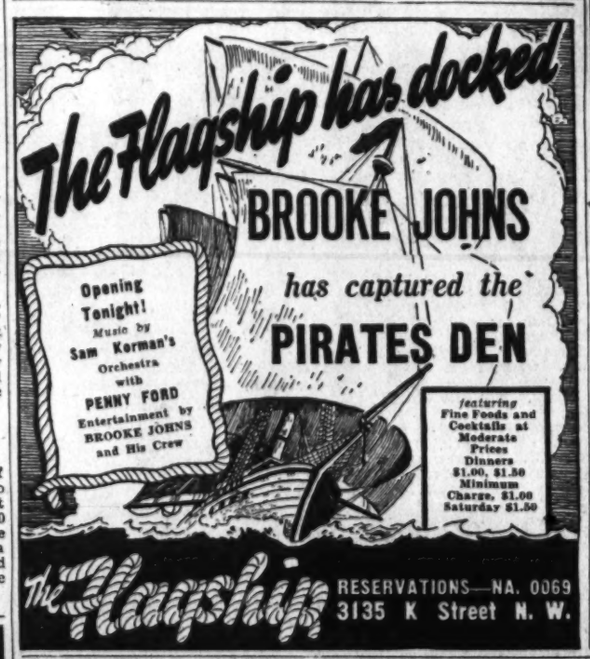

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## Team Awarded Unique Sesquicentennial Honor; About 'The Man Who Made Fat Women Famous;' Of a Winning Performer and Other Theatrics

By Richard L. Coe
*Substituting for Nelson B. Bell*

HONORARY PATENT NUMBER ONE was awarded with huzzahs, rare good humor and complete justification yesterday afternoon to Vilma and Buddy Ebsen for their "invention" of the Kokee Kokee dance at the Carlton's svelt Shar-Zad room, where the Patent Office celebrated its Sesquicentennial.

To at least one onlooker the greatest claim to glory—and the first honorary patent ever awarded by the United States happy-minded Patent Office—is that it may be done sitting down. Surely this is a glorious attribute for any dance to anyone who prefers to slouch while exercising. As Beatrice Lillie used to sing, "It's better with your shoes off!"

So Buddy taught the assembled government officials, press and radio representatives while pert Vilma illustrated with gestures and a hefty male guest. "The dance," he remarked in his uniquely sheepish fashion, "was inspired by a drink I had chosen in preference to the terrifyingly-touted Zombie." "You put your right shoulder in, you put your right shoulder out" go the words and soon your whole torso is swaying gayly. After the third Kokee Kokee, Buddy discovered on that first night that even in his position on the floor of the ballroom, the new dance was a sensation.

*Its simplicity is the Kokee Kokee's most blessed attribute and, while we weren't there, it's safe to say last night's audience at the Capitol kokeed it up. If the bright brother-sister team doesn't keep it in its routine, they'll be taking a lot of joy from our distraught world. Lord knows, with all sorts of dance teams about our stages, it's about time someone thought up something audiences can do.*

**One chap at the "premiere" was Dore Schary, who did the script for "Young Tom Edison" and its Spencer Tracy sequel and of whom you will have to hear more later. A brilliant talker, he told of Twentieth Century-Fox and its latest film, Hollywood rumor version. It's to be "The Life of Tyrone Power," starring Don Ameche.**

WHEN SEVENTY-FOUR-YEAR-OLD Billy "Beef Trust" Watson frolics about on the stage of the Gayety Theater these days with his nearly-a-twin partner Billy "Grogan" Spencer, audiences scarcely get the impression that this comic of "Krausmeyer's Alley" is a wealthy land-owner who has provided for his family and future but who loves his audiences too much to retire. His bright-eyed "Grogan" has been teammate and pal for 41 years.

With his line of fat gals—who have plenty much pep—Billy Watson has become the white hope of America's fat women. If they want to leave their happy homes to see the world, many are the hefty ladies that think of "The Man Who Made Fat Women Famous." It all began at the turn of the century in Chicago during the Cudahy-Swift-Armour Trust fracas when Billy thought, as he does now, that people would rather laugh than just look. Thus evolved the famed "Beef Trust." It was 54 years ago in the Lyceum Theater, that Billy first appeared in the Capital; he played in those early days, too, in the theater on the site of the Old Postoffice Building. Wasn't that the Lyceum?

Billy Watson has memories of another capital, too, New York's Albany, where the Gayety there was affectionately known among the State's legislators as "The Bum." There used to be a State senator who, like the late Supreme Court Justice Holmes, would drop by fairly often to see the show. His name was Franklin D. Roosevelt.

**Franchot Tone and Jack Haley have been added to the Actors' Fund Benefit on May 5. Tickets are to be had at the Actors' Fund office in the Munsey Building, NAtional 9535.**

Like picking a Derby winner on the winter books is this department's feeling about Eileen Ritter, that personality queen who is doing so much work on the Earle stage this week. A Roxyette from 'way back, she caught these eyes the first time we saw That Wonderful Line at the E street house. She has consistently done extra stints effectively and this must be a real triumph for the gal. No, the writer is not acquainted with the lady. Fact is, whenever we see her on the street, we stop, stare and stroke our two-day growth of beard dreamily. About all she ever does is look as if she would like to slap our gaping face. A sort of Shaw-Terry relationship no less.

*Sinclair Lewis is offering a scholarship to the dramatic school of the Berkshire Playhouse at Stockbridge, Mass. "Bethel Merriday," his latest novel, recounts the progress of a girl from a similar acting school to a place on the professional stage. The scholarship will be awarded to the young woman between 18 and 25 who writes the best 300-word analysis of any character in the novel from the point of view of an actor about to interpret the character on the stage. Mr. Lewis, Betty Field and Kenyon Nicholson are the judges and Doubleday, Doran is promoting the contest. Closing date May 15.*

# In Hollywood

## With Hedda Hopper

Hollywood, April 9.

Again the producer-director-writer combination has come into its own. I hear from those who have seen the picture that "His Favorite Wife," Leo McCarey's latest, is something to shout about, and will undoubtedly be on the award list for next year. Same thing, I'm told, about Sam Wood's newest, "Our Town,' which was one of the most difficult pictures of all times to make. As you probably know, the play was done without scenery or props, so in the picture the camera does amazing things. Believe me, Metro lost a fine man when Director Sam Wood went elsewhere. And do they know it!

HOPPER

**"It All Came True" finally for Warner Brothers' publicity on Ann Sheridan. They gave her a part to match her "oomph." It's by far the best thing she's done, and if they continue giving her good parts and directors, they'll have a star comparable to Jean Harlow.**

*But why Jeffrey Lynn has to play all their weaklings is a mystery to me. He's one of the best actors on the lot, and if we continue seeing him as a weakling we won't believe him when he becomes a hero. And that Humphrey Bogart goes on stealing every picture he gets his nose into.*

Bill Seiter, who directed "It's a Date" for Deanna Durbin, has a problem and doesn't know what to do. Six girls from the Brazier School in Richmond who are terrific Durbin fans got together and wrote a story for her, sent it to Bill, saying the money they'd receive would be given their favorite charity.

**Now the story isn't good, but Bill would like to help them. He doesn't known whether to send them a couple of hundred dollars—tell them the truth, or send a check and say possibly later on the story will be used—then break their little hearts by never having it appear on the screen.**

Mrs. Lionel Atwill received a strange message the other day from the officers of His Majesty's Ship the Orion. They were in Hollywood more than a year ago and she entertained them at dinner. Came Christmas and she wanted to send them a little greeting. They were somewhere off the Florida coast, but no telegraph station would take her message.

**Finally she appealed to the Secretary of War. And the other day received a note from the commanding officer, saying, "We received a delightful surprise. While we were toying with the Arauca in a most unofficial way, someone turned on the wireless. And from the chit-chat that poured forth came your charming Christmas greeting. We just want you to know how grateful we were."**

*In Film of du Maurier Novel*

JOAN FONTAINE AND LAURENCE OLIVIER
in the principal roles of "Rebecca," adapted from Daphne du Maurier's best-selling novel which succeeds "The Grapes of Wrath" on the Palace screen Friday morning with a supporting cast that features Reginald Denny, Judith Anderson, George Sanders, C. Aubrey Smith and Gladys Cooper, under Alfred Hitchcock's direction

# The New Yorker

## By Leonard Lyons

New York, April 9.

UNITED STATES ATTORNEY CAHILL: Earl Browder's lawyers will confirm the fact that even if the conviction you won against him is confirmed, and he goes to prison, Browder will be the Communist candidate for the Presidency . . . CORDELL HULL: Friends of Ambassador Biddle who have just returned from Paris report that Mrs. Biddle is ill and that he won't come back to America for a long time . . . LICENSE COMMISSIONER MOSS: An application will be made before you this week for permission to exhibit Epstein's statue of Adam in New York . . . FANNY BRICE: Beatrice Lillie cabled on Saturday that she's sailing for New York at the end of this month . . . TRAVELERS AID SOCIETY: Count Enzo Lucci, who has tired of cafe society, is preparing to hitchhike to Hollywood.

**W. C. FIELDS: The Ranee of Sarawak was at Leon & Eddie's Sunday night and told Eddie Davis about her family. "I have one daughter who now is Lady Inchliffe," the Ranee stated. "Another daughter of mine, Princess Pearl, is married to Harry Roy the bandleader." . . . "But what about that daughter who appeared as a hula-dancer in the W. C. Fields picture?" asked Davis. "The one who married that wrestler?" . . . "Oh, that one. She's Princess Baba," replied the Ranee. "Baba—pronounced 'Bah Bah'—as in black sheep."**

*GERMAINE AUSSEY: The famous private railroad car which belonged to the late John Ringling is being refurbished by your fiance, John Ringling North. It will be the most elegant private car in America, complete with library and dining room. You'll honeymoon in that car . . . LEPKE: It was Federal Judge Knox whose protest spiked the General Sessions deal in which you were to plead guilty in return for a 20-year sentence—to run concurrently with your Federal Court sentence . . . RITZ BROTHERS: Eddie Cantor refused to act as your arbitrator in your dispute with Universal Films. He once acted as arbitrator for his friend, Jack Pearl, in a dispute with a producer. He ruled against Pearl—who then refused to speak to him for four years.*

ORSON WELLES: Marc Blitzstein, whose "Cradle Will Rock" you produced, holds the record for the number of applications for a Guggenheim Fellowship. Blitzstein has applied for one of the awards for nine years . . . Last week he went to see the head of the Guggenheim Foundation and asked: "After all these years, what do I need to get a fellowship?" . . . "Patience, my boy, patience," he was told . . . Last night he was awarded a fellowship in music.

**OLSEN & JOHNSON: Frankie Hyers, of the 18 Club, believes that he and Jack White are a funnier combination than you. "I went to see 'Hellzapoppin,'" said Hyers. "Olsen laughs at Johnson, Johnson laughs at Olsen—but nobody laughs at Olsen and Johnson." . . . FCC: Walter Winchell's broadcast Sunday night wasn't heard for the first two minutes because one of the technicians pressed the wrong button. . . . Harry Woodring: Clyde Pangborn, the aviator, has received an offer to take a shipment of Air Cobras—our record-breaking fighting planes—to France, and assemble them there. . . . A. S. P. C. A.: Sharkey, the seal in "Higher and Higher," which nibbles at Jack Haley's seat on cue, is aided by the fact that the seat of Haley's trousers is smeared with salmon, from Lindy's.**

*GERTRUDE LAWRENCE: Peggy Joyce and Barbara Hutton both have joined the sweater-knitting legion for the benefit of Britain's Red Cross . . . AUGUST HECKSCHER: Your colleague, Poultney Bigelow, who has been spending every birthday with Kaiser Wilhelm, could see only the Kaiser's grandson, Prince Louis Ferdinand, during his recent trip abroad. Bigelow was unable to get a visa to Doorn because he had secured his passport by assuring the State Department officials that his visit to Germany was only for health purposes—to take the medicinal baths. WILL HAYS: Last week Charlie Chaplin arranged for the prep school and college education of his two sons, whose mother is Lita Grey Chaplin. He canceled all plans for their film careers.*

*Home Towner*

JAMES RAWLS,
former Washingtonian, Roadside and Civic Theater player, who steps out on the stage of the National Theater Saturday morning in the title role of "Aladden and His Wonderful Lamp," final production of Clare Tree Major's season

# Film Table

**Loew's Capitol**—"Young Tom Edison," at 11 a. m., 1:45, 4:30, 7:15 and 10 p. m. Stage shows at 12:45, 3:30, 6:15 and 9 p. m.

**Earle**—"It All Came True," at 11 a. m., 1:40, 4:25, 7:10 and 9:55 p. m. Stage shows at 12:45, 3:30, 6:15 and 9 p. m.

**Palace**—"The Grapes of Wrath," at 10:45 a. m., 1:25, 4:10, 6:55 and 9:40 p. m.

**RKO-Keith's**—"Pinocchio," at 11:35 a. m., 1:35, 3:40, 5:40, 7:45 and 9:50 p. m. "March of Time," at 11:15 a. m., 1:15, 3:20, 7:25 and 9:30 p. m.

**Metropolitan**—"Virginia City," at 11:30 a. m., 2, 4:35, 7:05 and 9:40 p. m.

**Columbia**—"Northwest Passage," at 11:15 a. m., 1:50, 4:25, 7 and 9:40 p. m.

**Little**—"The Human Beast," at 11 a. m., 12:50, 2:30, 4:20, 6, 7:50 and 9:40 p. m.

**Belasco**—"Louise," at 4:20, 6:10, 7:50 and 9:30 p. m.

**Trans-Lux**—Newsreels and Shorts at 10 and 11:45 a. m., 12:30, 1:45, 3, 4:15, 5:30, 6:45, 8, 9:15 and 10:45 p. m.

**Ambassador**—"It All Came True," at 1:25, 3:25, 5:25, 7:25 and 9:30 p. m.

**Tivoli**—"My Little Chickadee," at 1:35, 3:35, 5:35, 7:35 5and 9:355 p. m.

**Uptown**—"The Story of Dr. Ehrlich's Magic Bullet," at 1, 3:055, 5:15, 7:20 and 9:30 p. m.

**Calvert**—"My Little Chickadee," at 1, 3:10, 5:20, 7:25 5and 9:505 p. m.

**Open Air**—"East Side of Heaven," at 8:05 and 10:25 p. m.

AMUSEMENTS
TRANS-LUX THEATRE
FRENCH FOREIGN LEGION OFF FOR WAR; PENNA. FLOODS; ALGERIA; BERMUDA; DISNEY
SPECIALLY SELECTED SHORT SUBJECTS

**Amateur Life**

# Four Finalists Announced for Play Tourney

## Jeannette Morrell Wins Maud Smith Award; Other Amateur News

Finalists in the 1940 one-act play tournament were announced last evening after the final preliminaries at Roosevelt High School auditorium. The following groups will perform before the dramatic editors of the four Washington newspapers in the Roosevelt auditorium finals Saturday evening:

The drama section of the Women's Club of Chevy Chase, playing "Never Too Old," a comedy by Florence Ryerson and Colin Clements, directed by Doris Dewey Day.

The Federal Bureau of Investigation Theater group in Eugene O'Neill's tragedy, "Ile," under the direction of William A. Coleman.

The Eckington-Roosevelt Players in Edna St. Vincent Millay's fantasy, "Aria da Capo," directed by Pauline Oak.

The Troupers of East Washington Community Center in Noel Huston's folk drama, "Refuge," directed by L. Zaff Rogers.

The Maud Howell Smith medal for the finest individual performance in the 15 entries was awarded to Jeannette Morrell for her work in "Ile," while the runners-up were Kay Wilkins, of the Chevy Chase group and Jack Rollins for his work in the Players' Club entry, "And Now the Journey."

Chairman of the preliminary judges was J. B. Williams; associate judges were Mrs. Gertrude Broderick and Mrs. Alfred H. Brooks. The coincidence which brings together four different branches of the drama-comedy, tragedy, fantasy and folk play—should make Saturday evening's finals an event of interesting contrast.

**First Lady Heads Sponsors**

Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt, the Minister of Norway and Mme. de Morgenstierne head the list of sponsors for the D'Artagnan Club's initial production. This, the first offering of the new group, will be Gerald Savory's "George and Margaret," both performances tomorrow and Friday evenings being for the benefit of the District of Columbia Society for the Prevention of Blindness. The time 8:30, the place Pierce Hall.

Nancy Felman is the instigator of the new group numbering in its membership many names well-known in local theatricals. Gordon Gray is directing the three-act comedy which will be played by Libby Taylor, Leroy Gaintner, Don Sisler, Frances Green, Cecelia Carney, George Kay, Miss Felman and Mr. Gordon. David Turner is business manager of the new group and an attractive brochure has been designed by George and Mary Kay and Lem Thomas.

**Other Amateur Activities**

The Young Peoples' Group of the Washington Hebrew Congregation will present "Object, Matrimony," a one-act comedy, at the Congregation Temple, Eighth and I streets northwest, tomorrow evening. Claire Korman, Sidney Ritt, Morris Rosenbluth, Rosalind Chlaip and Nan Tarason are in the cast.

Thornton Wilder's Pulitzer Prize play, "Our Town," will open a three-day run Tuesday evening, April 16, at St. Paul's Auditorium as the season's final offering of the Blackfriars Guild. A portion of the proceeds will go to the Finnish Relief Fund. Edna Evans, recent runner up in a Nation-wide film contest, will play Emily, Dennis Connell will have the all-important role of the stage manager and Edgar Kloten will direct. Ted Allison, Nathalie Core, Dorothy Davidson, John Mulroy, William Draper, Gordon Gray, Helen Johnson, Robert Lucey, Toby Wood, Leon Norris, Ernestine Norris, Robert Merkle, Gordon Potter, Mildred Carroll, Sidney Bassler and Rita McGarry are in the cast.

R. L. C.

AMUSEMENTS
LITTLE 9th above F
JEAN GABIN and SIMONE SIMON in Emile Zola's HUMAN BEAST

Rebecca
WILL EXCITE YOU!
FRIDAY AT THE PALACE

GAYETY 9th BET. E & F
BILLY WATSON
2 MATS. DAILY
BURLESQUE

RIVERSIDE STADIUM
7 DAYS—TWICE DAILY
Beginning MON. Night APRIL 15
THE CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL Presents
FRANK WIRTH CIRCUS
WORLD'S GREATEST ARRAY OF ARENIC STARS. TICKETS NOW ON SALE AT A.A.A., 17th & PENNA. AVE.; THE KEYSTONE AUTOMOBILE CLUB, SPAULDINGS, AS WELL AS AT CIRCUS HEADQUARTERS, 1653 PENNA. AVE. & THE STADIUM.

# Louella O. Parsons

## Close-Ups and Long-Shots Of the Motion Picture Scene

Hollywood, April 9 (INS).—The John Steinbeck vogue is continuing in Hollywood with a vengance. I had no more than stepped off the plane than I heard that M-G-M had purchased the film rights to "Tortilla Flat" for a sizeable sum, Benjamin Glazer has been assigned to write the script and it is destined for early production. Of course Spencer Tracy is perfect for the role of "Portuguese Joe," so I think his selection is a wise one.

LOUELLA PARSONS

Grim as these Steinbeck stories are, they have proved box office. Hal Roach's "Of Mice and Men" is still discussed and "The Grapes of Wrath" has brought Darryl Zanuck more publicity than any movie he has ever made. "Tortilla Flat," as I remember it, is not as somber and as frightening as the other two. It is more a characterization of simple fishermen who live in California, although it by no means is gay.

*Merle Oberon has been much sicker than anyone outside her close friends know. She hasn't been well since she had the flu last winter. The story is that an injection of one of the new drugs failed to agree with her and she has felt miserable ever since. Because she is not up to par, "The House on the Hill," Somerset Maugham's novel, has been postponed and will not be filmed until Merle's health improves—which we all hope will be soon.*

Snapshots of Hollywood collected at random: Cedric Gibbons and Anita Colby a surprising duet at Perino's Sky Room; Perc Westmore and Martha Scott with his brother Buddy and Rosemary Lane at the Victor Hugo; saw Ina Claire at 21 the night before I came home. She says she is dieting and trying to lose weight, although she didn't look heavy to me; Irene and David Selznick, also at 21 with Jock Whitney. Ditto George Jessel and the prospective bride, Lois Andrew. William Rhinelander Stewart joined their table to congratulate he happy pair; talked with Al Jolson at the Stork Club. He is busy getting ready to go into a show; Tyrone Power and Annabella flew straight from New York to San Francisco to attend the opening of "Romeo and Juliet" with Vivien Leigh and Laurence Olivier.

Joan Crawford planning a trip to Honolulu; Olivia de Havilland and Jimmy Stewart with Henry Fonda at the Cocoanut Grove. Mrs. Fonda still is in New York. Henry flew back for retakes; Gene Raymond reported on the RKO lot today—first time in two years.

That's all for today. See you tomorrow.

AMUSEMENTS
THE MIGHTIEST THRILL PICTURE EVER CONCEIVED!
"Dr. CYCLOPS" in Technicolor!
FRIDAY
On Stage: Harry James & Orch.
Loew's CAPITOL

Loew's CAPITOL F at 14th
NOW
MICKEY ROONEY as "Young Tom Edison"
Stage
VILMA & BUDDY EBSEN
Marjorie Gainsworth Others
Loew's PALACE F at 13th
NOW Second Week
The Grapes of Wrath
Next Hit "REBECCA"
Loew's COLUMBIA F at 17th
SPENCER TRACY "Northwest Passage" In Thrilling Technicolor

OPENS FOR THE SEASON
1 P.M. SAT., APR. 13
FREE ADMISSION
GLEN ECHO
AMUSEMENT PARK
WITH MANY NEW SURPRISE FEATURES INCLUDING
"FLYING SCOOTER"
THRILLING AIR RIDE
PAUL KAIN AND HIS ORCHESTRA AT THE BALLROOM
WEEK NIGHTS, 9 to 12

AMUSEMENTS
Now Celebrating SPRING HIT PARADE
EARLE
LAST 2 DAYS
THIRD SPRING HIT
ANN SHERIDAN in Warner Bros. "It All Came True" with Jeffrey LYNN & Humphrey BOGART
2nd Edition of Our All-Summer Revue
"SAY IT WITH GIRLS"
30-LOVELY ENTERTAINERS-30
Coming Friday
4th HIT OF SPRING PARADE
Jean ARTHUR
Fred & Melvyn MacMURRAY DOUGLAS
in Columbia's Laugh Hit
"Too Many Husbands"
on Stage — All New Personalities
"New Faces of 1940"
MARY SMALL — JOE JACKSON, JR.
ROXYETTES & OTHERS
25c TO 1 P.M.

METROPOLITAN
Last 2 Days
ERROL FLYNN MIRIAM HOPKINS
"Virginia City"
a Warner Bros. Picture with
Randolph SCOTT Humphrey BOGART
COMING FRIDAY
Direct from Earle Engagement
BING CROSBY DOROTHY LAMOUR BOB HOPE
in Paramount's
"Road to Singapore"
25c to 5:30 p. m.

AMUSEMENTS
Alexander SKLAREVSKI
In Piano Recital
Wednesday, April 17, 8:30 p.m.
Hall of Nations, Washington Hotel
Tickets—$1.65, $1.10 and 55c
(Including Govt. Tax)
Jordan's Box Office
Re. 4433 1239 G N.W. Na. 3223

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NO WORRIES NO TRAFFIC DRIVE IN CARS FREE
OPEN-AIR THEATRE
ROUTE ONE RICHMOND HIGHWAY
CONT 2 SHOWS 245-9:50

Tonight, 8:30 P. M. Constitution Hall
NATIONAL SYMPHONY
HANS KINDLER, Conductor
FINAL MIDWEEK CONCERT
Soloist
MILLARD TAYLOR, Violinist
Works by Bach, Mozart, Chausson, Roussel and Wagner
SEATS: 50c to $2.50 at Symphony Box Office, Kitt's, 1330 G St. NA. 7332; after 6:30 tonight, at Box Office. Constitution Hall, ME. 2661. C. C. Cappel, Manager.

NOW KEITH'S 14TH
A WASHINGTON INSTITUTION AT G
LAST 2 DAYS ...!
© W. D. P.
Walt Disney's
FULL LENGTH FEATURE IN TECHNICOLOR
Pinocchio
Distributed by RKO RADIO Pictures Inc.
Starting FRIDAY
Deanna DURBIN
in
"It's a Date"
with KAY FRANCIS WALTER PIDGEON
Lewis HOWARD • Eugene PALLETTE
Cecilia LOFTUS • Henry STEVENSON
MARRY OWENS and his Royal Rowsians
A JOE PASTERNAK PRODUCTION
UNIVERSAL

# Today's NEIGHBORHOOD... MOVIES

**Theaters Having Matinees**

**AMBASSADOR** 18th & Col. Rd. Co. 5595 Mat. 1
Ann Sheridan—Jeffery Lynn in "It All Came True." At 1:25, 3:25, 5:25, 7:25, 9:30. Also Newsreel.

**BEVERLY** 15th & E N.E. LI. 3300. Mat. 1 P.M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons
Eleanor Powell—Fred Astaire in "Broadway Melody of 1940." At 1:30, 3:35, 5:35, 7:45, 9:50. Also short.

**CALVERT** 2324 Wis. Ave. N.W. WO. 2345. Mat. 1 P.M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons
W. C. Fields—Mae West in "My Little Chickadee." At 1, 2:45, 4:30, 6:15, 8, 9:50. Also Newsreel.

**CENTRAL** 425 9th St. N.W. ME. 2841. Opens 10
Fred MacMurray, Barbara Stanwyck in "Remember the Night." at 10, 12:50, 3:40, 6:30, 9:20. Ernest Truex in "Little Orvie," at 11:45, 2:35, 5:25, 8:15. Also short subject.

**KENNEDY** Kennedy near 4th. N.W. RAnd. 6000. Mat. 1 P.M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons
Burgess Meredith—Lon Chaney, Jr., in "Of Mice and Men." At 1:20, 3:35, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40. Popular Science.

**PENN** 650 Pa. Ave. S.E. LI. 2379. Mat. 1 P.M.
Carole Lombard—Brian Aherne in "Vigil in the Night." At 1:20, 3:25, 5:25, 7:30, 9:35. Short Subject.

**SHERIDAN** Ga. Ave. & Sheridan RA. 2400. Mat. 1 P.M.
Edward G. Robinson in "The Story of Dr. Ehrlich's Magic Bullet." At 1:35, 3:30, 5:25, 7:40, 9:50. Also short.

**TIVOLI** 14th & Park Rd. N.W. COl. 1800 Mat. 1 P.M
Mae West-W. C. Fields in "My Little Chickadee." At 1:35, 3:35, 5:35, 7:35, 9:35. Newsreel.
All-Star Cartoon Show Sat. 11 a. m.

**UPTOWN** Conn. Ave. & Newark WO. 5400. Mat. 1 P.M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons
Edward G. Robinson in "The Story of Dr. Ehrlich's Magic Bullet." At 1, 3, 5:15, 7:20, 9:30. Newsreel.

**Theaters Having Eve. Performances**

**APOLLO** 624 H St. N.E. LI. 2375.
Ronald Colman, Ida Lupino in "The Light That Failed," at 6, 7:50, 9:45.

**AVALON** 5612 Conn. Ave. N.W. WO. 5900.
Burgess Meredith, Lon Chaney, Jr., in "Of Mice and Men" at 5:45, 7:40 9:45. Also short subject.

**AVE. GRAND** 645 Pa. Ave. S.E. LI. 2406.
Nelson Eddy, Ilona Massey in "Balalaika," at 6, 7:55, 9:50. Short.

**COLONY** 4935 Ga. Ave. N.W. GE. 4500.
Fred MacMurray—Barbara Stanwyck in "Remember the Night," at 6:15, 8, 9:55. Also short subject.

**HOME** 1230 C St. N.E. AT. 5188.
Sonja Henie, Ray Milland in "Everything Happens at Night," at 6:15, 8, 9:45. Also short subject.

**SAVOY** 3030 14th St. N.W. COl. 4968.
Brought back by popular demand. Merle Oberon, Laurence Olivier in "Wuthering Heights," at 6, 7:50, 9:45.

**SECO** 9244 Ga. Ave., Silver Spring SH. 2540. Parking space.
Don Ameche, Andrea Leeds in "Swanee River," at 6:15, 7:55, 9:50

**TAKOMA** 4th & Butternut Sts. GE. 4312. Parking space
"Lone Wolf Strikes," at 6:05, 8:50. Douglas Fairbanks, Jr., in "Green Hell," at 7:15, 10. Also Newsreel

**YORK** Ga. Ave. & Quebec Pl. N.W. RA. 4400. Doors Open 5:30.
Margaret Sullavan, James Stewart in "The Shop Around the Corner" at 5:45, 7:45, 9:50. Newsreel.

**ACADEMY** Of Perfect Sound Photoplay 8th at G S.E.
"RULERS OF THE SEA" starring Douglas Fairbanks, Jr., Margaret Lockwood and Will Fyffe. Also Boris Karloff in "THE FATAL HOUR."

**ATLAS** 1331 H St. N.E. AT. 8300
Matinee 1 P. M.
Double Feature. "THE INVISIBLE MAN RETURNS," with Vincent Price, Sir Cedric Hardwicke and Nan Grey. Also "THE CISCO KID AND THE LADY," with Cesar Romero, Virginia Field and Marjorie Weaver.

**CIRCLE** Penn. Ave. at 21st N.W.
Burgess Meredith and Betty Field, "OF MICE AND MEN." Cartoon.

**CONGRESS** 2931 Nichols Ave. S.E. Air-Conditioned
"SHOOTING HIGH," with Gene Autry and Jane Withers. Three Stooges Short.

**FAIRLAWN** ANACOSTIA, D. C.
"GREEN HELL," with Douglas Fairbanks, Jr., and Joan Bennett.

**GREENBELT** Free Parking. Adults 25c
Dorothy Lamour, Akim Tamiroff, "DISPUTED PASSAGE, and Bob Sandy, Hugh Herbert, "LITTLE ACCIDENT."

**LIDO** 3227 M St. N.W. MI. 9580
New Seats. Double Future.
Lupe Velez, "MEXICAN SPITFIRE," Robert Montgomery, "EARL OF CHICAGO."

**PRINCESS** 1119 H St. N.E. LI. 2600
Dble. Feat. Mat. 1 P. M.
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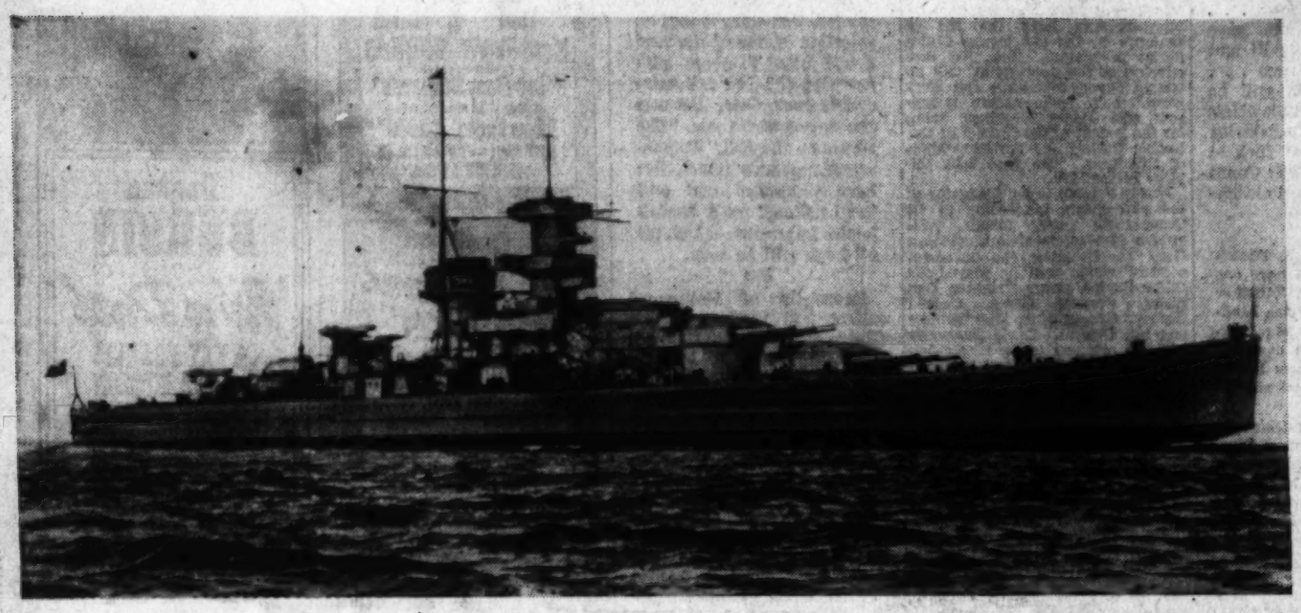
# Scandinavian 'Blitzkrieg'—Copenhagen and Oslo Taken

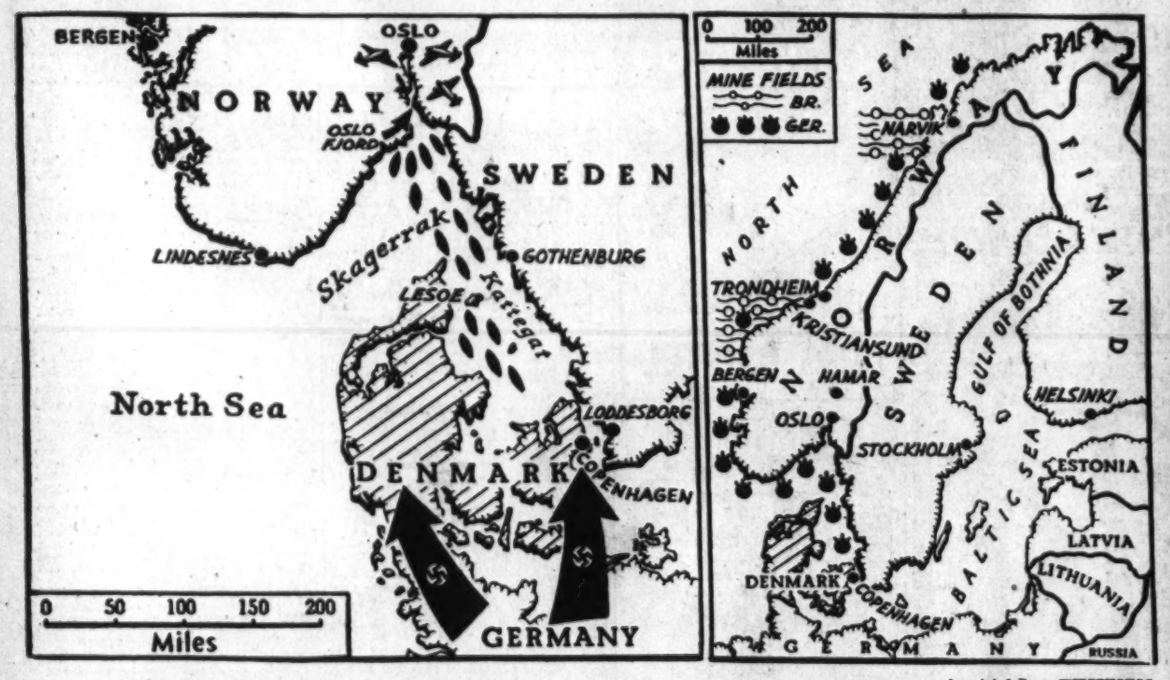
**1.** METHODICALLY at 5 o'clock Tuesday morning German troops followed tanks across the Danish frontier, met no resistance from the small country's army and occupied the capital . . .

**2.** . . . COPENHAGEN, where they took over the citadel and radio station. There were no reports of opposition as Denmark fell into German hands, and from the "Amalienborg," royal residence (above), King Christian issued proclamation ordering the people to remain peaceful



**3.** IN THE SKAGERRAK four German warships tried to force the Oslo Fjord, water entrance to the Norwegian capital, and were at first repelled. German airmen raided the city and troops, landed on the southeastern coast of Norway, closed in on Oslo. (The German battleship above is the 26,000-ton Gneisenau, which, according to unconfirmed reports, was sunk with its crew of 1,500 men in a great sea battle off the Norwegian coast

**4.** OSLO SURRENDERED at 4 p. m. (10 a. m., E. S. T.) Tuesday, Stockholm reported. This is the harbor of Oslo. The government fled to Hamar and the Norwegian army was reported to be guarding a defense line between the lake village and the capital. Fully half of the population was reported to have left the city before its surrender




Associated Press Photos.

**5.** HOW IT WAS DONE—The map at left shows how the Nazi war wave swept into Denmark over sea and land (arrows) and how a German armada, supplanted by air raiders, laid siege to Oslo Fjord. Map at right shows British mine fields and the ring of mines Germans said they laid along Norway and Sweden's west coasts. Narvik, Trondheim and Bergen are in Nazi hands today and Kristiansund under fire

Associated Press WIREPHOTOS

**6.** WHY IT WAS DONE—In Berlin, Foreign Minister von Ribbentrop (left) told the press: "In order to counteract British aggression under way against the neutrality of Denmark and Norway, German armed forces have assumed the armed protection of these states"

**8.** NORWEGIAN MINISTER, Wilhelm Munthe de Morgenstierne arrives at the State Department to confer with officials regarding the invasion of his country. He talked with Undersecretary of State Welles

**9.** DANISH MINISTER, Henrik de Kauffman, hurried into Washington yesterday from Charleston, S. C., where he was vacationing, and was greeted with the news that the Danish government had accepted the Nazi "protection"

**7.** IN WASHINGTON, newsmen jammed Secretary of State Hull's press conference to hear him say the Administration was studying whether to apply the neutrality act and its restrictions to Scandinavian areas brought into the war. Hull cut short his vacation at Atlantic City, N. J., to return to the Capital

# Rhythm in Daily Tasks Develops Body Grace

## Dancer Advises Body Control In Housework

By Carolyn Abbott.

DODGING between street cars, weaving in and out of rushing taxis, elbowing pedestrians in the work hour rush, dashing frantically to catch the departing bus or to punch the office time clock, the busy American woman has one chance in a thousand to avoid resembling lanky Ichabod Crane or lumbering Samuel Johnson. Yet this one chance is elastic enough to assure every woman easy, graceful movements in the maddest chase

Perfect coordination of muscles is the secret, according to petite Madeline Lazard, 1648 Columbia road, a member of the Washington National Ballet, which presents local programs intermittently at the National Theater. The final program of a group of three by this ballet is scheduled for Friday and Saturday, April 12 and 13. A native of Washington and the daughter of the secretary to Argentine Ambassador here, she has starred in ballet in the key cities of Europe and South America. Some Hollywood experience is hers also

"Contrary to general opinion, slow movements are not essential to gracefulness," said Miss Lazard, "but perfect coordination of muscles are." Supporting her theory, she cited dancers who whirl rhythmically to both slow and fast music.

**Discipline Necessary**

"Control and absolute discipline of the body," explained Miss Lazard, "is a lesson that all dancers must learn. They must be able to command the muscles at will and that means tensing and relaxing. The average woman can adopt and adapt the same general principles so that she can move easily and fluidly at all times—even when pushing a vacuum cleaner. However, to obtain control of the muscles, practice is a prime requisite. Exercise, music, stretching and the right mental attitude are the tools with which this can be accomplished."

"Think that you are graceful and you will be," continued Miss Lazard. "If necessary, pretend that you are a bird soaring into limitless space with no hampering of freedom. Instinctively you will strike an easy, fluid pose that will increase your confidence. But imagine yourself awkward and your every movement will become self-conscious and ungainly.

"By learning the same precision of movements that the ballet dancer perfects, much of the ballerina's grace can be a part of you and can be transferred to everyday household tasks. Furthermore, each little task can be a lesson toward getting this exactness of muscular control. Remember to keep the body straight, never to let go a single minute, and to make each movement a form of exercise."

**Rhythm in Daily Tasks**

For example, she explained that the busy mother or housewife who has little or no time for exercises of the gymnastic or sports variety, can make each household activity a lesson in body control. Here's Miss Lazard's recipe.

As she stoops to pick up scattered objects from the floor, she should bend from the hips instead of the knees. When hanging curtains or washing windows, always stretch upward as far as possible, for this will elongate and strengthen the muscles. Another relaxing measure is this: act as childishly or crazily as possible, or in the Southern vernacular, "cut the fool" by letting go. Swing the arms, dance and prance around the room to music—victrola, radio, or your own humming. Whatever you do, get rhythm into your movements and clumsiness will disappear.

By ending tension by relaxing, Miss Lazard pointed out the jerkiness and nervousness that spoil a woman's walk are removed and the body moves with greater ease and more grace. It is the lack of high tension, as much as the slow movements of the Latin woman that makes her more graceful than the harassed, hurrying North American woman, observed this far-traveled dancer. The Latin woman's serene domestic life, interspersed with the siesta, gives her greater calmness which in turn is reflected in her movements, which are languid and graceful.

Stretching high to wash the windows—bending low to dust the chairs, Madeleine Lazard, member of the Washington National Ballet, demonstrates the best technique for turning household tasks into exercises that beautify the body At right she bends from hips to slice off the midriff. At left, in washing windows she stretches the arm muscles

## Martha Ellyn's Platter Chatter

### Jellies and Jam Add Appeal to Many Foods

ANNE STANDISH, wife of Miles Standish, picked fruits and berries from the by-paths of old Cape Cod, to make delicacies for the table. Today, the ninth granddaughter of Anne Standish—Anne Standish Clifton—uses her grandmother's recipe book to make these same delicacies. She built a little white house with cranberry red shutters where she blends and preserves the wild fruits of Cape Cod. People come from far and nearby to buy the 61 varieties she offers. All over New England and Florida Anne Clifton's little "jelly" houses are to be found.

Recently these jellies and jams, along with spiced fruits, pickles and relishes, and many other good foods have been introduced into Washington. They are favorites of President and Mrs. Roosevelt, and when the King and Queen of England visited here they were served to them.

Like most good things, preserves and jams can make other good things better. At breakfast "flavor as you sweeten" by using preserves or jam instead of sugar on dry or cooked cereal. Jellies are splendid to use in meat sauces. Add dabs of jelly to sparkle on fruit cups. Pineapple spice cake is a winner; the pineapple jam is stirred through the batter.

**Jelly Roll**

Sift ¾ cup sugar. Beat until light 4 egg yolks. Add the sugar gradually. Beat these ingredients until they are creamy. Add 1 teaspoon vanilla. Sift before measuring ¾ cup cake flour. Resift with ¾ teaspoon baking powder. Add the flour gradually to the egg mixture. Beat the batter until smooth. Whip until stiff, but not dry, 4 egg whites and ¼ teaspoon salt. Fold them lightly into the cake batter. Line a 10x15 inch cake pan with heavy buttered paper. Spread the dough in pan and bake in moderate oven, 375 degrees, for about 15 minutes. While it is hot invert the cake onto a sheet of waxed paper sprinkled with powdered sugar. Cut the hard edges. Spread with jelly. Roll it. Wrap the roll in waxed paper. Before serving cake sprinkle with powdered sugar.

### How High Is a High Hat? Get Your Friends to Gues

There could be no trouble in starting a conversation about high hats, so generally worn years ago and now rather rare except for strictly evening wear in formal dress.

Ask the question, "How high is a high hat?" There will be various guesses. "Here," you say to someone in the crowd, "take this pencil and mark on the wall your idea of the height of a high hat when placed on the floor resting on its crown." Get one after another to make his mark on the wall and then get a high hat and compare it with the marks that have been made. To the amazement and amusement of those present, all the marks will be far too high and some will be double the height of the hat.

# A Woman's New York

## By Alice Hughes

GIRL ABOUT TOWN—Lovely Muriel King, who recently gave up her exclusive dress business here, has just had a bid that tickles her to death. Muriel is one of our large group of clever girls from Seattle, Wash. It includes Bea Mathieu, the fashion writer, and Marion Stephenson, style photographer. Muriel, who used to work for the F. W. Nelson store there, has now veen invited to address the studens of the Cornish School of Music in Seattle—the academy she once attended, and the home town girl who made good is going to orate this spring.

*Stirred by the hit of the Algonquin Supper Club, the famous old Brevoort Hotel down at the foot of Fifth avenue has started one of its own. That inn's food is famous, and it is luring folks down there late evenings with girls singing songs and playing the pianoforte. Hall and I were there a few nights ago with Mr. and Mrs. Walter Charak and Mr. and Mrs. Russel Wright. Russ is an industrial designer. Good grub, but the room is a mite too small for comfort when crowded.*

# The Gentler Sex

## By Malvina Lindsay

### The Helpful Husband

He says you look tired, and anyway you don't want to overdo with a cold . . . and so if you'll just lie down, he'll wash the dishes.

"Oh, no——" you begin, then reconsider. You really ought to let him do more for you. All the books and magazines say that the way to hold a man is to be weak . . . dependent . . .

"But really I hate——" you begin in a wan voice.

"Now, that's all right," he says, pulling off his coat and rolling up his sleeves. "I can do this little job in 10 seconds. You ought to have seen me wash dishes at camp."

"You'd better put on an apron," you call as you start toward the living room. "There's one hanging back of the door."

You sink on the divan, resolutely trying to put aside dark forebodings of crashing glass and jam-stained china.

"Where did you say that apron was?" he calls.

"On the hook on the door."

"Which hook? . . . It's not there."

"Oh, well, wait——"

You go to the kitchen, find the apron, tie it on him.

"Be sure to use plenty of hot water and soap," you warn. "And you'll find a clean tea towel——"

"Say, who's doing this job—you or me?"

You retreat hastily to the living room.

You hear him carrying out the dishes. Will he scrape them neatly? . . . Or clog up the sink with the scraps? Will he put the casserole to soak? Will he put away the leftover meat and potatoes in the ice box? Will he—oh, well, he's doing it." Let him have his chance to be a big, strong protecting husband. What's a few mashed potatoes? or some leftover steak?

You close your eyes and try to get your mind off the kitchen . . . Why is everything so suddenly still? What can he be doing? . . . You hear the refrigerator shut . . . then open . . . then shut again . . . What could be be putting in it? . . . Maybe the rest of the salad. With the onions and the dash of garlic!

You start up, then control yourself . . . There is another ominous calm . . . then the deluge. "What shall I do with this dab of peas?" . . . "Where does the fello go?" . . . "Shall I throw out these peach pickles?" . . . "What about this whipped cream?" . . . How can I get all this stuff in the ice-box?"

Your throat is husky calling instructions, but you stick it out on the divan. Another disquieting silence, then a torrential rush of water . . . loud ejaculations.

"What's the matter?" you call.

He shouts in reply his imprecations on the man who designed the kitchen faucets . . . The rattle of dishes begins. You lie listening tensely. You know he is not using enough soap. Perhaps none at call! Just holding each dish under the faucet and rinsing it off.

"Did you find the soap?" you call, trying to make your voice sound casual. The running water drowns you out.

Another calm. Then— "What do you wipe these with?" . . . "Which drawer?" . . . "What do you mean 'tea towel?'" . . . "There's none there?" . . . "No, no, stay where you are, I've found one."

You close your eyes again. Then, "Where do you keep the glasses?" . . . "which shelf" . . . "What about the knives and forks?" . . . "Which drawer?" . . . "Where do you want these plates stacked?"

If only he will leave the pans alone! But no, he is calling. "Say, this corn pudding won't come out of the casserole?" "What on earth did you cook in this skillet." "What shall I do with these coffee grounds?"

At last it's over? He comes into the living room rubbing a spot on his vest with a soiled blue and white bath towel. "Have you anything that'll take this out," he asks. "I'll see in a minute," you reply. "Where on earth did you get that towel."

"It's what I wiped the dishes with," he replies.

"Not THAT——" you check yourself. Of course you can get up early and wash them over. You smile at him sweetly. "Thank you so much," you say.

He regards you with self-satisfied nobility shining in his eyes. "Did you get a good rest?" he asks.

"Wonderful!" you reply.

### Leather Lather

Light-colored leather seats on chairs should be washed frequently. Make a lather of warm water and mild soap, apply this on a sponge to the leather. Wipe with a clean cloth. Repeat until the lather comes off clean, then wipe dry and polish with another soft cloth. See that the chairs are perfectly dry before they are used.

# Mary Haworth's Mail

## Girl Answers 'Wrong Number;' Talks to Unknown Man; He Asks to Meet Her; Should She Let Him Call?

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: My problem involves a boy whom I have never met. I am a girl in my teens, of good family. About two months ago I was called to the telephone to speak to a boy who asked for me by name. It happened that he was trying to reach another girl of the same name, and had rung our number by mistake. At first he didn't realize his mistake, and I assumed he was someone I knew who was teasing me.

*After talking a bit, however, it became apparent that neither of us had ever met the other; and then he said he would like to come to my home and meet me. I explained that it couldn't be arranged, as I was returning to school the following day. This was true; but I also felt (although I didn't say) that such a meeting would be improper, as I knew nothing about him. Then he said he hoped he could meet me during Easter vacation, and asked if he could write to me. I gave him a "made-up" name and an address which wasn't mine, but through which I could—and did—receive his letter.*

In his letter he told me all about himself and explained how he chanced to make the call. I didn't acknowledge his letter; but when Easter vacation came he called again and said he wanted to come to my home to see me. I put him off; and several times afterward he called, suggesting that we go to a movie or arrange a place of meeting. I didn't know what to say, as he seemed very sincere, but I continued to feel that it was wrong even to consider such a proposition. As far as I can learn, we have no mutual friends. Please tell me what to do, as I would like to clear up the problem and get it off my mind. Sincerely yours, PUZZLED.

### *Call, If Any, Should Be Formally Staged*

DEAR PUZZLED: In my opinion, the intelligent—indeed, the only sensible—thing to do is to discuss the boy's suggestions with your mother. If she is willing to preside as chaperon over an "introduction-meeting" in your own home; and to review personally whatever social credentials he is able to present on that occasion, you might possibly pursue the acquaintance without cheapening yourself. But to meet him under any other circumstances is to run great risk of playing into the hands of a practiced "masher"—and perhaps a person of somewhat distorted mentality.

*You may not know it, but attractive teen-age girls whose pictures occasionally appear in the public prints, in connection with school or civic or social activities, are sometimes singled out by moronic "mashers" for telephonic attentions similar to that described. And a girl who would take such notice seriously, while keeping the exchange a secret from her parents or other social guardians, is behaving in a foolish and even potentially damaging manner.*

While the boy's offer to present himself at your home, presumably to pass your parents' inspection as wel as your own, may seem indicative of manly integrity—that offer in itself affords no proof that he is strictly on the "up-and-up." And if he should be, as he may well be, a conceited male flirt who passes up no opportunities whatsoever for doing a bit of "lady killing," you have already got yourself off on the wrong foot with him, by supplying him an address to which to write, as well as by tacitly encouraging his telephone calls, when he knows as well as you know that what goes on is a secret between you.

*Either you are little accustomed to attention from boys or you have already intuitively sensed that this boy is more or less second rate, since the immediate reaction of the average popular girl to the mild adventure of a chance telephone call from an unknown but obviously "nice boy" would have been to make a good story of it to the family. And with the family's jocular but protective counsel, she would have worked out a suitably sponsored plan of action for dealing casually with him, supposing he called again. And whether she finally saw him or firmly declined to see him, she would let him know, directly or indirectly, that the exchange was no secret from her family.*

My advice to you is to make up your mind whether—in the light of past conversations—the boy appears to be the type whom you could proudly present to your friends, along with an explanation of how you came to meet; and, if he seems to be, to invite your mother's cooperation in making a "proper" meeting possible. If you feel that you cannot make a confidante of her, then I advise you to close the episode, as you are at once too young and, socially, too inept, to become involved in a "blind," non-accredited romantic acquaintanceship with a man.

M. H.

*Miss Haworth will be glad to help you in solving your problems. Write her in care of The Post Woman's Page.*

### Ironing Hints

Clothes iron much easier if they are hung up carefully, pinned securely with plenty of clothes pins and shaken occasionally to remove wrinkles. Never let woolen garments freeze; dry them in the house in very cold weather.

# Child's Room Is Reflected In Manners

## Visit Reveals Furnishings Chosen By Careful Mother

By Elizabeth MacRae Boykin

AT A party the other day, our hostess introduced us to as lovely a pair of children as we've encountered in a great while. Not only were they extremely handsome looking, but their manners quite enchanted us. "Oh, they're on company behavior," their mother laughed when we mentioned that. "They have their moments, I assure you."

Later she took us upstairs to see the children's room, and we could tell by these two rooms that this little girl and boy were very human in their interest—yes, and even in their clutter. But we saw too that their mother took great pains with them and didn't stint on the time she devoted to them. One way we knew that was the bookcase beside the chaise longue in the mother's room—it was laden with well-read children's books. Easy to see that the story hour in that family is a regular institution.

**A Room Divided**

Both the children's rooms were small, actually they were achieved in the first place by running a parition through one large room. Little sister's room had the walls painted white with curtains, bedspread, slip-covers and dressing table skirt in blue and white checked gingham. A simple French provincial chest of drawers in walnut was the main piece of furniture. It is the beginning of an ensemble her mother expects to collect for the room. So far, only the springs and mattress have been purchased for the bed; these are set in a home-made wooden frame with legs and a plyboard headboard that is slip-covered with the same checked gingham.

Later a French Provencal bedstead will be added. A collection of picture frames of staunch construction are hung properly on the wall on permanent hooks; These frames hold pictures chosen and changed according to the notions of its owner. The rug here is flowered hooked pattern.

**Boy Has Maple Furniture**

Brother's room had cream walls with a molding dado-height, under which were pasted cut-outs of cowboy and Indian pictures. A maple chest of drawers and a small trestle table were the nucleus for his future bedroom. For the time being, a studio couch

### Floral Studs

Hollywood.—Those tiny red rosebud nosegays that Binnie Barnes was fussing fondly over in a Beverly Hills floral shop one day last week showed up that same evening at the Trocadero as unique studs down the front of a black chiffon shirtwaist gown with peg-top skirt.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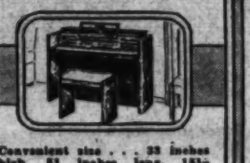

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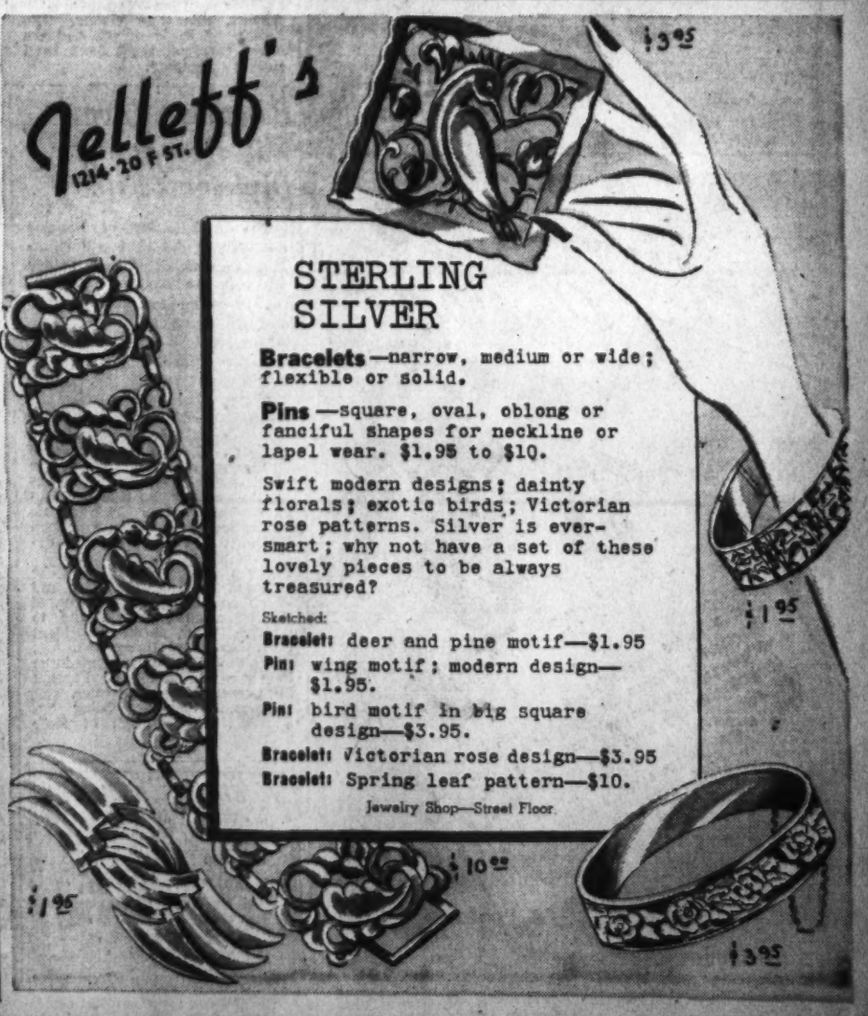


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# Norwegian Aide Spurns Nazi Embassy Dinner

### Legation Secretary and Wife Accepted Bid Several Days Ago to Party Given By Charge d'Affaires and Frau Thomsen

By Hope Ridings Miller

WAR IN EUROPE, traditionally reflected in Capital social circles, caused at least one dinner list to be altered yesterday. The German Charge d'Affaires and Frau Hans Thomsen entertained last night; but the First Secretary of the Norwegian Legation and Mme. Bryn, who accepted the dinner invitation several days ago, were not among those present.

Asked yesterday afternoon if she and her husband would attend, Mme. Bryn declined to say "yes" or "no." She added, "I cannot comment on that."

Several hours before, however, it was well understood at the Thomsen residence that the Norwegians would not be present. Prior to yesterday, there was every reason why a dinner given by the German Charge d'Affaires and Frau Thomsen would include some member of the Norwegian Legation. Dr. Thomsen is of Norwegian descent, and his father, even though now living in Germany, is still a citizen of Norway.

FOR SOME TIME, members of the German Embassy staff have consistently declined to give out dinner lists. So far as that goes, diplomats of all countries at war are careful to conceal the names of those who dine with them.

There's a reason. Never before in the history of Washington has there been more "purposeful partying." Rumors are going the rounds on Capitol Hill that more Senators, Representatives and topflight Capital officials have been feted at the British Embassy the past six months than ever saw inside the dining room before. Incidentally, the British Ambassador, Lord Lothian, was host at another dinner last night.

THIS SEEMS TO BE Washington's biggest season of dining out thus far this year. The Brazilian Ambassador and Senhora de Martins were hosts to a large company last night, having as their ranking guests the Ambassador of Belgium and Countess van der Straten Ponthoz. . . . Justice and Mrs. Owen J. Robert gave a dinner last night; and Justice and Mrs. William O. Douglas will be feted at a dinner given by Justice and Mrs. Justin Miller tonight. . . . Representative and Mrs. Bruce Barton will entertain at a huge dinner tonight at the Sulgrave Club, the party being the second of its kind they have given this month. . . . The political ratio among guests at the Barton dinners are usually about one Democrat to every two dozen Republicans . . . The Egyptian Minister and Mme. Hassan will be hosts at dinner tonight; as will the Minister of Yugoslavia and Mme. Fotitch.

ARRIVING IN NEW YORK tomorrow on the Rex will be Countess Miriam Caracciolo di Melito, wife of the Italian Consul at Johannesburg, South Africa, and the eldest daughter of Oscar T. Crosby, of Warrenton, Va. She will spend a few days in New York with her sister, Mrs. Crosby Hornblow, and then will join her father and sister, Mrs. Crosby Miller, at the former's Virginia estate, View Tree.

The countess is coming to this country directly from Italy, where she has been visiting her son, Ludovico, who is at the Naval Academy in Leghorn. She expects to be here several months.

HERE AND THERE: Sir Stafford Cripps, who had planned to leave for England by clipper on Saturday, could not get reservations . . . Instead, he will sail on the Rex on the same date . . . Sir Stafford left Washington on Monday and last evening appeared on a program in New York with Pearl Buck. Both talked on "The Reconstruction of China." . . . Mr. and Mrs. Malcolm Ross will entertain at a buffet supper on Tuesday, April 16 . . . Mr and Mrs David Cushman Coyle will leave by motor tomorrow for a ten-day trip through the South . . . Everybody seems to have heard it already, but in case you haven't, I'll pass it on that Ruby Black is writing a book about Mrs. Roosevelt, due for publication in the autumn.

ON THE CALENDAR: The former American Ambassador to Turkey and Mrs. Robert Skinner will entertain at luncheon on April 20 . . . Miss Margaret Frazer will entertain at tea on Sunday, and Miss Bell Gurnee will give a dinner the following evening . . . Mrs. Hennen Jennings has invitations out for dinner on April 23 . . . and Maj. and Mrs. Horace Smith will entertain a few friends at cocktails on April 24 before the regular Wednesday night supper dances at the 1925 F Street Club.

## To Be Married

Harris & Ewing Photo

MISS EMER BRENNAN,
whose engagement to Svend Yort has been announced by her parents, the Irish Minister and Mrs. Robert Brennan. Mr. Yort, who is the son of the late Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Yort, of Copenhagen and Washington, was graduated from Lafayette College in 1931 and makes his home here. No date has been set for the wedding

# CAPITAL WHIRL

By SALLY SWIFT

MRS. MONDELL GREGG has been busy since her return from Florida house hunting, and with great success. She has taken the "west wing" at Mrs. Arthur Woods' in Georgetown. It is a small house attached to Mrs. Woods' big one, and has an entrance in the garden.

"Dotty" Gregg is at the moment enjoying that rare treat, the reward of virtue. While traveling in Florida she accompanied a friend to a health sanitarium, not that she needed the cure, but just to be kind. Here, again out of sympathy and to encourage the victim, she went on the diet prescribed for her friend. Since then Dotty says she feels better than ever in her life and accepts this state of well being complacently as the reward of friendly compassion.

*The United States Ambassador to Colombia, Spruille Braden, has returned with Mrs. Braden for a vacation at home. During their stay in America the Bradens will divide their time between New York and Washington.*

**In spite of the worry and tenseness of Sumner Welles' recent trip to Europe, the Italians managed to strike a pleasant note when they welcomed the party at Naples. Mrs. Welles was especially pleased to find on arrival that the railway station was literally lined from roof to floor with Azalea blossoms.**

**Mr. and Mrs. Welles, both of whom appreciate fine flowers and grow them on their estate in Maryland, thought that probably never again would they see such a lovely sight as that Naples station. But their astonishment was complete when in Rome they again found the station lined with flowers, this time violets. The beauty of those scenes and the effort involved must have been simply staggering.**

MRS. GEORGE SLOANE has returned from Florida to open her house, Whitehall Farm, at Warrenton. Friends of the popular "Kay" and "Todd" are happy to learn that the latter is much improved in health by his stay in the South and that he also will come home about the middle of the month.

*S. Pinkney Tuck, counselor of the United States Embassy in Argentina, will come to the United States on leave this summer and has taken a house on Long Island for July.*

**Miss Charlotte Noland, headmistress of Foxcroft School, near Middleburg, asked a few friends for dinner the other night in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Krock. "Miss Charlotte" is famous for her delectable food and beautiful flower decorations. For this informal occasion she had concocted a flower arrangemepnt that would have been the envy of any embassy. Masses of yellow jonquils floated in shallow bowls. A large bowl was in the center, with numerous small bowls placed about the table, and among the jonquils floated burning candles like small wax lily pads. The beauty of the candle light shining through the yellow flowers was like something out of fairyland.**

After dinner Mr. Krock gave an entertaining and instructive talk to a group of Foxcroft pupils. The subject was the Democratic angle on the Presidential candidates of 1940.

It was nice to see Martha Krock looking so fit and sunburned after her holiday in Florida. She is looking forward to the arrival next week from Connecticut of her mother, Mrs. Alfred Granger. After a few days in Washington Mrs. Granger will accompany her daughter to Williamsburg for the Festival of Chamber Music.

# Talk of War Dominates Embassy Fete

### Senora de Espil's Luncheon Guests Discuss Invasion

While it is considered not quite the thing to talk about international affairs at a party given at an embassy or legation, the invasion of Norway was discussed in many muted whispers yesterday at a luncheon given by Senora de Espil, wife of the Argentine Ambassador.

A company, which included several diplomatic hostesses, and a few wives of Senators and Representatives, seemed inclined to talk about little else but the war. As usual, diplomatic hostesses listened most of the time, while guests from the Congressional contingent expressed themselves more freely—all entirely "off the record," however.

Among those present were Senora de Caberp, wife of the Chilean Ambassador; Senora de Boyd, wife of the Ambassador of Panama; Senora de Pastoriza, wife of the Dominican Minister; Mrs Burton K. Wheeler, Mrs. Pat Harrison, Mrs. James Slattery, Mrs. Hamilton Fish, Miss Mary V. Johnson, Mrs. John O. Herrick, Mrs. Harlan Miller and Mrs. Arthur S. Henning.

Another luncheon on yesterday's calendar was given by Mrs. John Allan Dougherty in her apartment at 1868 Columbia road. Among the guests were Mrs. Alexander V. Dye, whose husband is with the American Embassy in London, and Mrs. Charles Cushman, of Paris, who arrived in Washington Monday to visit Mrs. Emerson Howe.

Mrs. Cushman, who will be here for several weeks, is being widely entertained during her stay. Mrs. Howe entertained at a dinner for her on Monday evening and will give another on Friday.

# Chilean Notable And Wife Arrive

The Former Minister of War of Chile, Guillermo de La Barca, and Senora de La Barca arrived in Washington Monday and are stopping at the La Salle Apartments where they plan to remain for several months. Senor de La Barca is here as a special representative of the Chilean government to the inter-American economic and financial and advisory committee.

During their stay here the de Le Barcas undoubtedly will be widely feted at parties, but as yet no dates have been definitely set. However, on Monday Senora de La Barca will be guest at the A. A. U. W. tea. Senora de La Barca is not only a professor at the University of Chile, but is president of the Commission of Intellectual Corporation of Chile.

# *Conan Doyles Hosts at Dinner To Spain's Envoy*

The Ambassador of Spain and Senora de Cardenas were dinner guests last evening of Mr. and Mrs. Conan Doyle, of London, who entertained at the Mayflower, where they have been guests for a fortnight. The company included Representative and Mrs. Sol Bloom, of New York.

Baron Nieuwenhove, now on duty in the office of the Naval Attache of the French Embassy, was also in the party, as were Baroness Nieuwenhove, Miss Evalyn McLean, Miss Vera Bloom, Eugene Meyer, and Winthrop Murray Crane 3d, of Dalton, Mass.

## Miss Compton To Bow May 25

Another name has been added to the list of spring debutantes. Miss Catherine Compton, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Wilson Compton, will make her bow at a tea to be given May 25 by her parents in their home on Cathedral avenue.

Miss Compton is now attending the Madeira School from which she will graduate this year.

# About the Town

with DUDLEY HARMON

SIDELIGHTS ON THE busiest woman in Europe—Mrs. J. Borden Harriman:

When Mah-Jongh, Contract and Murder were all the rage, she is quoted as having said, "I haven't played a social game for 15 years, I've been too busy playing politics" . . . She smokes a special brand of cigarettes and never offers them to anyone else . . . Oyster stew and fruit compose her favorite luncheon menu and blue is her favorite color. Blue trims the tailored suits and Robin Hood hats she wears and she prefers this shade in her China and table linen.

*SINCE LEAVING 1937 to become Minister to Norway, Mrs. Harriman has only been back here once . . . She adores Oslo and the Norwegians . . . In Washington she drove her own car and once said, "I never expect to own a limousine or chauffeur" . . . Her activities have ranged from the presidency of the exclusive Colony Club to manager of the New York State Reformatory for Women . . . She will be 70 on her next birthday, but still has the erect carriage of her debutante days in the '90s and what one notable called "the straightest back in Washington" . . . Much missed in Washington are her Sunday night suppers, where she used to mix journalists, Senators, labor leaders, diplomats and society leaders.*

**THE SOCIAL situation in District of Columbia, as reflected by the war abroad, grows daily more grim.**

**At a recent meet of the Potomac Hunt, to which Frau Hans Thomsen belongs, it was learned that Polish Ambassador Potocki planned to attend. So, perhaps because an Ambassador outranks even a regular member in good standing, friends called up Frau Thomsen and suggested that she might not wish to appear that day. However, she decided to go, anyway. As everybody coverily watched, Envoy Potocki rushed up to her and they chatted together in friendly fashion for a long time. But when a photograph was suggested, the Ambassador balked at posing with the wife of the German Charge d'Affaires.**

OLDER AND EXPERIENCED American lecturers are making a wry face these days when you mention the Archduke Felix, younger brother of Archduke Otto. The 22-year-old youth is packing them in from Oshkosh to Palm Beach with his speech on the future of Central Europe, and is booked solid for next year.

One of these lecturers was telling the other night of a French colleague who has a short last name which he is considering Americanizing. Immediately after his agents had negotiated with a group in Phoenix, Ariz., for some lectures, the Frenchman received the following telegram from them: "If you will lengthen your name and can possibly dig up some sort of title we can quadruple your booking in Phoenix."

*NEXT TO THE BRIDE, the prettiest girl at the Elise Hill-Alexander Phillips wedding reception was Nedinia Hutton. If the public can still stand the phrase "glamour girl" a few years hence, Mrs. Joseph Davies' youngest daughter will undoubtedly be named the leading one of the season. She ha curly blond hair, big blue eyes, and the other afternoon wore a fetching little lynx jacket over her blue dress. Her mother was strikin, in a gray outfit with two fox scarves, one coal black and the other dead white.*

*At the same party, Eleanor Meem carried an enormous red bag with her initials, which also spell out her last name, in big gold letters. Said initials stand for Mary Eleanor Eastbourne Meem.*

NOTES: The large dinner Bill FitzGerald was to have given last night at the 1925 F Street Club was canceled because of the tragic death of Patricia Donovan . . . Debutantes Isabelle and Marjorie Meuser will be feted at dinner on Friday by Mrs. McCeney Werlich and again on April 26 by Mrs. George Marye . . . Mrs. Arthur Woods will give a luncheon on Saturday . . . Baron and Baroness Baeyens and Mrs. Higginson Rogers are among those entertaining at dinners before Mr. and Mrs. Snowden Fahnestock's dance on Saturday evening, April 20 . . . Anne Sperry gave a luncheon yesterday for Ellen Flowerree.

## Machados Honor Military Attache

The Military and Air Attache of the Brazilian Embassy and Mme. Bina Machado entertained at a dinner party last night in honor of the newly appointed United States Military Attache to Brazil, Maj. Thomas Dresser White, and Mrs. White, who will sail April 14 for Brazil.

Attending the party were Col. and Mrs. John Crane and Col. and Mrs. Lehman W. Miller. Following the dinner additional guests came in for a reception and to meet the Whites.

# Miss Newton Is Married In New York

### Becomes Bride Of Lieut. Worcester In Church Ceremony

The marriage of Miss Dorothy Ball Judkins Newton, daughter of Mrs. John Brockenbrough Newton, jr. of Town House, N. Y., and the late Mr. Newton, to Lieut. William Jack Worcester, U. S. A., son of Mr. and Mrs. William L. Worcester, of Roodhouse, Ill., took place yesterday morning at 11 o'clock in New York. The ceremony was performed in the Little Church Around the Corner, the Rev. Randolph Ray officiating in the presence of members of the two families.

The bride was given in marriage by her uncle, Holland Ball Jenkins, of Baltimore. She wore a French blue crepe dress, a navy blue hat trimmed with pink flowers and a corsage of orchids. Her only attendant was her sister, Mrs. Charles Stanley Carlisle, of Richmond, and Lieut. Harrison S. Downes, U. S. A., of New York, served as best man.

A small breakfast at Town House followed the ceremony. Later the couple left for a honeymoon. They will make their home at Fort Monroe, Va., until June, when they will go to Panama, where Lieut. Worcester has been ordered for two years.

The bride attended St. Catherine's School in Richmond and Mary Washington College in Fredericksburg, Va. She is a direct descendant of Mary Ball, mother of George Washington, and her mother is a charter member of the Roanoke Junior League and a member of the Colonial Dames of Virginia. Her paternal great grandfather was Bishop John Brockenbrough Newton, of Richmond, and she is a grandniece of the author, Mrs. Mary Newton Stannard, and of the late Dr. McGuire Newton, noted baby specialist of Richmond.

Lieut. Worcester is a graduate of West Point, class of 1937.

# *Notes of Society*

### *Official and Residential*

The Mexican Ambassador and Senora de Castillo Najera will give a reception tomorrow afternoon in honor of the Colombian Ambassador, Dr. Gabriel Turbay.

Mrs. Edward Everett Gann has had as her guests her nieces, Mrs. Charles P. George, and her daughter, Miss Ann George, who is a student at Hollins College. Mrs. George has started West to join Col. George at Fort Sill, Okla., but will return in June for the graduation of her daughter. Cadet Curtis George is expected to visit Mrs. Gann later in the spring on vacation from West Point.

Dr. and Mrs. Mario Julia have as their guests at the Wardman Park Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Julia, of San Juan, Puerto Rico.

Miss Rena Frank, of Alban Towers, entertained 15 guests at a cherry blossom luncheon on Saturday. The decorations were small Japanese sailboats and little figures with parasols surrounding two large Japanese dolls which stood under a miniature cherry tree.

Miss Jo-Anne Will, daughter of Commander C R. Will, U. S. N., and Mrs. Will, of Indianhead, Md., is one of the principals in the operetta "Iolanthe" to be given in the near future at Stuart Hall, Staunton.

Mrs. Jack Stearns Gray, of Chevy Chase, Md., has just returned from Winhall, Vt., and Lebanon, N. Y., where she went in search of data for her new book, "Grandfather's Neutrality."

Miss Marion Wolberg, honor student at Dumbarton College, will leave today for New Rochelle College, New York, where she will address the National Catholic Conference on "Building Vital Families." Miss Wolberg will be accompanied by Dr. Mildred Otenasek, of the Dumbarton faculty, who will speak on "the Family and the Living Wage."

# *Panama's Envoy Will Decorate Diplomats Friday*

The Ambassador of Panama and Senora de Boyd will entertain at a cocktail party on Friday afternoon to celebrate the decorating of seven foreign diplomats and a businessman.

The Mexican Ambassador, Dr. Francisco Castillo Najera, and the Cuban envoy, Dr. Pedro Martinez Fraga, will receive the Grand Cross of the Order of Vasco Nunez de Balboa. The Bolivian Minister, Dr. Luis Fernando Guachalla; the Counselor of the Mexican Embassy, Dr. Luis Quintanilla, and Ramiro Guerra, delegate from Cuba to the economic committee of the Pan American Union, will receive another degree of the order.

The Caballero medal will be awarded to Hugo Gouthier and Fernando Saboia de Medeiros, of the Brazilian Embassy, and to George Hager, former president of International Rotary.

All the recipients attended the Panama Conference of Foreign Ministers early last winter, and the decorations are being bestowed in recognition of their services there.

# *The Hunt Country*

By Nina Carter Tabb

### Mrs. Felix duPont Is Entertaining Her Mother-in-Law Near The Plains

MRS. FELIX DU PONT, who has just purchased Rowland, an estate near The Plains, Va., has as her guest her mother-in-law, Mrs. Chichester du Pont. The latter motored down from her home in Wilmington, Del., and will spend several days in Virginia.

*William Gray Elmslie, attache of the British Embassy, has been visiting Mr. and Mrs. Robert Vanderpool Clark. He attended a polo luncheon which Mr. Clark gave on Sunday for members of the Fauquier-Loudoun Polo Club, where they mapped plans for the season. Mr. Elmslie, who lived in Colorado Springs for some years before coming to Washington, is a devotee of polo. Attending the Clarks' luncheon were William P. Hulbert, Richard Kirkpatrick, Charles V. B. Cushman, Turner Wiltshire, Philip Triplett, Harris Bucklin, Hubert Phipps and Charles Sabin.*

Visitors to the hunt country have been numerous these warm spring days. Among those making the trip were Mr. and Mrs. David Thomson, of Chevy Chase, Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert A. Bell, Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Crampton, Ringgold Hart, and Joseph Perna, all of Washington. Also in the hunt country for the week-end were Dr. W. D. Monroe, of Bethesda, Md.; A. W. Valentine, J. A. Morris and John B. Cary, of Richmond.

MR. AND MRS. WILLIAM MARIS, of East Hampton, Long Island, are visiting Mr. and Mrs. Nathaniel H. Morison at Welbourne. Mrs. Maris was formerly Miss Isabel Gardiner, of Gardiners Island. They are en route home after a sojourn in Nasau.

The Farmington Hunt Club will hold hunter trials on Saturday on the estate, Windsor, owned by Mr. and Mrs. R. D. York, three miles west of Charlottesville, starting at 1:30 o'clock.

*Invitations have been received in Virginia from Mr. and Mrs. Ford Pipes to the marriage of their daughter, Miss Augusta Stewart Pipes to John Rose Fitz Hugh on Friday evening at 8 o'clock in Trinity Church, New Orleans, La. There will be a large reception immediately after the ceremony at the Pipes home on Philips street. Miss Pipes spent a great deal of time last summer and fall in Virginia when she visited Mrs. Frank C. Littlejohn, jr.*

## Mrs. Keyes, on Tour, Feted in Connecticut

Mrs. Frances Parkinson Keyes, who is on a lecture tour, was guest of honor at a dinner given last night by Mrs. E. Hart Fenn, of Wethersfield, Conn.

Mrs. Keyes will speak in Cleveland and several Massachusetts cities. She will spend a few days at her farm in New Hampshire and will visit her son, Henry W. Keyes, jr., of Boston, before returning to her Alexandria home the end of the month.


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# Women's National Press Club Hears Norman Thomas on War, Politics

## U. S. Stay-Out Attitude To Shorten Struggle, Candidate Asserts

By Jessie Ash Arndt

*The Post Club Editor*

"We have the greatest respect for your tragedies but we are not going to join your suicide club" should be America's attitude toward the European war, in the opinion of Norman Thomas, Socialist candidate for President.

Mr. Thomas, addressing the Women's National Press Club at its weekly luncheon yesterday in the Willard Hotel, discussed war rather than politics. Visibly stirred by the sharp turn of events in Europe, he declared the Scandinavian neutrals were the victims not only of Germany, but of imperialism—"the imperialistic system which permits of no consideration by nations of any rights other than their own."

He said the belligerents were anxious to fight on other territories than their own, and predicted that other neutrals may expect an equal fate with those already the victims of the war. America's entry into it would not change that fact, he believes.

Harris & Ewing Photo

At the luncheon of the Women's National Press Club, Norman Thomas, Socialist candidate for President, chats with Ruby Black, president of the club, and Doris Fleeson, past president

### *Stay-Out Attitude To Shorten Struggle*

If the United States makes it plain that it intends to stay out, such an attitude will tend to shorten the struggle, he said, and declared he was opposed to economic aid except that to war victims.

Our entry into the conflict would not be confined to Europe but would give occasion to Japan to make new moves in the Far East, said Mr. Thomas.

If this country should go into the war it should be prepared for indefinite participation, he asserted, "and we can't have definite participation and democracy too. Our democracy is not so secure as some may think—if we go in, we're all in, and democracy all out."

If this country stays out of the war it remains in a position to aid the victims of it and to give assistance toward bringing about peace, he believes. A victory for either side would not insure future peace, he said, unless it were accompanied by disarmament and a restoration of rights.

He condemned Germany for its invasion of Scandinavia but also blamed England for the mining of Norway's territorial waters which gave occasion for the move.

### *Opposes New Term For Roosevelt*

In a brief reference to politics at the end of his talk, he said he spent "less time abusing the Republican and Democratic candidate than they spend abusing themselves" and added "I'd rather see a third term for a good man than a first one for most of the candidates.—Don't clap, I'm against a third term for Roosevelt."

Following Mr. Thomas, Doris Fleeson, past president of the club, talked off-the-record on her recent trip to Europe as one of the reporters accompanying Sumner Welles.

Ruby Black presided at the meeting.

Among the guests at the head table were Mrs. John Summerscale, wife of the commercial secretary of the British Embassy, Mrs. Thomas F. McAllister, director of the women's division of the Democratic National Committee; Mrs. Laurin B. Askew, jr., Belgian portrait painter; Miss Lucy Jamieson, dean of Chevy Chase Junior College; Mrs. Francis Wayne MacVeagh, Hubert Wells, Mrs. Aldon Miller, Mrs. George R. Holmes.

# Prepare to Halt Harsh Peace, Morley Urges

## Jewish Women Told War 'Affects All;' Indifference Hit

Developments in Scandinavia make it increasingly difficult for the United States to maintain an attitude of indifference in the European situation, Felix Morley, editor of The Post, told the Washington Chapter of the Council of Jewish Women yesterday. He declared that the spread of the war makes it the more imperative for America to be prepared to assist in the reconstruction of a shattered world when the time of settlement comes.

He urged the women of his audience to do their part as individuals to break down the apathy of this country to the European scene. "We must realize," he said, "that what happens there is affecting the lives of all of us. We must devote attention to preparedness for the eventual peace as well as supporting soaring budgetary estimates for national defense."

### *War Held Furthering Totalitarian Aims*

A negotiated peace, in which no nation will be in a position to dictate vindictive terms, offers the only real possibility of rebuilding the war-torn nations, he said, adding that America should be ready to give every assistance in helping with negotiations for such a peace, and to participate actively in whatever organization seems necessary to make it permanent. The longer the war lasts, the more dangerously human passions will rise and the more difficult will be the task of reconstruction, he warned.

War never can make the world safe for democracy, Mr. Morley declared; it con only further the spread of the totalitarian philosophy; it results in a shattered civilization in which people have no leisure, no will and no resources "to indulge the luxury of democratic government." The tragedy of the present situation, he said, is that the fearful waste and destruction of wealth is steadily making the perpetuation of democracy, in every continent, more difficult.

### *Mrs. Sonneborn Is Renominated*

Mrs. Edward Sonneborn, the president, introduced Mr. Morley.

The report of the nominating committee was presented at the business meeting.

Mrs. Sonneborn was nominated for reelection as president. Other nominations included Mrs. Arthur Neuman, Mrs. Lazlo Detre and Mrs. Harry Roller, vice presidents; Mrs. Arthur Levy, recording secretary; Mrs. Nat Aaronson, financial secretary; Mrs. Louis Rothschild, corresponding secretary; Mrs. Julius Goldstein, treasurer, and Mrs. J. S. Kann and Mrs. Max Goodman, auditors.

# Madame Chairman

By Suzanne

## 150 Attend Woodbridge Club Luncheon; Mrs. Parker Talks on Personality Development at Anniversary Affair

MORE THAN 150 members and guests yesterday attended the anniversary luncheon of the Woodridge Book Club, held at the Highlands. Mrs. Agnes McCall Parker talked on personality development. Mrs. Elmer Nelson, the president, presided.

Honor guests, in addition to Mrs. Parker, were Mrs. Ernest Humphrey Daniel, president of the District Federation of Women's Clubs, and Mrs. Edgar N. Merritt, chairman of the golden jubilee committee of the District Federation.

Mrs. Jesse Lutton was in charge of the Luncheon, which marked the fourteenth birthday of the club.

UNDAUNTED—Ignoring Monday night's rain, 50 members of the Business and Professional Women's Club turned up at the Admiral Club for their regular business meeting.

Plans were discussed for the dinner at which the club will celebrate its anniversary April 22. A nominating committee also was appointed. Members are Vera Lundquist, Nina Kinsella and Mrs. Marie Pierce.

*BANQUET TONIGHT—Dr. Eric Englund, chief of the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, will address a banquet being sponsored tonight by the legislative committee of the A. A. U. W. at the clubhouse, 1634 I street. He will discuss "Getting and Spending Public Revenue." Guests of honor will be Representatives Everett Dirksen, of Illinois; George J. Bates, of Massachusetts, and Ambrose J. Kennedy, of Maryland.*

*Saturday, there will be another important event at the clubhouse, a luncheon planned by the International Relations Committee as a Pan-American observance.*

KNITTING CLUB—A newly-organized cooperative knitting club will meet today at the Hay-Adams, with Miss Myrtle May Smith in charge.

FOLK SINGER—Bascom Lamar Lunsford, of Asheville, N. C., will sing the ballads of the mountaineers of his native State, for the League of American Penwomen, at the Grafton Hotel this afternoon.

Mr. Lunsford, who is director of the Moutain Song and Dance Festival of Asheville, has been asked by Columbia University to record his singing of hundreds of folk songs. He is also a leading authority on the American square dance.

Each year he heads a large group of dancers from the Great Smokies, which performs in the National Folk Festival, and last June performed before the King and Queen of England at the White House.

# 1812 Daughters To Hear Address By Dr. Travis

Dr. Irven Travis, of the University of Pennsylvania, will speak at the meeting of the District Daughters of 1812 to be held at national headquarters, 1461 Rhode Island avenue, Saturday. Dr. Travis' subject will be "Combating Subversive Influences in a University."

A social hour and tea have been arranged by Mrs. Charles W. Kutz, chairman of hospitality, to follow the business session. Hostesses for the afternoon will be Mrs. Charles Tillman Harris, jr., and Miss Florence Lancaster. Assisting in the dining room will be Mrs. Leo William Kasehagen, Mrs. Clarence E. Curtis, Mrs. Charles H. Plotner and Mrs. Don I. Skidmore. Mrs. Lane Schofield, president, will preside.

The society is completing plans for the annual associate council which convenes at the Willard Hotel April 22 to April 24. There will be a reception at national headquarters Monday afternoon, April 22 from 3 to 5 o'clock for the delegation attending the council. The national officers will be hostesses. Mrs. Sol Lansburgh, national chairman of the house committee, has charge of arrangements.

# Girls Society Plans Meeting

The Girls Friendly Society, U. S. A., is planning a leadership training conference, to be held Saturday and Sunday at the G. F. S. Holiday House, near Alexandria. Members and leaders of the society's branches will attend from throughout the third province of the Episcopal Church, comprising Delaware, Maryland, Pennsylvania, Virginia, West Virginia and the diocese of Washington.

Saturday, the conference will be opened by Mrs. J. C. Charlton, of Pennsylvania, who is in charge of the program. Mrs. C. William Spiess, of Philadelphia, national vice president, will discuss publicity problems. There will be a talk on handcraft work by Miss Dorothy Righter, and other discussion on mission work and money raising.

Sunday, the Right Rev. Frederick Goodwin, bishop coadjutor of the diocese of Virginia, will hold a corporate communion service, and will later address the conference.

A feature of Sunday afternoon's session will be an illustrated talk on the symbols of the church, by Miss Helen Griffith, of Washington, who has recently published an authoritative work on this subject.

Miss Elsa Needham, president of the Girls Friendly Society of the Diocese of Washington, will be the general chairman.

# P.-T. A. Urges District Vote

A resolution favoring suffrage for the District was passed yesterday at the April meeting of the board of managers of the D. C. Congress of Parents and Teachers. Action in favor of national representation was taken last month.

Mrs. C. D. Lowe, president of the congress, will be sent to the national convention in Omaha, May 1 to 4, instructed to present the matter of District suffrage to the convention for its indorsement.

She will also be instructed to oppose the proposed change in the name of the national congress to the National Parent-Teacher Association, Inc.

The board set May 22 as the date for the annual fellowship dinner of the congress, to be held at the Carlton Hotel with Mrs. Charles Sinclair as chairman.

The membership of the District congress is now 18,162, the largest in the history of the organization and an increase of almost 900 over last year.

# *Friendship House Marker Placed By District D. A. R.*

A marker was placed on "Friendship House," 619 D street southeast, yesterday afternoon in a ceremony conducted by the historical research committee of the District D. A. R., designating it as one of Washington's interesting landmarks.

The marker was presented by Mrs. William H. Harper, vice chairman, to Mrs. Tonnis J. Holzberg, the chairman, and by her to Miss Lillian Chenoweth, State regent, from whom it was accepted for Friendship House by Henry P. Blair, chairman of the board of directors.

The house, originally known as The Maples, was built in 1797 by William Mayne Duncanson, an Englishman, who came over with Thomas Law. He had lived in India and later established a merchant line between there and this country, naming one of his ships Mount Vernon. Subsequent owners were Capt. A. A. Nicholson, of the Marines; Senator John Clayton, of Delaware, and Emily Briggs, known as "Olivia," famous woman journalist of the Civil War. It is now a settlement house serving the section in which it is located.

# Miss Molly Stonestreet Will Give Tea Today

Miss Molly Stonestreet, chairman of the Big Sisters of the Police Boys' Club, will entertain her group at tea today at her home, 1320 Thirtieth street, to talk over plans for assistance to the 14,000 boy members of the parent organization.

On the committee are the Misses Isabelle Badger, Roslyn Buchannan, Betty Carney, Dorothy Chandler, Alice Clarke, Achsah Dorsey, Gloria Goode, Joan McKenna Bernice Merchant, Virginia Pennington Ann Sperry and Betty Ann Swagart.

# League Hears Mrs. Pinchot

Mrs. Gifford Pinchot, a sponsor of the League of Women Shoppers, told members yesterday afternoon at their meeting at the Y. W. C. A. that they should throw their whole strength into any effort they made toward their objectives—informing the public and enlisting middle-class support of the labor movement.

Her talk on "Picketing," which she described as "a hard job," resulted in a response of 25 volunteers to join other pickets at the cafeteria in the Press Building today.

She said that picketing should be "done in an orderly manner and with the dignity and seriousness proper to its function, which is to inform public opinion regarding labor's difficulties and to build up public sentiment."

"The technique of political democracy is not enough by itself to produce democracy," she said. "It has to be supplemented by economic democracy."

Mrs. Mordecai Ezekiel, president of the league, introduced her.

Announcement was made in music that "The Skytop Fair," annual spring benefit, will be held on the Washington Hotel roof, April 30, with Mrs. Mary Schoene as general chairman. The announcement was sung by Mrs. Schoene, Amalie Sharfman, who wrote the song, and Bernice Isaacson and Ethel Schoenfeld.


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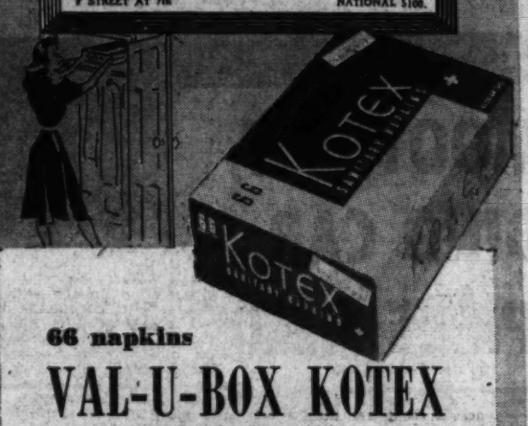

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# New Deal Aims Held Idealistic By Msgr. Ryan

### Says Administration Laid Foundations Of 'Guild State'

New Orleans, April 9 (AP).—A Catholic prelate-economist said today the Roosevelt Administration had laid some foundations for an ideal Christian state envisaged in a recent pronouncement of a group of archbishops and bishops.

Msgr. John A. Ryan, of Washington, elaborated the theme in an interview and in a speech before the Regional Catholic conference on Industrial Problems. He compared the NRA, killed in 1935 by the Supreme Court, and the "Guild State" suggested by the prelates heading the National Catholic Welfare Conference, whose social action department he directs.

**"Functional Groups"**

"They are at least close enough so that a comparison could show what the guild plan is," he said. "NRA was not perfect. It was weak particularly in that it failed to provide enough participation by labor in the preparation of the codes, although labor could be heard in the matter of specific regulations."

The bishops proposed organization of industry into "functional groups" in which planning and regulation would be by equal representation of capital, labor and the public, with the government lending its authority but not directly controlling business.

"The essential requirement is that the functional groups or guilds should have authority to plan our economy," Msgr. Ryan explained.

**"National Advantage"**

He warned against confusion of the guild either with the medieval guilds of craftsmen, or the Italian Corporate State, in which, he said, "the Fascist authorities run the unions. They are not free to exert their influence in planning."

Because employers have "a natural advantage in organization," he said, the first practical step in achieving the guild state should be organizing unorganized workers.

Msgr. Ryan defended New Deal spending, the Wage-Hour and Wagner acts and the Department of Justice's antitrust activities, saying the only solution of unemployment was distributing more of the return from business to wage earners and farmers, less to capital.

## George O. Harris Heads Danville Cotton Mills

New York, April 9 (AP).—George S. Harris, former president of American Cotton Manufacturers Association, today was elected president of Riverside and River cotton mills, Danville, Va., succeeding Robert R. West, who resigned last month. Harris founded the Cotton Textile Institute and formerly was connected with exposition cotton mills of Atlanta and the springs institution.

## What's Going On And Where

**Luncheons**

Federal Bar Association, Joseph T. Keating, attorney of the International Communications Division of the State Department, "The Second International Radio Conference, Santiago, Chili, January, 1940," Army and Navy Club, 12:30 p. m.

Advertising Club of Washington, Ralph Champlin, Ethyl Gasoline Corporation, N. Y., "What the Advertising Man Should Know of Public Relations," Hotel Raleigh, 12:30 p. m.

Washington Post, No. 29, Twenty-ninth Division Association, Harrington Hotel, 12 noon.

Washington Paper Dealers Association, Hotel Raleigh, 12:30 p. m.

Rotary Club, Willard Hotel, 12:30 p. m.

Gyro Club, Willard Hotel, 12:30 p. m.

Soroptimist Club, Willard Hotel, 1 p. m.

Hebrew Sisters Aid Circle, Mayflower Hotel, 12:30 p. m.

Lions Club, Mayflower Hotel, 12:30 p. m.

**Dinners**

Dale Carnegie, Hotel 2400, 6 p. m.

American Heating and Ventilating Engineers, Wardman Park Hotel, 6:30 p. m.

American Business Club, Hamilton Hotel, 7:30 p. m.

Tau Gamma Phi, Hamilton Hotel, 8 p. m.

Board of Trustees Columbus University, Willard Hotel, 6 p. m.

National Sojourners, Lafayette Hotel, 7:30 p. m.

Washington Safety Society, Dr. J. V. Waits, Capital Transit Co., "The Place of Psychological Tests in the Safety Movement," Government Printing Office, 6 p. m.

Traffic Club Board of Governors, Mayflower Hotel, 7 p. m.

Kiwanis Club Directors, Mayflower Hotel, 7 p. m.

Banquet, U. S. Patent Office, Mayflower Hotel, 7 p. m.

**Meetings**

Chi Sigma Sorority, Mayflower Hotel, 8 p. m.

Washington Philatelic Society, Mayflower Hotel, 8 p. m.

Rhode Island Citizens Association, Maj. Ernest W. Brown, speaker, Woodridge Library Building, 2206 Rhode Island avenue, 8 p. m.

Welfare committee of the First Ward Neighborhood Council, Goodwill Industries, 1220 New Hampshire avenue northwest, 4 p. m.

Group 848, Polish National Alliance and Polish Club of Washington, Stansbury Hall, 5832 Georgia avenue northwest, 8 p. m.

Medical Society of the District of Columbia, Hugo Roesler, M. D., Temple University School of Medicine, Philadelphia, "Some Roentgenological Aspects of Cardiovascular Disease," 1718 M street northwest, 8 p. m.

Third Division Society A. E. F., Washington Branch, No. 7, Hall's Restaurant, Seventh and K streets southwest, 8 p. m.

Geological Society of Washington, Cosmos Club, 8 p. m.

Cherry Blossom committee, Commissioner Hazen's office, District Building, 3 p. m.

Villanova College, Lafayette Hotel, 8 p. m.

Alpha Beta Phi Fraternity, Hotel Raleigh, 9 p. m.

Mr. Grant's Astrology Class, Hotel Raleigh, 7 p. m.

Standing rate committee Middle Atlantic States Motor Carriers conference, Hotel Raleigh, all day.

International Union of Operating Engineers, Hotel Raleigh, all day.

Committee on Extension and Policy Association of Land-Grant Colleges and Universities, Willard Hotel, all day.

General Ulysses Grant McAlexander Post, No. 38, American Legion, Willard Hotel, 7:30 p. m.

Izaak Walton League, Willard Hotel, 8 p. m.

D. C. Chapter of American Red Cross, Wardman Park Hotel, 1:30 p. m.

Associated Church Press, Wardman Park Hotel, all day.

U. S. Naval Reserve Officers Association, Hotel 2400, 8 p. m.

**Dances**

George Washington Panhellenic Association, Willard Hotel, 10 p. m.

Dinner Dance, Patent Office Society, Wardman Park Hotel, 8 p. m.

## McKinley Tech Students Hold 'Open House'

Post Staff Photo

Parents and friends of students at McKinley Technical High School last night saw classes in operation at their annual "open house." Relmyra Warren, 17, shows her mother, Mrs. J. R. Warren, of Hillside, Md., and Mrs. Ewing Tavel, of 3609 Eastern avenue northeast, a vegetable shortcake she made in the home economics class

# Howard Board Declines Plea To Oust Head

### Trustees Refuse to See Committee Urging Johnson's Removal

Howard University trustees yesterday refused to receive a committee demanding the ouster of Dr. Mordecai W. Johnson, president.

Appearing in the library building on the campus, where the board was meeting, the committee was told the board had "time and again considered these same charges" and had found them "without any justification and unsubstantiated by any facts."

The trustees later authorized the executive committee to appeal the suit of Albert I. Cassell, former university architect, who recently won a verdict of $19,687.50 against the university.

A recommendation of the committee on the school of medicine that Dr. James Lowell Hall, of Chicago, be appointed head of the Department of Medicine, was approved.

Trustees reelected for three years were: Dr. Jacob Billikopf, Philadelphia; Dr. Walter G. Crump, New York City; Victor B. Deyber, Washington; Dr. Albert Bushnell Hart, Cambridge, Mass.; Lloyd K. Garrison, Madison, Wis.; T. L. Hungate, New York City; and Dr. P. B. Young, Norfolk, Va. Dr. George E. Bell was elected alumni trustee for three years, and William Haynes, of Chicago, was elected trustee to fill the unexpired term of the late Dr. John R. Hawkins.

Board officers reelected were T. L. Hungate, chairman; George W. Crawford, vice chairman; James M. Nabrit, secretary, and Virginius D. Johnson, treasurer.

## Montgomery Chiefs Prove They Love A Parade—With $30

Montgomery County's commissioners yesterday rose gallantly to the cause of a parade.

When informed they couldn't use public funds for a float to appear in the Gov. Ritchie Memorial Highway celebration, April 27, they dipped into their own pockets. Thomas Earle Hampton, president, and O. W. Roby, R. Watts Farmer and John Oxley each donated $10 to a subscription fund for the float, which will cost from $300 to $500.

A delegation from the Women's Democratic Club of Montgomery County appeared before the commissioners to ask for money to defray float expenses. But Miss Vivian V. Simpson, counsel to the board, ruled it is illegal to use tax funds for such a purpose.

## West Penn Offering Wins SEC Approval

The Securities and Exchange Commission late last night approved the declaration of West Penn Power Co., a subsidiary of American Water Works & Electric, to offer today $3,500,000 principal amount of first mortgage 3 per cent bonds, and 160,000 shares of common stock.

However, Commissioner Healy, in a separate opinion, asserted that at $27 a share, the common will "fatten" the book value of the outstanding shares, held by American Water Works.

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## Capt. Wright Resigns Va. Police Group Post

Richmond, Va., April 9 (AP).—Capt. Alec S. Wright, veteran member of the Richmond Police Department and chief of its detective bureau, has resigned as president of the Virginia Police Executives Association because of the press of personal and official business.

# Postlude

By Ray C. B. Brown.

*Dorothy Hodgkin Dorsey presents Vladimir Horovitz in a piano recital Tuesday night in Constitution Hall. Program: Two Sonatas (Scarlatti), Sonata in E flat major, Op. 31 (Beethoven), Sonata in B flat minor (Chopin), Mazureks in C sharp minor and E minor (Chopin), "Scarbo" (Ravel), "Sonetto del Petrarca," "Au Bord d'un Source," "Feux Follets, Paganini Etude in E major (Liszt).*

Visiting Washington again after an absence of 11 years, Vladimir Horovitz played for a crowded Constitution Hall last evening, and with his prodigious virtuosity kindled an admiration that brought Mrs. Dorothy Hodgkin Dorsey's season to a close in a blaze of enthusiasm. Justification for the tumultuous applause was easy to find in the technical mastery that commands all the resources of the piano, but there was also another reason detectable by the listeners who remembered the Horovitz of 1929. The virtuoso is undergoing a transformation into an artistic phase which has great potentialities.

BROWN

Up to the time of his illness and temporary retirement, Horovitz had a success based upon astonishment at his feats of sheer brilliance. That astonishment he still evokes, but his playing now reveals the awakening in him of an interpretative spirit which may in the end change his entire style of performance. One hails this appearance of poesy in his readings with pleasure, for it means that his musicianship is not static but in the process of development. As he is only in his thirty-sixth year, the outlook for his future is roseate.

The new emotional coloring was not immediately manifest in the two Scarlatti sonatas with which he began his recital, and one would not expect to find it there, for Scarlatti was a virtuoso who composed for the harpsichord, an instrument of very limited tonal range. In the E flat major sonata of Beethoven, however, disclosed that thoughtfulness which one had long hoped would emerge. Not only were the contrasts of dynamics controlled with an evident dramatic sense, but there was a finesse in phrasing that showed insight into the meaning of the music and a desire to communicate feeling.

His reading of the sonata was not entirely satisfactory in architectonics, and the structure of the work was not powerfully defined. His interpretation created the illusion that the parts were greater than the whole—an impossible state of affairs. The same false perspective of structure was presented in the B flat minor sonata of Chopin, which had moments of compelling beauty and other moments of distortion in tempo.

Of the two Chopin mazureks, the C sharp minor was dashed off with a cool bravura, while the E minor was delicately suffused with poetic atmosphere. One regrets that the "Scarbo" of Ravel, performed with an amazing dexterity, was presented in isolation from "Ondine" and "Le Gibet." There is an integrity in the "Gaspard de la Nuit" suit that should be respected. As Clara Schumann said of her husband's "Carnaval," if it is to be played at all, it must be played complete.

In his final group Horovitz unleased his technique in four pieces by List in a manner that would have delighted their composer. The "Sonetto del Petrarca No. 104" was played with the essence of romanticism, as was "Au Bord d'un Source," while the "Feux Follets" and the Paganini Etude in E major (performed in one of the earlier "unplayable" editions) were tours de force of extraordinary skill. The extra numbers added at the end of the program and not before, despite noisy entreaties, were a mazurek and a waltz by Chopin, and the bristlingly difficult "Carmen" paraphrase.

## House Unit Favors Army Promotions For 'Revitalization'

The House Military Affairs Committe yesterday unanimously approved legislation to "revitalize" the Army by promoting several thousand officers who entered the service in the World War.

Secretary of War Woodring and Gen. George Marshall, Army chief of staff, appeared in support of the measure, which would substitute a system of advancement by specified years of service for the present procedure and lower the mandatory retirement age to 60 except for generals and selected colonels.

The officials testified the present promotion system was harmful to morale as officers remain in the lower grades too long.


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This harmless, tried and true medicine gives results—you should feel better in a few days, as this effective diuretic and kidney stimulant drives excess uric acid from the body which is often the aggravation of joint agony, sciatica and neuritis.

Don't be an EASY MARK and accept a substitute—Get Gold Medal Haarlem Oil Capsules—the original—the genuine right from Haarlem in Holland. Look for the Gold Medal on the box—35 cents.

# Nats Win Seventh Straight, Play Bees Here Today

Sports | The Washington Post | Sports

****X WASHINGTON: WEDNESDAY, APRIL 10, 1940 21

# Ring 'Racketeering' Charged Before House

## This Morning

**—With Shirley Povich**

Charlotte, N. C., April 9.—Twenty years ago, that peripatetic pack of baseball bird dogs—the major league scouts—discovered the Carolinas—discovered that the sister States here in the Piedmont belt spawned more good players than any other section of the Nation.

POVICH

Down here in the Carolinas, the baseball scouts are now thicker than bees around a honey vat. The Carolinas are a regular beat for at least one scout from each big league club. They know the two States are the choice hotbed of baseball talent. Each year the Carolinas have sent up a select crop to the big leagues. Forty-three Carolina boys are currently playing big league ball.

**Nor are all of them mere journeyman big leaguers. Carolina can claim an inordinate number of the brighter stars of the baseball firmament—Buck Newsom, Johnny Allen, Don Padgett, Enos Slaughter, the Ferrell brothers, Cliff Melton, Mace Brown, Buddy Lewis, Van Mungo, Kirby Hibge, Burgess Whitehead.**

*Wherefore this productivity of the Carolinas? It can be simply answered. The Carolinas are baseball crazy. There are more leagues, more baseball is played in these States than in any other two States in the Union. The law of averages is one of the factors on the side of the Carolinas. But how come all of this baseball activity here?*

*The mills—cotton and textile mills—are one of the answers: In Gaston County, home of Buddy Lewis, there are no less than 104 mills and each mill has its ball team. In Alamance County, nearby, the mill total reaches 114. Result: 114 semipro baseball teams. The mills don't merely tolerate baseball; they encourage the hell out of it!*

A mill executive volunteered this information to us today: "We men who run the mills value baseball highly. If we can get our folks interested in ball games, they are less interested in communism and radicalism and strikes. The mills that have the best ball teams have the least labor troubles. There is rarely unrest where there is a good baseball team. Maintenance of a ball team is part of our legitimate expense. It's a guarantee against labor agitators gaining a foothold among our workers. Without baseball, we'd have our troubles."

The mill teams, in fact, pay better wages to their ball players than the organized leagues in the State. Two years ago the Charlotte club of the Piedmont League bought an outfielder named Dan Amaral from Winston-Salem. Three days later, Charlotte wondered why he hadn't reported. Later it developed that Amaral had signed with the Kannapolis Mills, maker of Cannon towels. En route to Charlotte he had been intercepted by the mill team manager and given a salary of $300 a month, twice as much as he would have received at Charlotte.

**That's the way these mill teams work it. They are unhampered by the salary limits of organized ball. In the Class B Piedmont League, the average player receives $150 a month. The mill towns in a Class D league are supposed to have a $1,200 a month salary limit for all of their club, but they are apt to pay a player $100 a month for playing ball and $200 a month for taking a soft job as timekeeper at the mills.**

*The average Carolina player is a tall, rangy lad fresh off the farm. According to Zinn Beck, the Detroit scout assigned to this territory, he always has a strong throwing arm and can hit. His fielding is something that must be worked on, but scouts are always willing to bear with that. Carolina boys are 400 miles from the nearest big league club, but they usually have been exposed to big league baseball nevertheless.*

*The Carolinas are also a haven for old big leaguers. They are the backsliders who, for the most part, drank themselves out of the majors or otherwise failed to keep in condition. When getting jobs became tough, they drifted to the mill towns where their baseball talents could net them $300 a month and a soft job in the mills. Playing alongside that kind, Carolina lads learned about big league baseball.*

The entire Carolina countryside is nuts about the game. Their baseball consciousness was aroused in the first place, probably, because of the fame their earliest native sons won in the big leagues. There is at least one Carolina boy on 14 of the 16 big league clubs. In the National League, only the Phillies do not boast a Carolinian, but the Carolinas doubtless are taking pride on that score, too.

**In the little town of Kannapolis, N. C., with a population of only 1,000, the semipro mill team drew more than 100,000 admissions last year. Contrast that with the St. Louis Browns who operate in a city of more than 1,000,000 and failed, a few seasons ago to draw more than 90,000 fans at home. During this winter, Judge Landis cracked down on the Lenoir, N. C. team in Class D Tarheel League and kicked it out of baseball. Why? Because it was paying its players more money than many teams in the American Association.**

## On the Line

**—With CONSIDINE**

New York, April 9.—P. S.:

In deference to his advanced years (he's as old as an 80-year-old man) Man O' War will take unto himself only 18 wives this spring. . . . Trust tennis to leave a bad aroma behind it. The exhibition tennis matches for the benefit of the Finnish relief fund attracted a gate of $10,781, but the expenses of this "charity" match were $6,774.40 and all the bills aren't in yet. . . . The all-star baseball game in Tampa for the same beneficiary grossed $21,913.06, with expenses of only $617.10, some of which might have been saved if Judge Landis had not turned down the offer of the Cincinnati Reds to provide the baseballs for the game.

CONSIDINE

Lou Gehrig hit his first and last home runs on September 28—15 years apart. . . . The P. G. A. ought to be ashamed of itself for permitting former United States Open Champion Cyril Walker to bum around Florida as a caddy. The pros plan a hall of fame, but the dough could be much better spent keeping the game's derelicts in decent retirement . . . Whatever became of Lou Nova? A year ago he had just knocked out Max Baer and was looked upon as Louis' chief challenger.

**It's hard to find fault with Jack Doyle's quotations on the coming pennant race, but we think the Yanks should be 1-to-10 instead of 7-to-20 . . . The N. B. A. States recently voted "aye" in reply to the question, "Are you in favor of Congressional investigation of boxing and Federal control?" but Mississippi, Iowa, Maryland, Illinois, Virginia, Atlanta, Winston-Salem and Tulsa voted "nay."**

*Here are excerpts from Heinie Miller's reply to our recent piece wherein we said that Mike Jacobs was less of an ogre to United States boxing than the N. B. A. pictured him. Miller, N. B. A. President writes, "Nobody objects to Jacob's paying big purses. We just don't want the fighters tied up so no one else can pay them money . . . Black Bill died before the N. B. A. ever published ratings, so how could we have rated this dead man? . . . Rickard never tied up fighters, as Jacobs does. Neither did Cofroth. They outbid other promoters, and sometimes they didn't . . . I thought Washington did okay with the Miller-Sarron fight, which outdrew the Sarron-Armstrong fight in New York.*

"Gen. Phelan attended the international boxing conference in Rome which unanimously put the okay on Freddie Steele as Middleweight Champion. When Steele declined to box for Jacobs because Seattle offered him more money, New York arbitrarily named Fred Apostoli the champion. . . . If and when Ken Overlin gives Mr. Garcia a boxing lesson please appreciate that this boy, developed in the Navy and in a lot of N. B. A. States, can never show in those States again unless Uncle Mike releases him from the contract he was forced to sign to get the shot at Garcia. . . . If that's good boxing, I'm crazy."

**In case you failed to nominate your horse for the 1940 Preakness, when entries closed in July of 1938, you can get your oatchewer in there for $1,500 fee next Monday. Among those whose owners are expected to plunk down that much to get in are Andy K., of the Millsdale Stables, and second only to Bimelech in the winter books; C. V. Whitney's Carrier Pigeon, unbeaten in its only two starts as a 2-year-old; Charles S. Howard's Mioland, the big German-Italian "Axis" colt from Oregon and Dutch Hill's Sweepida, winner of the $50,000 Santa Anita Derby.**

## Cards Plot Victim, Says Rickey

*By the Associated Press*

New Orleans, April 9.—Branch Rickey, vice president of the St. Louis Cardinals, today accused managers of three rival National League clubs of conspiring to make his team the pennant favorite to "take the pressure off themselves."

He predicted St. Louis would finish anywhere "from sixth to first place," and—as if to do a little safety-valve work himself—picked the Cincinnati Reds as the team to beat and noted several other clubs had improved.

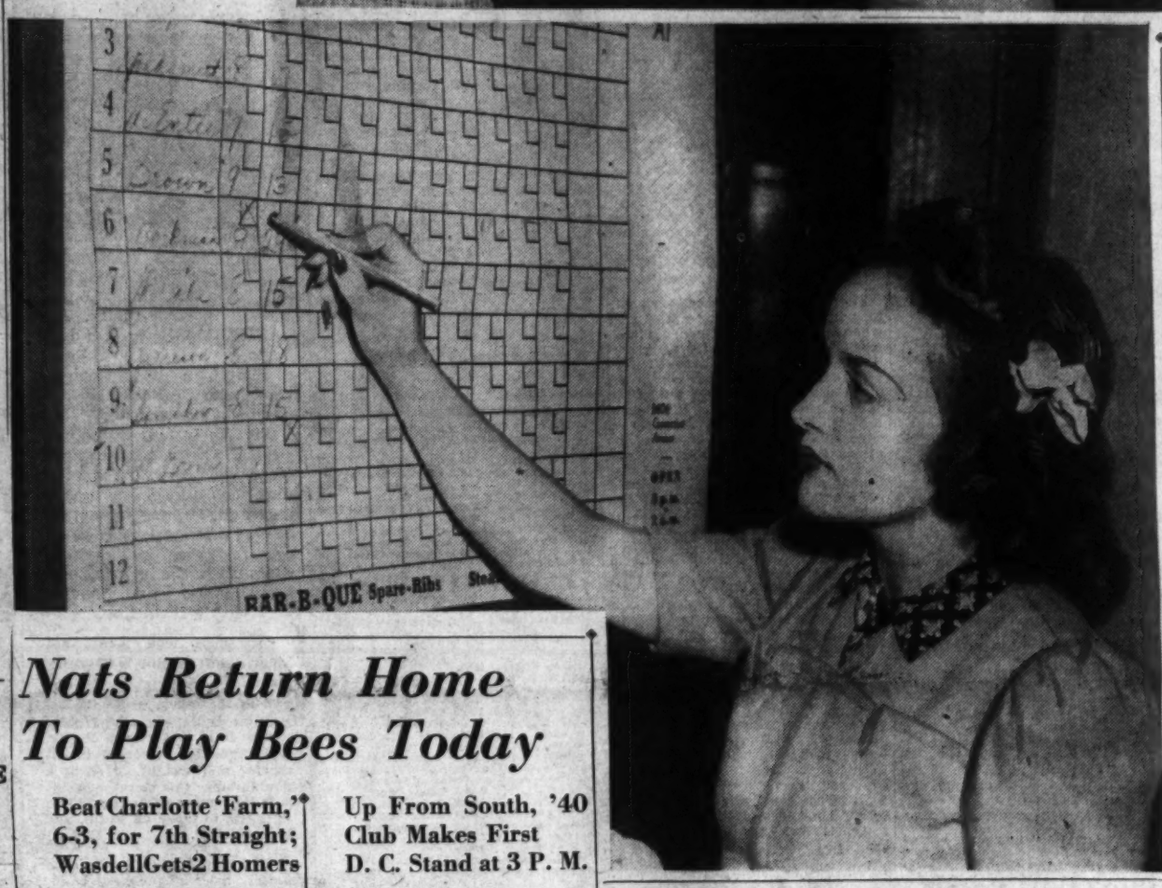
Rickey, manager of the far-flung Cardinal farm system, is here to look over the New Orleans Pelicans, which joined the chain this season.

## Country Club Ladies Turn From Golf to Bowling With Success

Members of the Congressional Country Club, No. 1, team (right) receive the trophy for their victory in the Women's Country Club Bowling League. Left to right, they are Mrs. Arthur Hyler, Mrs. Edwin Swingle, Mrs. Karl S. Giles, Mrs. George A. Ford, Mrs. Alfred C. Paul and Mrs. Charles E. Slawson. Below—Mrs. Sonny Workman, wife of the prominent jockey, chalks up her points in behalf of the Washington G. and C. Club

(For Story, See Page 23, Column 1.)

Post Staff Photos




## Nats Return Home To Play Bees Today

### Beat Charlotte 'Farm,' 6-3, for 7th Straight; WasdellGets2 Homers

By Shirley Povich.

*A Staff Correspondent*

Charlotte, N. C., April 9.—The Nats today had the pleasure of facing some of the pitching they used to own. They waited patiently, drew eight bases on balls, rapped out ten hits and beat their Charlotte farmhands, 6 to 3.

Jimmy Wasdell, particularly, was pleased with the Charlotte pitching. He drummed two home runs over the rightfield wall and collected a single to fatten his already healthy spring batting average and increase his home run leadership among the Nats.

Young Sidney Hudson and the even younger Walter Masterson, held the Charlotte club to seven hits to the added discomfort of the 2,000 natives who braved a chill wind to watch their lads against big league opposition.

**Thurman Is Victim**

The Nats, who won their seventh straight today, unloaded their attack chiefly against right-handed Louis Thurman, who had a Nats trial at Orlando last month. Five of their six runs they scored off Thuman in the last five innings. Early

See NATS, Page 24, Column 6

### Up From South, '40 Club Makes First D. C. Stand at 3 P. M.

Up from the South with a winning streak of seven straight, the 1940 model of the Washington Ball Club will place itself on view before the home public today at Griffith Stadium. At 3 p. m., the Nats take the field against the Boston Bees.

As far as the Bees are concerned, the Nats are completely unbeaten this spring. Three times in three games, Washington has walloped the Boston National League club. Manager Bucky Harris will attempt to make it four straight today by entrusting the pitching to Joe Krakauskas and the Venezuelan, Alex Carrasquel.

Washington fans will be getting their first glimpse of three widely-advertised new features of Griffith's club. Today they will have first opportunity to appraise Buddy Lewis as an outfielder, Gerald Walker as a Washington leftfielder, and Rookie Jimmy Pofahl as the Nats' shortstop.

Within the past week, Pofahl has been Bucky Harris' chief source of delight. The $35,000 rookie all of a sudden has blossomed as a supremely valuable member of the Nats with his spectacular fielding and throwing and clever base-running. His hitting has not been heavy, but otherwise he has been justifying his purchase price.

They entrained from Charlotte last night and were due to arrive in Washington early this morning. Today's game with the Bees is one of three exhibition appearances at Griffith Stadium before they take the field against the Red Sox on April 16 for the season's opener.

### The Box Score

| WASHINGTON. | AB. | R. | H. | O. | A. | E. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Case, cf. | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Wasdell, lb. | 4 | 3 | 3 | 17 | 0 | 0 |
| Lewis, rf. | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Walker, lf. | 5 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Travis, 3b. | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Bloodworth, 2b. | 3 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 |
| Pofahl, ss. | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 |
| Early, c. | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Evans, c. | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Hudson, p. | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| *West | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Masterson, p. | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Totals | 34 | 6 | 10 | 27 | 19 | 1 |

*Batted for Hudson in sixth.

| CHARLOTTE. | AB. | R. | H. | O. | A. | E. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Robertson, ss. | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0 |
| LaPointe, 3b. | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sanford, 1b. | 4 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 0 |
| Ortiz, lf. | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 |
| Frye, rf. | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Gedeon, cf. | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Hoffman, 2b. | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| Hahn, c. | 3 | 0 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 1 |
| Grimes, c. | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Wynn, p. | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| †Gwinn | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Thuman, p. | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ‡Quimby | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Totals | 29 | 3 | 6 | 27 | 5 | 3 |

†Batted for Wynn in fifth.
‡Batted for Thuman in ninth.

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| WASHINGTON | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | —6 |
| Charlotte | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | —3 |

Runs batted in—Wasdell (3), Gedeon (2), Sanford, Bloodworth, Walker, Pofahl. Two-base hits—Bloodworth. Three-base hits—Lewis. Home runs—Wasdell (2). Stolen bases—Bloodworth (2), Wasdell, Case. Sacrifice—LaPointe. Double plays—Pofahl to Bloodworth to Wasdell; Robertson to Hoffman to Sanford. First base on balls—Off Hudson, 3; off Wynn, 2; off Masterson, 5; off Thuman, 6. Struck out—By Wynn, 4; by Thuman, 3; by Masterson, 2. Hits—Off Wynn, 5 in 5 innings; off Hudson, 5 in 5 innings; off Thuman, 5 in 4 innings; off Masterson, 3 in 4 innings. Hit by pitched ball—By Wynn (Bloodworth). Wild pitch—Hudson. Passed ball—Evans. Winning pitcher—Masterson. Losing pitcher—Thuman. Umpires—Kolls (A. L.) and Murray (Piedmont). Time of game—Two hours 15 minutes.

## Maple Leafs Beat Rangers To Gain Tie in Cup Series

*By the Associated Press*

Toronto, April 9.—The Toronto Maple Leafs swamped the New York Rangers, 3 to 0, tonight to tie up the Stanley Cup final hockey playoff series at two victories apiece. It was the second straight Maple Leaf victory in the best-of-seven series after the Rangers had won the first two games.

In complete command of the game, the Leafs took a one-goal lead when Gus Marker scored in the last minute of the opening period. The other two goals were made in the closing minutes of the third frame while the Rangers were playing wide-open hockey in a last desperate effort to score.

Wally Stanowski, youthful rookie defenseman, made one of them and Gordon Drillon the other.

The fifth game of the series will be played here Thursday.

A crowd of 13,966 saw the Leafs outplay the New Yorkers, overwhelming favorites when the series started, from start to finish of tonight's encounter.

The New York attack was badly disorganized as a result of Alex Shibicky's absence. He was on the sidelines with a sprained ankle and neither Kilby MacDonald nor Alf Pike was successful in filling his place on the line. Stan Smith, the Philadelphia farmhand who was

See HOCKEY, Page 23, Column 2

### Helen Dettweiler Third at Asheville

Asheville, N. C., April 9 (AP).—Battling strong cold winds, Jean Bauer, Providence, R. I., sharpshooter, fired a six-over-par 83 over the Biltmore Forest Country Club layout today to capture medal honors in the second annual Land of the Sky Invitational Tournament for Women.

Jane Cothran, of Greenville, S. C., who won the 1939 Biltmore Forest summer tournament, was second with an 85, and Helen Dettweiler, of Washington, D. C., and Mrs. Ben T. Parks, of Charlotte, N. C., tied for third with a pair of 90's.

The field of 17 contestants will play a second round of medal play tomorrow.

### Van Mungo to Have Flipper Examined

Louisville, April 9 (AP).—Van Mungo, lame-armed right hander of the Brooklyn Dodgers, left today by airplane for Baltimore, where he will have his arm examined by Dr. George Bennett, of John Hopkins Hospital.

## Yanks Lose To Dodgers By 5-1 Count

### Whit Wyatt Checks Champs With 5-Hit Pitching Job; Rookies Hit Hard

*By the Associated Press*

Louisville, Ky., April 9.—The Brooklyn Dodgers looked more like champions than the Yankees today as they turned in their second straight victory over the American Leaguers, 5 to 1, before 4,000 fans.

Whit Wyatt, supposedly still convalescing from last season's knee injury, paced the stellar performance by allowing the Yanks only five hits, all singles, and blanking them with a single blow for the first six innings. Charley Gilbert and Roy Cullenbine led the attack on Monte Pearson. Each hit a home run, Gilbert added two singles that contributed to the scoring and Cullenbine helped produce the other tally with a one bagger.

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| New York (A.) | 000 | 000 | 100 | —1 | 5 | 0 |
| Brooklyn | 120 | 001 | 10x | —5 | 9 | 0 |

Pearson, Murphy and Dickey; Wyatt and Phelps.
Losing pitcher, Pearson.

### GIANTS WIN EASILY

Salisbury, N. C., April 9.—The Cleveland Indians gave the New York Giants and Pitcher Harry Gumbert the licking of the season today, 14 to 1, to square their spring series at five victories apiece. About 3,000 chilled fans saw the Tribe belt Gumbert for 12 of their 14 hits, including two homers and four doubles, to score ten runs in five innings. The Indians' other four runs came when Ray Mack belted his second homer of the day off Rookie George Hauswein with the bases full in the ninth. Jeff Heath was the other four-base hitter. Bob Feller, who gave only one hit in four innings, Johnny Allen and Joe Dobson limited the Giants to four blows.

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cleveland | 310 | 000 | 004 | —14 | 14 | 1 |
| New York (N.) | 000 | 001 | 000 | —1 | 4 | 1 |

Feller, J. Allen, Dobson and Hemsley; Gumbert, Lynn, Hauswein and Danning.
Winning pitcher, Feller; losing pitcher, Gumbert.

### BUCS BEAT CHISOX

Kansas City, April 9.—After four cancellations in five days, Pittsburgh and the Chicago White Sox finally got in an exhibition game

See BASEBALL, Page 24, Column 4

## Chapman Out at First in All-Philadelphia Game

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

Sam Chapman, Philadelphia Athletics' outfielder, was out by a step at first base in the exhibition game at Atlanta yesterday between the A's and the Phillies. Gus Suhr, Phillies' first sacker, has his foot on the bag as he takes a fast peg. The A's won, 6-1

## Rep. Kennedy Introduces Boxing Bill

### Solon Asks U. S. Boxing Control; NBA To Seek Withdrawal Of Md. Resignation

Gangsters and racketeers were the latest additions to boxing's featherweight comedy of errors yesterday as Representative Ambrose J. Kennedy introduced his much-delayed bill in the House calling for a Congressional investigation of professional fighting and Federal supervision of the game.

The Maryland legislator charged in a statement that "control of commercial boxing by gangsters and racketeers has reached such a stage that the States are powerless to cope with the problem."

"The evil practices that have grown up in connection with professional fighting have reached the proportions of a national scandal," Kennedy asserted.

**N. B. A. No Exception**

Every individual, corporation or commission having any connection with the fight business would be placed under House scrutiny by Kennedy. His bill demanding an investigation by a House committee also includes the National Boxing Association.

Although Kennedy's bill demands a five-man Federal boxing commission it appeared yesterday that nothing short of a "blitzkrieg" could rock the various parties to the featherweight championship squabble from their announced courses.

A new move appeared, however, in the form of an announcement from Heinie Miller, N. B. A. president, that he would ask the Maryland Athletic Commission to withdraw its resignation from the N. B. A.

Official notice of Maryland's withdrawal, first reported in The Post, was received by Miller yesterday. Maryland Chairman Stanley Scherr informed Miller that his State intends to give the Harry Jeffra-Joey Archibald fight May 20 in Baltimore full championship recognition.

Maryland's decision was based on a so-called "raw deal" given Jeffra when the N. B. A. stripped Archibald of the 126-pound championship, ruling him out and stating Petey Scalzo is the No. 1 party to a title fight. Jeffra, supposedly "robbed" of a decision against Archibald in Washington last summer, already had signed to fight Archibald.

"Late on the evening of April 8, I phoned Chairman Scherr, urging him not to resign, to wait until the Archibald-Jeffra bout had taken place and then to abide by the poll of the N. B. A.," Miller said. "Mr. Scherr has not even seen New Letter 5,' giving N. B. A.'s side of the story.

**Aim at New Yorkers**

"Bowing to the will of majority rule in any organization is still regarded as an American institution. Detroit recently 'took it' from Judge Landis. But Detroit is still playing ball in the American League."

Scalzo is under contract until May 15 to fight in Washington against Perrin, Jeffra, or Venezuela's Simon Chavez. Perrin is under contract in New Orleans, where the Auditorium Boxing Commission has just put its foot down by threatening to stage its own featherweight "championship" bout between Perrin and another 126-pounder.

### *New Orleans to Hold Own Title Battle*

New Orleans, April 10 (Wednesday) (AP).—James Lacava, 25-year-old New Orleans Italian known to fight fans as Jimmy Perrin, today was featherweight boxing champion of the world—in the eyes of the Louisiana Athletic Commission.

Lenny J. Elmer, chairman of the commission, pronounced Perrin the champion after Petey Scalzo had failed to accept an offer to fight Perrin for the crown here.

## Orioles Defeated Again in Series

Baltimore, April 9 (AP).—The Detroit Holzbaugh-Fords made it two straight tonight in their bid for the National Amateur Hockey championship, outspeeding the Baltimore Orioles, pennant winners in the Eastern Amateur Hockey League, 5 to 3.

The visitors, champs of the Michigan-Ontario League, showed the same class tonight that they demonstrated in winning the opener Sunday night by a 5 to 1 count.

### Rassle Sprouts Wings

Reading, Pa., April 9 (AP).—The Swedish Angel, 235, tossed the Irish Angel, 212, with a body slam in a wrestling contest tonight. The time was 15:44.

## Scores

**COLLEGE BASEBALL**

Illinois, 8; Bradley Tech, 2.
Ohio State, 6; Western State Thrs., 5.
Richmond, 13; Virginia Tech, 1.
Virginia, 9; William and Mary, 1.
Wash. and Lee-Michigan, canceled.
Baltimore Orioles, 14; Maryland U., 2.
Wake Forest, 7; N. C. State, 6.
Kansas State, 18; Fort Hayes State, 0.
Oklahoma, 12½; Texas Tech, 5½.
Oklahoma, 17; Okla. City U., 1.
Kansas State, 8; Baker, 1.
Vermont, 8; N. Y. U., 5 (11 innings, darkness).
Lafayette, 1; Moravian, 0 (7 innings).
Seton Hall, 4; Manhattan, 3.

**COLLEGE TENNIS**

Virginia, 5; Michigan, 2.
Kansas State, 5; Ft. Hays State, 1.
Okla. A. M., 5; Wichita U., 1.

**U. S. AMATEUR HOCKEY FINAL**

Detroit Holzbaugh-Fords, 5; Baltimore, 3.

**STANLEY CUP HOCKEY RESULTS**

Toronto, 3; N. Y. Rangers, 0.

**PACIFIC COAST LEAGUE**

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Oakland | 011 | 101 | 000 | —4 | 11 | 0 |
| San Diego | 200 | 200 | 01x | —5 | 9 | 1 |

Salveson and Conroy; Tobin and Deiore.

# Rawson Triumphs Again at Bowie, Winning Shelton Purse

## Jockey Wall Pilots Victor Home in Mud

### Ringie Runs Second In Feature; Winner Pays $4.10 Ticket

By Walter Haight

*A Staff Correspondent*

Bowie, Md., April 9.—As long as racing secretaries fill fields for races of 5½ furlongs, H. G. Bedwell's Rawson can guarantee to earn his oats. The 3-year-old son of Sun Flag ran his usual race at that distance today in the Chelton Purse, featuring today's program at this racing point. He went out to a good lead, weakened in the stretch, but staggered home a half length in advance of Gustave Ring's Ringie. Third money in the vest pocket field of five went to Mrs. Anthony Pelleteri's Sun Pharos.

Rawson's victory was the fourth of the day, up to the fifth race, for the favorite backers and he paid a mere $4.10 while running the route in 1:07 1-5, creditable time for the condition of the track which was still deep in mud from yesterday's rains. Jockey Nick Wall had the mount and turned in his third winner of the day.

J. Yancey Christmas' Rough Pass was a disappointment. The Kentucky Derby candidate went into the air as the break came and trailed the field far back.

The race added another winner to Guy Bedwell's long string at the meeting and furthered the "always second" record of his son, Trainer Buster Bedwell. Ringie made a game bid to catch the tiring pacemaker in the final sixteenth but Jockey Charlton could not get quite enough speed out of him, although it was apparent that the Washington-owned horse would have been the winner in a few more jumps.

Favorite players were kept in a good humor in the early races, the public choices accounting for three of the first four events. The daily double players were forced to take the smallest twin-wager pay-off of the meeting when they collected only $9.60. The double tickets were not worth as much as a parlay on the Millsdale Stable's Sun Ginger, $3.30 winner of the first race and Mrs. A. Pelleteri's Flying Water, $6 victor in the second heat Trainer P. F. Dwyer saddled both horses. Jockey Eddie Smith, Washington boy and making his first saddle appearance since the sudden death of his father last week, did a good job of riding Flying Waters.

## Tanforan Park

### Entries

**FIRST RACE**—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $800; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 6 | Elpeco | 108 | 1 | Reish Dear | | | 103 |
| 7 | First Choice | 108 | 2 | Cuncesaire | | | 108 |
| 8 | Red Chick | 108 | 3 | Little Eric | | | 108 |
| 9 | *Vain Joker | 103 | 4 | Royal Circus | | | 109 |
| 10 | Sir Gr'ville | 105 | 5 | *Herest | | | 109 |

**SECOND RACE**—Four and one-half furlongs; purse, $00; claiming; for 2-year-olds.

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 5 | Feilborn | 112 | 2 | Wallace E | | | 109 |
| 6 | Isometric | 112 | 3 | Lots Gold | | | 106 |
| 7 | Tenastyre | 109 | 4 | Valdina Joy | | | 109 |
| 1 | Judicious | 106 | | | | | |

**THIRD RACE**—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $800; maiden 3 and 4-year-olds.

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 6 | *Gold. Float | 97 | 2 | Sir Seth | | | 107 |
| 7 | *Bald Shot | 115 | 3 | *Stanley | | | 107 |
| 8 | Miss Almada | 102 | 4 | La Rhumba | | | 105 |
| 9 | *Belplay | 112 | 5 | Quarto | | | 110 |
| 1 | Onig | 110 | | | | | |

**FOURTH RACE**—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 9 | *Cormany | 104 | 1 | *Cloudy | | | 104 |
| 10 | Patzer Ellen | 104 | 2 | *Reida Wood | | | 103 |
| 11 | Sky Baby | 103 | 3 | Bosworth | | | 106 |
| 12 | Bun. Martin | 104 | 4 | *Vallejo | | | 110 |
| 13 | Quick Gold | 103 | 5 | Marrajo | | | 109 |
| 14 | St. Stephens | 109 | 6 | Co-High | | | 104 |
| 15 | Ch. Purl | 103 | 7 | Petro | | | 109 |
| 16 | Scots Guard | 109 | 8 | Alston | | | 106 |

**FIFTH RACE**—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $800; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 8 | *Theater K'g | 113 | 1 | *Lapoan | | | 109 |
| 9 | Reveille Lady | 103 | 2 | Mid. Rose | | | 103 |
| 10 | Preatin | 103 | 3 | *Camp Gr'nd | | | 103 |
| 11 | Gold Bew'us | 106 | 4 | Archives | | | 106 |
| 12 | Stokesley | 114 | 5 | *Ernie Boy | | | 103 |
| 13 | *Justa Bubble | 109 | 6 | Bill Whiting | | | 108 |
| 14 | Dear Yankee | 109 | 7 | Iron Locks | | | 103 |
| 15 | Merrily Judge | 114 | | | | | |

**SIXTH RACE**—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $1,000; allowances; for 3-year-olds.

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 4 | Tactician | 105 | 1 | Big Fish | | | 107 |
| 5 | Wee Toney | 110 | 2 | Pals Squaw | | | 105 |
| 6 | Bachelor Tom | 107 | 3 | Hard La | | | 114 |

**SEVENTH RACE**—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1,200; allowances; for 4-year-olds and upward.

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 4 | Brother Nibs | 107 | 1 | Best Beau | | | 113 |
| 5 | Bostwar | 105 | 2 | Forsooth | | | 113 |
| 6 | Johario | 116 | 3 | Mt. Vernon II | | | 107 |

**EIGHTH RACE**—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 8 | Tristrap | 115 | 2 | Uallno | | | 115 |
| 9 | Rosford | 107 | 3 | Amer. Bank'm | | | 112 |
| 10 | *Rainbearer | 110 | 4 | Brill. Light | | | 118 |
| 11 | *Bonnie Sea | 107 | 5 | Ritz Bros | | | 112 |
| 12 | *Roches. Boy | 113 | 6 | Water Wagon | | | 112 |
| 13 | Red Powder | 112 | 7 | *Grand Jester | | | 107 |
| 1 | *Vedette Post | 113 | | | | | |

**NINTH RACE**—(Sub)—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 9 | Sky O'Blue | 113 | 1 | High Top | | | 104 |
| 10 | The Flower | 110 | 2 | Silver Dinah | | | 104 |
| 11 | Ovid | 115 | 3 | *Baranca | | | 113 |
| 12 | *Gold Trophy | 113 | 4 | Arunda | | | 107 |
| 13 | Pipaluk | 103 | 5 | Onuso | | | 104 |
| 14 | Our Haven | 104 | 6 | *Roman Ryder | | | 104 |
| 15 | Eye Knocker | 104 | 7 | Lucas Valley | | | 108 |
| 16 | *Norway Nell | 105 | 8 | Porcelius | | | 104 |

### Results

**FIRST**—Four and a half furlongs; purse, $800; maiden 2-year-olds.

Streng Arm, 118 (Dodson) 3.80 2.80 2.60
Iron Nut, 113 (Chelmsach) 3.00 2.60
Scots Pride, 110 (Cassity) 2.80
Rockaway Boy, Unvanguished, Armanco Mia, Mint Liberty, Canflied, Carmel Boy, Corn Pone and Martin Macaw also ran.

**SECOND**—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $800; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

Hazy Port (Packer) 43.80 21.80 12.60
Jocks Ann, 104 (Dodson) 7.60 4.40
Roanoke, 112 (Adair) 4.00
Valdina Ace, Corn S., Ominate, Gold Wish, Badger Fuss, Palmera T., El Nido King and Rose Cherokee also ran.

**THIRD**—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $800; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

Miss Tip, 104 (Martin) 76.60 28.80 20.20
Helen L., 105 (Gray) 8.60 5.00
Jean Rose, 105 (Packer) 19.80
Black Haw, Bold Husay, Skookumchuck, Kaps Answer, Chicopeene, Air Play, Bayamo Breeze, Valdina Queen, Mimosa also ran.

**FOURTH**—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Palermo, 112 (Adams) 5.60 3.40 2.20
Foam, 107 (Gross) 4.20 4.00
Royal Feast, 112 (Dye) 6.40
Patriotic, Obridge, Showabal, Rodger Witch, Will Do and Princess Nane also ran.

**FIFTH**—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $800; 4-year-olds and upward; claiming.

Cheick Rama, 117 (Grohs) 9.00 5.00 3.60
Scotch High, 111 (Dodson) 9.00 6.20
One Dealer, 111 (Scott) 4.20
Tonah, Sweet Betty, Undulate, Potlatch, Lady Son, Don Grafton, Monsoir, Stony Brook, Swift Gal also ran. Time, 1:45.

**SIXTH**—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Torch Gleam, 112 (Adams) 5.20 4.00 3.00
Wingspread, 107 (Weidman) 10.60 6.60
Red-Rock Canyon (Dennis) 3.60
Torch Singer, Grey Weather, Danfield, Tonka and Haste Henry also ran.

**SEVENTH**—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Glineca, 114 (Ferman) 9.00 4.80 3.00
Spring Flood, 107 (Gray) 6.00 3.20
Battling Kate, 110 (Parise) 3.00
Beau De, High Vote and Noble Count also ran. Time, 1:44⅘.

**EIGHTH**—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $700, claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward.

Roller Coaster, 111 (McD'tt) 7.00 3.20 3.00
Guarantee, 111 (Morrisey) 3.00 2.80
Dolly K., 109 (Chelmsahl) 4.00
Carbar, Costep, Westys Girl, Mon Reve, Behemoth, Shalot, Edgar Boy, Mottled Ben also ran. Time, 1:47 2-5.

## Charts of Bowie Racing

TUESDAY, APRIL 9, 1940.
(Compiled by Walter Haight.)
WEATHER, CLOUDY. TRACK, MUDDY.

**FIRST RACE**—Four furlongs. Purse, $1,000; claiming. For 2-year-olds. Start poor from gate. Won easily; place same. Went to post 2:32½. Off 2:32½. Winner, Millsdale Stable's dr. or rc. f. (2), by Gino—Sun Tess. Trained by P. F. Dwyer. Value to winner, $700; second, $180; third, $90; fourth, $30. Time, 0:46⅘.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| SUN GINGER | (Wall) | 118 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1½ | 1² | 1² | $6.60 |
| PETE'S PRINCE | (Oros) | 117 | 5 | 3 | 2½ | 2² | 2² | 2² | 5.10 |
| BROWN FLOWER | (McTaggart) | 110 | 2 | 2 | 3½ | 4nk | 3nk | 3nk | 5.00 |
| SPANG | (Dupps) | 112 | 6 | 6 | 5² | 5½ | 4½ | 4½ | 13.80 |
| YOUR BID | (Keiper) | 118 | 3 | 5 | 3² | 3² | 5½ | 5½ | 13.80 |
| TAR ANNE | (Wholey) | 111 | 7 | 4 | 4nk | 4½ | 6¹ | 6¹ | 121.30 |
| WINE WRACK | (E. Smith) | 113 | 3 | 8 | 7½ | 7¹ | 7¹ | 7¹ | 98.60 |
| SHOTAGIN | (Clark) | 301 | 4 | 2 | 6¹ | 6¹ | 8¹ | 8¹ | $2.40 |
| SOLO DASH | (Mora) | 106 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 96.15 |

Two-dollar mutuels paid—SUN GINGER, $3.30, $2.70, $2.30; PETE'S PRINCE, $3.60, $2.70; BROWN FLOWER, $2.60.

SUN GINGER bounded into lead at once, drew out gradually and won with speed in reserve. PETE'S PRINCE held forward position from start, but could not seriously threaten winner and was an easy-running second. BROWN FLOWER dwelt at start, was taken to outside when blocked, ran out badly at stretch turn and closed full of run. SPANG went evenly while racing on outside.

**SECOND RACE**—Six furlongs. Purse, $1,000; claiming. For maiden 3-year-olds and upward. Start good from gate. Won driving; place easily. Went to post 3:03. Off 3:03. Winner, Mrs. A. Pelleteri's b. g. (3), by Flying Heels—Rosewater. Trained by P. F. Dwyer. Value to winner, $700; second, $180; third, $90; fourth, $30. Time, 1:14⅘.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| FLYING WATERS | (E. Smith) | 111⅘ | 10 | 1 | 1nk | 1² | 1² | 1¼ | $2.00 |
| TINY TRICK | (Dabson) | 118 | 9 | 11 | 7½ | 9² | 3¹½ | 2² | 3.15 |
| RED IDOL | (Robertson) | 116 | 2 | 3 | 2² | 2½ | 2² | 3² | 5.70 |
| PETER PORTER | (Eccard) | 110 | 9 | 6 | 5¹½ | 4½ | 4² | 4² | 44.85 |
| DARK PONY | (Dufford) | 110 | 1 | 4 | 3nk | 3¹½ | 5¹½ | 5² | 152.90 |
| SIMMER | (Clark) | 105 | 3 | 12 | 8² | 8½ | 7² | 6½ | 7.35 |
| SCHLEY GINNA | (Weber) | 110 | 12 | 7 | 9² | 9¹ | 6¼ | 7½ | 172.85 |
| CAFFEINE | (Oros) | 106½ | 11 | 2 | 10½ | 10² | 8½ | 8² | 11.15 |
| CHANCE MAKER | (Lindberg) | 116 | 5 | 8 | 6nk | 6nk | 9² | 9² | 17.95 |
| KILPACER | (Wall) | 105 | 7 | 5 | 4nk | 7½ | 10² | 10² | 9.80 |
| GOVERNOR O | (McDonald) | 111⅘ | 4 | 9 | 11½ | 11² | 11² | 11² | 182.10 |
| BATTLE SCENE | (Dupps) | 110 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 139.40 |

Two-dollar mutuels paid—FLYING WATERS, $6.60, $3.60, $2.80; TINY TRICK, $4.50, $3.10; RED IDOL, $2.70.

FLYING WATERS shook off DARK PONY and RED IDOL to draw out and was kept to strong hand ride to end. TINY TRICK was messed about directly after break, came to outside for racing room, gained sharply through stretch and was taken up when beaten approaching wire. PETER PORTER was well placed early and tired after improving position. DARK PONY was hard used pressing pace while on inside in early running and tired.

**Daily Double, SUN GINGER and FLYING WATERS, Paid $9.60**

**THIRD RACE**—Six furlongs. Purse, $1,000; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good from gate. Won driving; place same. Went to post 3:32. Off 3:32½. Winner, W. Wickes' b. f. (4), by Bud Lerner—Belle of Plymouth. Trained by W. Chatman. Value to winner, $700; second, $180; third, $90; fourth, $30. Time, 1:15⅘.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MISS FIX IT | (Dupps) | 113 | 11 | 1 | 2² | 2½ | 1½ | 1nk | $4.85 |
| SQUARE PLAY | (Oros) | 113 | 7 | 7 | 6² | 5½ | 3² | 2nk | 10.00 |
| PLAY FENCE | (Wall) | 118 | 6 | 9 | 4½ | 3½ | 4² | 3½ | 15.35 |
| DUNFREES | (Eccard) | 116 | 3 | 4 | 5² | 6² | 6² | 4nk | 12.40 |
| SOUR CHERRY | (Kirk) | 113 | 2 | 8 | 7² | 7² | 7² | 5½ | 73.50 |
| HI BLAZE | (Shanks) | 106 | 5 | 3 | 1² | 1² | 2² | 6¹ | 3.30 |
| JADAAN | (Winn) | 116 | 9 | 10 | 9² | 8² | 8½ | 7½ | 3.15 |
| ROMNEY ROYAL | (Schmidl) | 120 | 4 | 2 | 3½ | 3½ | 3² | 8² | 13.50 |
| ABBOT'S LARK | (E. Smith) | 111 | 1 | 6 | 8nk | 9² | 9² | 9² | 176.00 |
| SCREEN | (Suttle) | 113 | 10 | 11 | 11½ | 11½ | 10¹ | 10² | 6.00 |
| JANSTAR | (Wimmer) | 115 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 11² | 417.30 |
| NINETY GRAND | (Dufford) | 116 | 8 | 9 | 10¹ | 10½ | 11² | 12 | 239.00 |

Two-dollar mutuels paid—MISS FIX IT, $11.70, $6.70, $5.40; SQUARE PLAY, $11.00, $6.90; PLAY FENCE, $9.30.

MISS FIX IT, off alertly and closest to pace of HI BLAZE, took command when pacemaker faltered and had to be put to punishment to stave off closing bid of SQUARE PLAY. The latter, within striking distance from start, was partially blocked in stretch, was forced to come between horses for final test and just missed. PLAY FENCE raced on outside, rallied in stretch and closed full of run. DUNFREES could not keep up early and responded in final test to close gamely.

**FOURTH RACE**—Six furlongs. Purse, $1,000; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good from gate. Won driving; place same. Went to post 4:00½. Off 4:01⅘. Winner, H. G. Bedwell's b. h. (6), by Teddy—Simpatica. Trained by owner. Value to winner, $700; second, $180; third, $90; fourth, $30. Time, 1:14⅘.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TEDDY PATIC | (Wall) | 118 | 8 | 3 | 2½ | 2¹ | 1¹ | 1¹ | $1.50 |
| RISSA | (Friedman) | 113 | 4 | 4 | 1nk | 1nk | 2¹½ | 2nk | 19.00 |
| DIZZY DAME | (Schmidl) | 111 | 9 | 1 | 3¹½ | 3² | 3² | 3² | 5.50 |
| SUNPHANTOM | (Wholey) | 114 | 1 | 5 | 5½ | 4² | 6² | 4¹ | 15.35 |
| GRAND PAGEANT | (Oros) | 106½ | 6 | 7 | 6¹½ | 5½ | 5¹½ | 5² | † |
| GREENY | (Charlton) | 111 | 7 | 8 | 8² | 8¹ | 7nk | 6² | 4.95 |
| ZENANA | (Dupps) | 109 | 3 | 6 | 7½ | 6nk | 4½ | 7½ | 36.55 |
| CUCKOO | (Durando) | 113 | 2 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 8² | 4.85 |
| DOUBLE BACK | (Clark) | 106 | 5 | 2 | 4nk | 7¹½ | 8½ | 9 | 38.75 |

†D. J. Sullivan entry.

Two-dollar mutuels paid—TEDDY PATIC, $5.00, $3.30, $3.30; RISSA (entry), $6.80, $4.10; DIZZY DAME, $3.50.

TEDDY PATIC, steadied along while racing with RISSA to stretch, drew out gradually when called upon and was kept to drive to end. RISSA had speed to work way to front along backstretch and held on gamely when displaced. DIZZY DAME was keen forward factor from start while racing on outside and came with good energy at close. SUNPHANTOM went evenly and was held safe. DOUBLE BACK had some early speed.

**FIFTH RACE**—Five and one-half furlongs. Purse, $1,200; allowances. For 2-year-olds. Start good from gate. Won driving; place same. Went to post 4:29. Off 4:29. Winner, H. G. Bedwell's b. c. (3), by Sun Flag—Dwenna. Trained by owner. Value to winner, $850; second, $200; third, $100; fourth, $50. Time, 1:07⅘.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| RAWSON | (Wall) | 115 | 5 | 2 | 1½ | 1¹½ | 1¹ | 1½ | $1.05 |
| RINGIE | (Charlton) | 108 | 1 | 3 | 4² | 4¹² | 2¹½ | 2² | 5.60 |
| SUN PHAROS | (E. Smith) | 115 | 4 | 4 | 3¹ | 3½ | 4¹² | 3¹½ | 4.10 |
| GINO THOR | (Dabson) | 110½ | 2 | 1 | 2¹ | 2² | 3¹ | 4² | 15.10 |
| ROUGH PASS | (McDonald) | 119 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 2.60 |

Two-dollar mutuels paid—RAWSON, $4.10, $2.80, $2.20; RINGIE, $4.20, $2.60; SUN PHAROS, $2.50.

RAWSON forced to front along backstretch, drew out under strong handling, but weakened approaching finish and had to be kept to pressure. RINGIE could not keep up in early stages, rallied when placed to intermittent punishment and was wearing down winner at close. SUN PHAROS went evenly. GINO THOR had early speed and stopped. ROUGH PASS went in air at break and trailed.

**SIXTH RACE**—One mile and 70 yards. Purse, $1,000; claiming. For 3-year-olds and upward. Start good from gate. Won driving; place easily. Went to post 4:56. Off 4:56. Winner, James Malone's b. or br. f. (3), by Burgoo King—Breakfast Bell. Trained by F. J. Kearns. Value to winner, $700; second $180; third, $90; fourth, $30. Time, 1:46⅘.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | Str. | Fin. | Straights |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| BUSY FINGERS | (Clark) | 92 | 4 | 4 | 4½ | 3¹½ | 3² | 1¹ | $3.45 |
| MATCH POINT | (Weber) | 113 | 3 | 3 | 3² | 2² | 2² | 2² | 3.05 |
| PLAYMORE | (Schmidt) | 117 | 8 | 8 | 7¹ | 6¹ | 3½ | 3² | 2.70 |
| PERSONABLE | (Wagner) | 112 | 3 | 2 | 2¹ | 3² | 4¹ | 4½ | 11.35 |
| WAHCOO | (Suttle) | 109 | 5 | 5 | 5² | 4² | 5² | 5² | 12.35 |
| DOHOEY | (Militello) | 107 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 6½ | 6² | 54.65 |
| WAR GRAND | (Keiper) | 106 | 1 | 1 | 6² | 7² | 7² | 7½ | 54.60 |
| MOON HARVEST | (Wall) | 112 | 6 | 3 | 3½ | 5² | 8½ | 8 | 4.35 |

Two-dollar mutuels paid—BUSY FINGERS, $8.90, $4.20, $3.50; MATCH POINT, $3.70, $3.00; PLAYMORE, $2.90.

BUSY FINGERS, rated when unable to get to front going to first turn, came around horses to take command in early stretch run and was kept to drive to end while having safe lead. MATCH POINT withstood challenges from PERSONABLE while setting pace, drew clear approaching stretch and could not resist winner, but was easily best of others. PERSONABLE was hard used while racing closest to pace and tired.

**SEVENTH RACE**—One mile and 70 yards. Purse, $1,000; claiming. For 3-year-olds and upward. Start good from gate. Won handily; place driving. Went to post 5:23. Off 5:24. Winner, Mrs. E. D. Jacobs' b. or br. g. (6), by Prince Pal—Salvation Lass. Trained by H. Jacobs. Value to winner, $700; second, $180; third, $90; fourth, $30. Time, 1:49.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | ¾ | Str. | Fin. | Straights |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| UVALDE | (Durando) | 115 | 3 | 1 | 2¹½ | 3¹½ | 1² | 1½ | 1² | $3.85 |
| WHITE HOPE | (Clark) | 98 | 3 | 3 | 2² | 2¹½ | 2nk | 2² | 2¹ | 3.65 |
| FORTUNUS | (Polk) | 117 | 7 | 2 | 1½ | 1² | 3² | 3¹½ | 3¹½ | 11.65 |
| LIMERICK | (E. Smith) | 111 | 4 | 6 | 6½ | 6² | 5² | 4½ | 4¹ | 34.30 |
| HERALDIC | (Mora) | 107 | 6 | 4 | 1² | 1¹½ | 3² | 5² | 5² | 4.45 |
| RIB ROAST | (Schmidl) | 116 | 5 | 7 | 3² | 5¹ | 6¹² | 6¹² | 6²² | 14.70 |
| MAD DASH | (Weber) | 102 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 134.85 |

Two-dollar mutuels paid—UVALDE, $3.70, $2.40, $2.10; WHITE HOPE, $3.30, $2.60; FORTUNUS, $2.60.

UVALDE, allowed to settle into best stride, came to leaders with bold rush approaching stretch and drew out gradually to win handily. WHITE HOPE raced HERALDIC into defeat and continued gamely, but was no match for winner. FORTUNUS was forced wide at first turn and tired through stretch run. LIMERICK closed gamely. HERALDIC set pace for half and stopped.

## Bowie Entries, With Marvel Ratings

**FIRST RACE**—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

| No. | Horse and Jockey. | Wgt. | Odds | Rate. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 10 | *Macwhisk (Polk) | 115 | 20-1 | 311 |
| 11 | Sun Capture (Keiper) | 117 | 10-1 | 318 |
| 12 | *Affirmation (Durando) | 112 | 5-1 | 323 |
| 13 | Apprehend (Wall) | 115 | 3-1 | 317 |
| 14 | Sachem (Schmidl) | 117 | 15-1 | 310 |
| 15 | Mamas Boy (W. Kirk) | 117 | 8-1 | 318 |
| 16 | Schley Goree (W. Smith) | 117 | 20-1 | 314 |
| 17 | *Dulle (O. Oros) | 117 | 6-1 | 323 |
| 18 | Cora Kay (W. Kirk) | 112 | 20-1 | 311 |
| 1 | †Remolee (Polk) | 115 | 20-1 | 300 |
| 2 | Murph (West) | 117 | 10-1 | 311 |
| 3 | Chatabit (Eccard) | 110 | 20-1 | 319 |
| 4 | *Stairs (Smolinski) | 107 | 8-1 | 128 |
| 5 | Georgetown (Kelly) | 115 | 20-1 | 310 |
| 6 | *Iskie (Durando) | 115 | 9-2 | 308 |
| 7 | Arboreal (Wall) | 110 | 15-1 | 318 |
| 8 | Cherachin (Charlton) | 110 | 8-1 | 320 |
| 9 | Dunfrees (Eccard) | 115 | 20-1 | 308 |

†G. R. Watkins and J. E. Simmons entry.

**SECOND RACE**—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $1,000; for 3-year-olds and upward. maidens

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 6 | *Queer Play (Oros) | 115 | 20-1 | 311 |
| 7 | *Simling Zero (Clark) | 102 | 20-1 | 300 |
| 8 | †Stray Chord (Clark) | 102 | 15-1 | 308 |
| 9 | Walmiss (Wimmer) | 115 | 20-1 | 308 |
| 10 | Walkon (Wall) | 120 | 12-1 | 305 |
| 11 | Stormont (Mora) | 112 | 8-1 | 304 |
| 1 | Windsor Chief (Bers) | 112 | 8-1 | 307 |
| 2 | Gay One (Kirk) | 115 | 20-1 | 314 |
| 3 | Mad Sweep (Schmidl) | 112 | 20-1 | 310 |
| 4 | Manny B. (Dupps) | 112 | 12-1 | 312 |
| 5 | Highola (Dabson) | 112 | 4-5 | 309 |

**THIRD RACE**—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 6 | Extra Good (Berg) | 110 | 20-1 | 308 |
| 7 | Charles F. (Schmidl) | 110 | 10-1 | 306 |
| 8 | *Braving Danger (G. Oros) | 116 | 3-1 | 314 |
| 9 | Wild Irish (Mills) | 110 | 20-1 | 310 |
| 1 | *Ann Mowice (Weber) | 100 | 8-1 | 308 |
| 2 | Taunton (Eccard) | 111 | 20-1 | 306 |
| 3 | Hearsay (Mora) | 105 | 20-1 | 305 |
| 4 | *Eliacaw (Clark) | 100 | 8-1 | 309 |
| 5 | Conville (Robertson) | 115 | 5-2 | 312 |

**FOURTH RACE**—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 5 | *Winter Sea (Clark) | 106 | 4-1 | 311 |
| 6 | *Uprising (Oros) | 105 | 20-1 | 312 |
| 7 | *The Knife (Weber) | 102 | 15-1 | 306 |
| 1 | *Bully Tim (Durando) | 106 | 10-1 | 308 |
| 2 | Sealoch (Lindberg) | 107 | 8-1 | 310 |
| 3 | Millshow (Wall) | 116 | 3-1 | 314 |
| 4 | Mowmart (Schmidt) | 121 | 8-5 | 312 |

**FIFTH RACE**—Four furlongs; purse, $2,500; added; the Bowie Handicap; for 2-year-olds.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 8 | Omission (Gilbert) | 119 | 4-1 | ... |
| 9 | Charmful (Wagner) | 109 | 20-1 | ... |
| 10 | Ring Up (Lindberg) | 112 | 20-1 | ... |
| 11 | †Nanzkins (Eccard) | 113 | 10-1 | ... |
| 12 | Falconia (Wall) | 109 | 20-1 | ... |
| 13 | Happy Bud (Berg) | 113 | 8-1 | ... |
| 14 | White Time (Wholey) | 116 | 20-1 | ... |
| 1 | †Ballaroea, (Eccard) | 106 | 10-1 | ... |
| 2 | Becomig (Dabson) | 116 | 15-1 | ... |
| 3 | Pete Jr. (Oros) | 116 | 15-1 | ... |
| 4 | †Traumeius (Dupps) | 112 | 20-1 | ... |
| 5 | Zacharias (Wall) | 119 | 6-5 | ... |
| 6 | Marion Collins (Durando) | 113 | 10-1 | ... |
| 7 | †Lochiea (Mora) | 112 | 20-1 | ... |

†E. K. Bryson and Jouett Shouse entry.
‡John English entry.

**SIXTH RACE**—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 6 | *Upset Dove (Clark) | 103 | 5-1 | 306 |
| 7 | Brilliant One (Snyder) | 113 | 8-5 | 303 |
| 8 | *Clean Heels (Smolinski) | 109 | 15-1 | 310 |
| 9 | *Remolinglas (Durando) | 109 | 9-2 | 314 |
| 1 | *Air Eddy (Winn) | 106 | 20-1 | 312 |
| 2 | Pascua (Lindberg) | 108 | 12-1 | 316 |
| 3 | *Erada (Oros) | 109 | 10-1 | 308 |
| 4 | *Elsie J. (Weber) | 104 | 20-1 | 310 |
| 5 | Scoria (Dabson) | 113 | 20-1 | 309 |

**SEVENTH RACE**—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 6 | *Sir Khayyam (Oros) | 108 | 15-1 | 308 |
| 7 | Nancy Mac (Schmidl) | 109 | 15-1 | 314 |
| 8 | Winning Mark (Berg) | 118 | 6-1 | 316 |
| 9 | *Trout Stream (Clark) | 104 | 5-1 | 308 |
| 1 | Maespur (Dupps) | 114 | 20-1 | 310 |
| 2 | Cupids Arrow (Dupps) | 113 | 12-1 | 312 |
| 3 | *War Rumor (Militello) | 109 | 12-1 | 308 |
| 4 | Breeding Along (Priedm'n) | 114 | 2-1 | 309 |
| 5 | *Beacon Rock (Weber) | 108 | 9-2 | 305 |

## Horses to Watch At Bowie Track

**BOSTON PAL**—Three-quarters in 1:18 was the last report on this Bedwell-trained router. Should visit the winner's circle.

**SURPRISE BOX** — Trainer Knight scratched this one when in a tough spot. Will be well placed again at this meet.

**THE QUEEN**—Had no chance with the start in her most recent outing. Should improve in next start.

**WOOD CHOPPER**—Has been going great guns in morning trials and should show to advantage soon.

**TROPICAL PARK** (Track Fast)

1—Sir Trapseth, Laureate, Wood Blaze.
2—Lucky Major, Nowo, Ambo.
3—Zelkova, Alice, Darby Dallas.
4—Woodkin, Calling, Playmay.
5—Many Stings, Sir Damion, Bull Whip.
6—Jo Beulah, Pell Mell, Sloop.
7—Flag Unfurled, Viajero, Mamaiula.
8—Blackmail, Wulfstan, David W.

Best bet—Many Stings.

## The Post's Consensus at Bowie

*(Compiled from the selections of the Nation's leading handicappers)*

### Late Consensus (Revised)

| First race | Second race | Third race | Fourth race | Fifth race | Sixth race | Seventh race |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Iskie (19) | Highola (28) | B'ing Danger (24) | Mowmart (30) | Zacharias (28) | Brilliant One (30) | Brees. Along (26) |
| Dulle (14) | W'sor Chief (12) | Conville (11) | Millshow (11) | Omission (13) | Air Eddy (7) | Beacon Rock (19) |
| Apprehend (10) | Walkon (7) | Charles F. (7) | Sealock (9) | Hardy Bud (7) | Scoria (6) | War Rumor (6) |

### Bennings (Washington Post)

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Iskie | Highola | Braving Danger | Mowmart | Zacharias | Brilliant One | Winning Mark |
| Apprehend | Stormout | Eliacaw | Winter Sea | Omission | Reminding | Breeding Along |
| Affirmation | Manny B. | Conville | Millshow | Hardy Bud | Erada | Beacon Rock |

Best bet—Zacharias.

### Louisville Times (Associated Press)

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Apprehend | Walkon | Braving Danger | Millshow | Zacharias | Reminding | Breeding Along |
| Sun Capture | Highola | Eliacaw | Mowmart | White Time | Scoria | War Rumor |
| Dulle | Stormont | Ann Mowing | The Knife | Omission | Clean Heels | Maespur |

Best bet—Millshow.

## Bill Bennings

*At The Post*

SELECTIONS AT BOWIE

Dear Al:

For some time I have been advocating some sort of protection for jockeys injured or killed in racing. Of course, I have been trying to urge the tracks to set aside a fund but, so far, they have done little about it. Charles Town being about the only exception. Now the jockeys themselves are doing something which is good news indeed. On the West Coast last winter, the riders formed the Jockeys' Community Fund Association and the organization is gaining membership with leaps and bounds. Jockeys have been unable to get insurance at reasonable rates and the objective of the new group is to "furnish financial aid to any member at such times and in such amounts as he may deserve and within the ability of the club to afford." William Gillispie is here as a field man and is signing up the jockeys who were not on the West Coast last winter. He brings out that the club is not a union and doesn't give group insurance. It is a welfare organization planned by the jockeys and governed by them. Harry Richards was elected president, Lester Balaski, vice president, and Johnny Maiben, treasurer. These three riders, along with Red Pollard, Johnny Longden and Charley Kurtsinger comprise the board of directors. Speaking of jockeys, Apprentice Clark was one pound overweight on Busy Fingers yesterday. The horse was assigned 91 pounds and little Clark just missed making the mark due to equipment. Joe Williams, an exercise boy, suffered body injuries when thrown and stepped on by Mysting, a 2-year-old he was galloping for W. Weaver. Mrs. A. J. Abel's Honey Cloud, winner of the Rowe Memorial this year and the Southern Maryland Handicap last year, worked a mile yesterday while hard held in 1.53 2-5. A. J.—You are right and wrong, but mostly right. D. R.—I mailed that picture of Lou Machado for your scrapbook. Guy Bedwell claimed The Queen last Monday. Confucius say: Now let me see, I'm going back to Manny B. BILL.

**First race—Iskie** chalked up a victory in his initial start of the year when he defeated Ouragan and Affirmation in fast time for platers of this caliber. He should repeat. **Apprehend** receives the call for second place over **Affirmation** on the merits of this recent winning effort over this track.

**Second race—Highola

# Jannazzo-Mamakos Fight in Riverside Opener Tonight

## 10-Rounder Tests Local Fans' Interest

### Top-Flight Welters Battle in Colorful Setting; Jannazzo Rules Favorite

By Al Hailey

Dignity—or a reasonable facsimile thereof—comes to the fight business tonight when Riverside Stadium opens its doors upon Washington's inaugural "outdoor" boxing show—a 10-round fight between New York's fourth-ranked welterweight, Izzy Jannazzo, and Steve Mamakos, of Washington.

Everything from a red, white and blue color motiff to special music—not the kind the fighters hear after being clipped on the chin—has been provided by Matchmaker Jimmy Erwin and S. G. Loeffler, who is making his maiden voyage into the field of professional fighting.

Jannazzo, who will be shooting for high stakes over the tenth-ranking Mamakos, will be an 8-to-5 favorite when he steps into the spanking, new ring at Riverside

**Fight Goes on Air**

With a blow-by-blow radio broadcast of the main event planned as a further step toward the "big time," the Jannazzo-Mamakos battle should go a long way toward proving whether or not the Washington public gives a hoot about seeing two fairly well-conditioned youngsters striving to pound each other senseless.

The indoor home of the ice hockey Eagles, with all its outdoor conveniences, furnishes the long-suffering District fight public with nothing short of an ideal boxing arena.

With the fighting styles of Jannazzo and Mamakos practically assuring a crowd-pleasing spectacle, the fight should indicate whether it's boxing or the environment in which the fights have been staged that is responsible for the recent slump in public interest.

The 34-round welterweight card begins at 8:30 p. m., and the main bout at 10 p. m. It will be broadcast over Station WMAL.

Erwin has extended himself to provide a harmonious setting for his inaugural fight show, at least. The stadium is gaily bedecked with American flags and decorations held over from the national food show recently staged at Riverside. Optimistic arrangements have been made for a 5,200 seating capacity, with 450 in the ringside seats.

**Music is Slate**

In addition to a new ring, ringside chairs and floodlights, a special collection of musical recordings has been stored up—in fact, they're planning nothing short of a theater "first night" tonight.

Encouraged by the present squabble over boxing's featherweight division being thrown before the House of Representatives, Erwin expects a large delegation of Congressmen and other dignitaries to have a look-in on the local fight picture.

Jannazzo's superior fighting skill is the weight making him the favorite tonight. He has fought the best fighters in the 147-pound class and has an impressive record to consider. His best weapon—a left jab—figures to pile up a point advantage the ever-charging Mamakos can't overcome.

The Washington Greek, a tireless, perpetual-motion type of battler, can become easily confused against a clever boxer. The "dope" says Jannazzo is one of the cleverest welters in action today. To his credit he has a 15-round draw with Caferino Garcia, a ten-round decision over Phil Furr and a hard-fought 15-pound fight with Barney Ross, then champion. He lost to Ross in 1936 by a close decision.

The eight-round semifinal, between Sammy Magro and El Brookman, appears capable of stealing the spotlight. The Birmingham schoolboy, Magro, has a terrific right-hand punch and may end up the winner over Brookman by a knockout.

Four four-round preliminaries pit Manuel Ross, Baltimore, against Pedro Cisco, Los Angeles; Joe LaMonte, Baltimore, against Bob Watkins, Des Moines; Phillip Ensenga, Baltimore, against Dutch Arndt, Washington, and Joe Testa, Washington, against Sam Bacala, Baltimore.

## Country Club Bowlers Elect Mrs. Ford

Mrs. George Ford, high-average bowler in the Women's Country Club League, was elected president yesterday in a meeting preceding the final day's sweepstakes at Silver Spring Bowling Alleys. Mrs. Ford, who succeeds Mrs. K. S. Giles, will serve next season. Mrs. Ford captained the championship Congressional team while Mrs. Giles represents Indian Spring.

Mrs. Walter R. Stokes Manor, was elected vice president, and Mrs. Martin Weigman, Washington, secretary-treasurer. Mrs. C. P. Medley, Indian Spring, was elected official scorer.

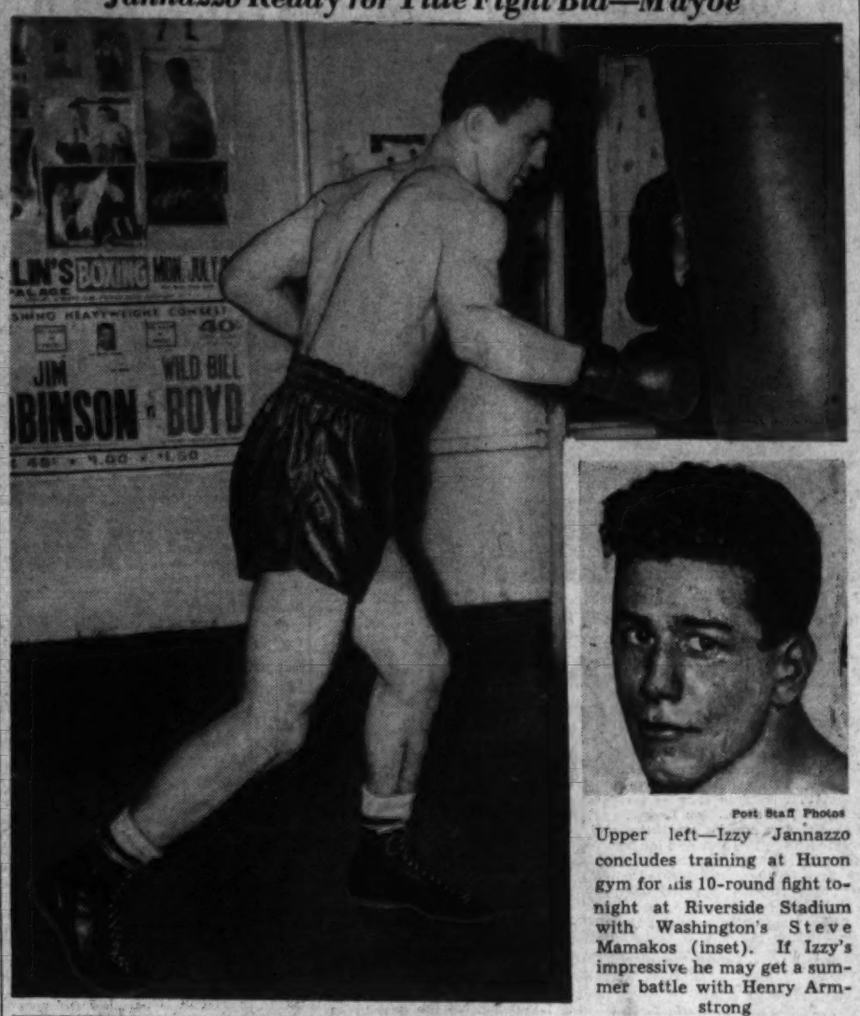
In a doubles sweepstakes in which the highest average bowlers took the low average pinwomen as partners, Mrs. M. A. Dent, Beaver Dam, and Mrs. M. Cafritz, Woodmont, won with a 563 total for the three games. Second place went to Mrs. Marx, Woodmont, and Mrs. D. L. Platt, Manor, while Mrs. A. Brown and Mrs. Raymond "Sonny" Workman, Washington, were third. The Manor Club team of Mrs. G. E. Pugh and Mrs. D. Walper won fourth prize.

Mrs. Giles, outgoing president, presented the winning team trophy to Mrs. Ford and the members of the Congressional No. 1 lineup. Kenwood finished second and the defending champion, Indian Spring No. 1, third.

### Games Wanted

Takoma softball team is seeking games for the remainder of the season. Challengers should call Manager Jack Ellis at Shepherd 4676-W.

## Jannazzo Ready for Title Fight Bid—Maybe






Post Staff Photos

Upper left—Izzy Jannazzo concludes training at Huron gym for his 10-round fight tonight at Riverside Stadium with Washington's Steve Mamakos (inset). If Izzy's impressive he may get a summer battle with Henry Armstrong

## Roosevelt Host To W.-L. High Nine Today

### Thorn in Central's Side Opens Schedule This Afternoon

The team from which Central expects the most trouble in its interhigh baseball title defense, Roosevelt, gets its first taste of competition today when the Little Generals of Washington-Lee High take the Rider diamond at 3:30 p. m.

It will be one of four games on the scholastic card today. At the same time Woodrow Wilson's nine, forced to postpone its game with Bethesda yesterday because of wet grounds, meets the suburbanites on the local field. Episcopal High, of Alexandria, furnishes Georgetown Prep its second game at Garrett Park and Gonzaga and Devitt meet on the latter's field.

Despite Washington-Lee's impressive victories last week-end, over Fairfax and Episcopal, the Arlington club will be on the short end of the odds against Roosevelt. If anything, the Upshur street school boasts a better team than that which disappointed its followers last year. The infield has been rebuilt, with the graduation of Third Baseman Johnny Thrift and the Robertson twins, stellar second base combination; but under Coach Herman Littman the club appears ready for a banner season.

Every other team in action today is more or less a dark horse. Georgetown Prep lost a 7-6 decision to Wilson last week, the only line obtainable on those clubs, but Episcopal, Gonzaga and Devitt have yet to play their first games. Gonzaga's game will be particularly interesting in view of the fact its 1940 club is its first in several years.

## Shea Medalist In Final Hoya Golf Trials

Billy Shea was medalist in the final Georgetown University golf team qualifications yesterday at Capital Golf Club, the Congressional youngster playing the course in even par 70 to top F. X. Van Herpe's total by a stroke.

Johnny Burke, the 1938 intercollegiate champion, who will probably play in the No. 1 position, was third with a 75, while Buddy Sharkey, Maryland State junior champion, and Ray Higgins tied for the fourth berth with 76. Joe McBride was the sixth man to clinch a berth on the starting team for the Eastern League matches, with a 77.

Frank Galvin, Dick Hardy and Dick Harris all tied at 81 and will playoff for the two alternate positions. Coach Tony Sylvester will carry eight men to all the week-end matches.

The Hoyas meet St. Joseph's, of Philadelphia, Saturday at Capital with a four-man team. Sharkey and Higgins played off for the fourth position with the latter winning on the third hole.

Victor over Cornell, 9-0, in the only match to date, the Hoyas have been established as the team to beat in the Eastern League, and will also offer a threat to Duke's two-year victory string when the Blue Devils play here April 30.

## Toronto Beats N. Y. Rangers, 3-0

HOCKEY, from Page 21.

dressed as the fifteenth man, was not used at all. Defensemen Art Coulter and Babe Pratt and Ott Heller carried a major share of the New York attack.

MacDonald and Red Horner, of Toronto, were serving penalties for high sticking when Marker scored. The other two goals came on breakaways. The 20-year-old Stanowski fired one into the net as he sped in on Goaler Dave Kerr, then Drillon got the puck on a double relay while the Rangers had five men down the ice and hoisted one over Kerr as the goalie fell.

## Grid Movies Will Feature Irish Fete

A feature length film, showing all the highlights of the games in which the 1939 Notre Dame football team participated, will be one of the features of the Seventeenth Annual Universal Notre Dame Night Monday at the Shoreham Hotel.

William D. Jones, president of the Notre Dame Club of Washington, announced a partial list of speakers. Among the guests will be Brian Bell, veteran newspaperman and a close friend of the late Knute Rockne; Ambrose O'Connell, assistant postmaster general and a past national president of the Irish alumni; Judge Edward Curran, recently appointed United States District Attorney, and Dr. Maurice Sheehy, of Catholic University.

Is it estimated that several hundred thousand people will participate in the national celebration next Monday night. The radio hookup will embrace 104 stations and the program, emanating from Detroit, this year's key city, will go on from 8:30 to 9:00 p. m. (Eastern Standard Time).

As one of the larger cities, Washington will take a major part in the radio broadcast. The committee in charge of arrangements, headed by O'Connell, who is assisted by Arthur J. (Dutch) Bergman, will complete the final details tomorrow night at the Occidental.

## St. Gabriel's Takes Ladies' Bowling Title

By sweeping three games from St. Anthony B, St. Gabriel's last night won the championship of the Ladies' Catholic Bowling League at Lucky Strike Alleys as the final matches of the season were rolled.

St. Francis Xavier, which had a mathematical chance to tie for the crown in matches won and lost and take the title on high total of pins, took two games from Holy Comforter D.

Nellie Schroth, of St. Gabriel's, posted high set of 353 and her best game of 135 was only one pin shy of the evening's best, a 136 by Helen Mayhew of St. Francis Xavier.

In the Liquor Distributors League at Lucky Strike the leading B'nai B'rith team won three games from International. Mayer Weinberg of Friendship had high game of 154 and high set of 378 as his team dropped two to Globe. B'nai B'rith won high team game and set with 589 and 1,693, the latter score being only four pins shy of the season league record.

## Seidner Upset In 'Y' Handball

Lou Gorin last night produced the biggest upset of the annual Y. M. C. A. handball championships by defeating top-seeded Norbert Seidner in a first round Class B Singles match, 11-21, 21-12, 21-13.

Other first round results in Class B singles saw Miller defeat J. Albert Hewitt, Ray Lundgren turn back Eugene Fairchild, C. E. Bethon beat E. T. Simkins, and W. A. Brown eliminate Quenton Gabrielli.

Other results:

**CLASS B SINGLES**
**Second Round**

Louis Gorin defeated Norbert Seidner, 11—21, 21—12, 21—13; Miller defeated David Fox, 21—6, 21—13; Raymond Lundgren defeated Eugene Fairchild, 21—15, 21—14; C. E. Bethon defeated E. T. Simkins, 21—12, 16—21, 21—16; W. A. Brown defeated Quenton Gabrielli, 21—7, 21—17.

**CLASS A DOUBLES**
**First Round**

George Wendlandt-Gus Goldstein defeated Dan Arnold-C. C. Benjamin, 21—7, 12—21, 21—11; Ray Nash-Harry Schecter defeated George Newman-L. C. Moore, 7—21, 21—12, 21—17.

**CLASS C SINGLES**
**First Round**

Earle P. Messinger won by forfeit over Charles Selverd; Don T. Page defeated Joe Benedetto, 21—19, 13—21, 21—16; James Madden defeated Donald Weed, 12—21, 21—16, 21—14; W. H. Moore, Jr., defeated Phil Mosher, 21—4, 21—19.

**Semifinals**

Messinger defeated Page, 21—9, 21—7; Madden defeated Moore, 21—14, 21—6.

## 3 Hawaiians Advance in A. A. U. Boxing

### Invaders Shelve Slugging Tactics For the Scientific

By the United Press

Boston, April 9.—Hawaii's heavy-hitting punchers switched to scientific boxing with equally successful results and placed three men in semifinals of the national amateur championships at Boston Garden tonight.

Southpaw Lucas Pasion, who chilled two opponents with 13 punches yesterday, continued to highlight the islander's activities. Pasion, a bantamweight with a solid smack in both hands, easily decisioned Carl Palombo, of Amsterdam, N. Y.

Teammates Dado Marino and Johnny Manalo, both flyweights, also scored routine triumphs. Marino, despite an eye cut, piled up a wide margin over Harry Varava, of Trenton, N. J. Manalo won a battle of uppercuts with Linwood Wiltshire of Richmond, Va.

The others to gain the semifinal round in the 112-pound class were Eddie de Angeli, Revere, Mass., who won a hairline decision from Mooney Little, Memphis, Tenn., Negro, and Alvin Barker, of Salt Lake City, winner over Harold Eastman, of Portland, Oreg.

Semifinal and final bouts will be contested tomorrow night.

Yasuki Yasutake became the fourth Hawaiian to reach the semifinals when he scored a technical knockout over Gus Stanford, of Lawton, Okla., in the third-round of a featherweight battle.

Yasutake beat the blond Stanford to the punch in the slugging in most of the three rounds. Stanford thrice jarred the Hawaiian but finally was dropped with a looping right, and the referee halted the contest amidst boos.

A fifth Hawaiian, Lightweight Paul Matsumoto came back after a rocky first round to decision Leo Romaniello, of Spokane, Wash., and advance to the semifinals.

### Pipemen Booking

The Noland Plumbers unlimited baseball club is booking games for its 1940 schedule. Challengers call Hillside 0811-W or write A. G. Harrison at Capitol Heights, Md.

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THE THOROUGHBRED OF CIGARETTES

## Bolton Loses 1st Schoolboy Golf Match

### 3-Year Streak Ended By Tech's Kelley; Bethesda, Wilson Win

**STANDINGS**

| Metropolitan Sector | W. | L. | | W. | L. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Gonzaga | 2 | 0 | Rockville | 0 | 0 |
| Bladensburg | 2 | 1 | Geo. Prep | 0 | 0 |
| Bethesda | 2 | 1 | St. John's | 1 | 2 |
| Blair | 1 | 1 | Devitt | 0 | 2 |
| **Inter-High Sector** | | | | | |
| Western | 1 | 0 | Central | 1 | 1 |
| Wilson | 1 | 0 | Tech | 1 | 2 |
| Roosevelt | 1 | 0 | Anacostia | 0 | 2 |

Freddie Bolton, unbeaten in three years of scholastic golf competition with Bethesda, and Earle Skinker, Wilson's ranking junior linksman, were upset victims yesterday in the Schoolboy Golf League.

Their teams fared better, however, Bolton's loss being the only one suffered by Bethesda as the defending champions in the Metropolitan sector routed St. John's, 8-1, at Kenwood. Skinker's defeat was also Wilson's only point on the wrong side of the ledger as The Presidents swamped Tech 8-1 at Capital.

Harold Kelly, captain of the St. John's team, played the Kenwood course in 76 in defeating Bolton, 1 up, after holding a two-hole margin at the turn.

Burgess, No. 1 man for the Techites, chipped in the cup twice from off the edge of the green to hand Skinker one of his few schoolboy defeats, 2 and 1. Burgess had 76 and Skinker was a shot higher.

George Vass, captain of the Western team, broke 80 by a stroke at Columbia to lead the Red Raiders to a 6-3 victory over Central in the second match of the interhigh section.

Bladensburg, dark horse among the suburban schools, routed Devitt, 9-0, at Beaver Dam, winning every match by a 3 and 1 count, or better.

**Bethesda, 8; St. John's, 1**

Kelly (St. J.) defeated Bolton, 1 up; Mrstik (B.) defeated Stanton, 6 and 5. Best ball, Bethesda, 4 and 3.

Willett (B.) defeated Johnson, 7 and 6; Bradshaw (B.) defeated Steele, 2 and 1. Best ball, Bethesda, 7 and 6.

Shannon (B.) defeated McGinnis, 6 and 5; Poerstal (B.) defeated Davis, 8 and 7. Best ball, Bethesda, 6 and 5.

**Bladensburg, 9; Devitt 0**

Redmiles (B.) defeated D. Glassman, 6 and 5; Waters (B.) defeated Harland, 9 and 7. Best ball, Bladensburg, 8 and 6.

Bowie (B.) defeated Ponds, 3 and 1; Mulligan (B.) defeated Smith, 4 and 3. Best ball, Bladensburg, 4 and 3.

Sweeney (B.) defeated S. Glassman, 6 and 4; Taylor (B.) won by forfeit. Best ball, Bladensburg, 8 and 6.

**Wilson, 8; Tech, 1**

Burgess (T.) defeated Skinker, 2 and 1; Olds (W.) defeated Brown, 8 and 6. Best ball, Wilson, 1 up.

Stockell (W.) defeated Lohman, 7 and 6; Brantley (W.) defeated Wallgr, 7 and 5. Best ball, Wilson, 7 and 6.

Vandergrift (W.) defeated Ray, 2 and 1; Brady (W.) defeated Talbert, 5 and 4. Best ball, Wilson, 2 and 1.

**Western, 6; Central, 3**

Vass (W.) defeated Murphy, 7 and 6; Sparks (W.) defeated Houser, 1 up. Best ball, Western, 5 and 4.

Stetekluh (W.) defeated Parks, 1 up, 19 holes; Sturgess (C.) defeated Fisher, 2 up. Best ball, Central, 1 up.

Anderson (C.) defeated Prati, 5 and 4; Valle (W.) defeated Kennedy, 2 and 1. Best ball, Western, 2 and 1.

## National Open Losing Prestige, Says Demaret, Masters' Champ

### 'Unfair Conditioning' Blamed by Brae Burn Pro; Augusta Golf Gaining Rapidly

By the Associated Press

Houston, Tex., April 9.—Unfair course conditioning, Jimmy Demaret said today, is damaging the National Open to such an extent that within a few years it may lose rank as golf's most impressive tournament.

Demaret, home for a few weeks' work at his Brae Burns Country Club course, said the Augusta, Ga., Masters' Tournament was rapidly overhauling the Open in prestige.

Jimmy won the Masters' by four strokes last week-end, and admitted "it was the tournament I wanted to win more than any other."

Demaret, leading money winner of golf's traveling clan this year, said in recent years "courses for the National Open have been toughened unfairly, such as letting the rough and the 'whiskers' around the green grow to unreasonable proportions.

"That takes away the finesse around the scoring area. A player 10 feet off the green may have to use a sand-wedge and therefore be penalized more than another who is 50 feet away."

He and Byron Nelson, present National Open titleholder, are planning a short series of exhibitions just prior to the Open at Cleveland in June.

"We're figuring now on stopping at St. Louis, Chicago, Detroit, and maybe Dayton, Ohio, but our plans still are indefinite," Demaret said.

## Orioles Swamp Maryland U.

By the Associated Press

Baltimore, April 9.—The Baltimore Orioles made their first appearance of their spring training grind at home today and celebrated the occasion by walloping the University of Maryland baseball team, 14 to 2.

Pitchers on both teams were hit freely, with Him Wharton, of the Collegians, collecting three out of four from the offerings of Dale Jones. The Oriole chucker gave up 12 bingles, while his mates got 13 off Southpaw Earl Springer and Perce Mondorff, of Maryland.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Maryland U. | 000 | 200 | 000 | 2 | 12 | 4 |
| Baltimore | 001 | 334 | 30x | 14 | 13 | 1 |

Springer, Mondorff (6), and Duvall, Burns; Jones and H. Howell.

## Indian to Have Jaws Free in Mat Bout With Bear

Chief White Feather will have one advantage over Ginger, the bear he wrestles tomorrow night in the feature event at Turner's arena. The big point in the Chief's favor is that he won't be muzzled.

While Gingers snout will be convincingly muzzled to prevent the 350-pound animal from taking a bite out of the Chief's hide, White Feather will be at liberty to sink his molars into Ginger—if he wants to take the chance. Ernie Dusek and The Golden Terror are in a co-feature exhibition.

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*In this week's issue of...*

THE SATURDAY EVENING POST 5¢

# G. W., Wilson Play; Terp Trackmen Busy Today

## Roster of George Washington's First Varsity Nine in Three Years

Shown above are the young men G. W. is depending on to make its first varsity season since 1937 a success. At extreme left is Coach Ed Morris and at extreme right is Trainer George Lentz. The Colonials, having broken even in two starts, meet Wilson today on the East Ellipse

## Washington A. A. Lacrosse Team Plays Night Game

Minus two of its most dependable players, Joe Deckman and Jack Badenhoop, the Washington A. A. lacrosse club journeys to Baltimore tonight to face the strong Johns Hopkins team in the District team's first night game of the season.

The Hopkins encounter, scheduled for 8:15 p. m. at Homewood Field, is the last "warm-up" game before the Washington A. A.'s "grand opening" of its athletic program Saturday at Central High School, when the lacrosse team faces Baltimore A. C.

Deckman, who coaches and plays in-home on the team, will be out with two cracked ribs he received in the recent victory over Swarthmore. Badenhoop is out with the flu. Both will be ready to go Saturday, however.

### Bill Abstein Dies

St. Louis, April 9 (AP).—Bill Abstein, who played first base for the world champion Pittsburgh Pirates in 1909, died yesterday at the age of 57 after a lingering illness.

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$3.75 New York - Newark Trenton—Elizabeth
Baltimore
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$1.50 Daily—Good for 3 Days
PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD

### Baer, Nathan Matched

New York, April 9 (AP).—Buddy Baer and Nathan Mann today were signed for a 12-round heavyweight fight at Madison Square Garden, May 3.

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MATINEE
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2:30—5:30 P. M.
NIGHTS, 8-11 P. M.
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20th & E N.W., Nr. Potomac Dr

### St. Elizabeths Patient Is Found Hanged

Frank T. Wall, 50-year-old patient at St. Elizabeths Hospital, was found hanged at the foot of his bed early yesterday by Charles E. Gammon an attendant.

Doctors told police that Wall's leather belt was looped around his neck. Coroner A. Magruder MacDonald issued a certificate of suicide.

## Major League Exhibitions

BASEBALL, from Page 21.

today, the Pirates winning, 4 to 3.

Maurice Van Robay's two-run homer in the second inning put the Bucs ahead and they stayed in front all the way despite a three-run rally by the Sox in the last half of the ninth. Four Pittsburgh pitchers gave the Sox only six hits.

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Pittsburgh | 021 | 000 | 100 | 4 | 10 1 |
| Chicago (A.) | 010 | 000 | 002 | 3 | 6 2 |

Bauers, Klinger, Butcher, Bowman and Davis, Mueller; Eigner, Eaves and Threadgill.

### CUBS TOP BROWNS

Wichita, Kans., April 9.—The Chicago Cubs spotted the St. Louis Browns six runs today then came on fast to win, 7 to 6, with a six-run splurge in the eighth inning.

The Browns hopped on Bill Lee for nine hits in the first five innings, scoring three runs each in the first two innings. The Cubs got their first run in the fourth on Dominic Dallessandro's home-run and then were scoreless until their game-winning rally.

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| St. Louis (A.) | 330 | 000 | 000 | 6 | 10 1 |
| Chicago (N.) | 000 | 100 | 005 | 7 | 13 2 |

Auker, Treffer and Susce, Swift; Lee, Page, Bass and Todd, Collins.
Homer—Dallesandro in fourth for Chicago.

### CARDS ARE BLANKED

Fort Worth, Tex., April 9.—Two Fort Worth pitchers held the St. Louis Cardinals of the National League to two hits and shut them out, 1 to 0, in an exhibition game here today. Otho Nitcholas, veteran right hander, allowed one hit in six innings and Southpaw Bill Yocke gave up only one after that. The lone run of the game was a homer by Walt Cazen off the pitching of Lonnie WWarneke in the second inning.

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| St. Louis (N.) | 000 | 000 | 000 | 0 | 2 0 |
| Ft. Worth (Tex.) | 010 | 000 | 00x | 1 | 7 1 |

Warnecke and Padgett; Nicholas and Weeks.

### A'S BEAT PHILS

Atlanta, Ga., April 9.—Chubby Dean, going a nine-inning route for the first time this season, set the Phillies down with seven hits today to give the Athletics a 6-to-1 victory in the first game of the year between the two Philadelphia clubs.

Wildness of Kirby Higbe coupled with three hits gave the A's four runs in the first inning and Bob Johnson's double with two aboard added two more in the second.

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Philadelphia (A.) | 420 | 000 | 000 | 6 | 13 1 |
| Philadelphia (N.) | 010 | 000 | 000 | 1 | 7 1 |

Dean and Hayes; Higbe, Brown and Warren.

### TIGERS WIN, 16-13

Knoxville, Tenn., April 9.—The Detroit Tagers rapped out 21 hits today as they beat Knoxville, of the Southern Association, 16 to 13 to sweep he two-game series between the clubs. The Bengals headed for Evansville, Ind., to meet the Three-eye League club of that city tomorrow.

Rudy York delivered his sixth homer in five games for Detroit in the seventh.

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Detroit | 400 | 024 | 501 | 16 | 21 3 |
| Knoxville (S. A.) | 021 | 036 | 001 | 13 | 14 4 |

Hutchinson, Conger, Gorsica and Sullivan; Carpenter, Knoeff, Sharpe and Kies.
Winning pitcher, Gorsica; losing pitcher, Knoeff.

### BEES TRIUMPH, 3-1

Winston-Salem, N. C., April 9.—Getting only seven hits off the pitching of the class B hurlers of the Winston-Salem team, of the Piedmont League, Boston's National League Bees defeated the home team, 3 to 1, today.

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Boston (N.) | 003 | 000 | 000 | 3 | 7 2 |
| Winston-Salem (P.) | 000 | 001 | 000 | 1 | 5 1 |

Picchota, French and Rews; Archer and Bunosky.
Winning pitcher, Picchota.

## Nats Defeat Charlotte 'Farm,' 6-3

NATS, from Page 21.

Winn, however, held the Nats to a single run for five innings and struck out Gerald Walker three times and Jake Early twice. He almost pitched himself back into a Washington uniform.

Wasdell's first homer was a lofty blow that dropped far over the wall in right center and set the Nats up in a 1-to-0 lead in the first inning. Buddy Lewis followed with a triple against the rightfield wall, but Winn fanned Walker, to escape further damage.

Right off the bat, Charlotte tied the score when Hudson displayed a bit of first-inning wildness. He walked two batters and allowed three singles in the inning, but escaped with only one run against him because Roberto Ortiz was hit by a batted ball and was automatically out.

Charlotte took a brief 2-1 lead in the fifth when it scored against Hudson without the aid of a hit. Jimmy Bloodworth's muff put Pinch-Hitter Quinn on base, and a walk and two infield outs got him home.

In the sixth, the Nats tied the score at 2-2 after Bloodworth singled and galloped to third on Ortiz's wild return to the outfield. Travis fetched him home with a single to left.

## Griff's Luck Good; Cubs Outsmarted

Charlotte, N. C., April 9.—Two weeks ago, Clark Griffith grabbed a telephone and squawked loudly by long-distance to Mike Kelley, owner of the Minneapolis club. . . . Griffith was complaining of Jimmy Pofahl's apparently weak throwing arm, after paying Kelley $35,000 for the player. . . . "I'll give you your money back right now, Griff," said Kelley. . . . Griffith refused that offer and learned later that the Chicago Cubs had offered Kelley $50,000 for Pofahl if the Minneapolis owner could get Griffith to return him . . . Pofahl is now beginning to look like a $50,000 player. . . . Griffith's adopted son, Calvin, pleaded with the Nats' owner today to leave Pitcher Walter Masterson with the Charlotte team, but in vain . . . Wardman Park Hotel will be the headquarters of the Nats from tomorrow until the season opens. . . . The only two players on the Nats' Charlotte farm club who figure to graduate to the Nats are First Baseman Jack Sanford and Outfielder Elmer Gedeon. . . . Sid Hudson is a great help to himself on the pitching mound because of his fielding ability . . . his ability to pounce on topped rollers down the third and first base lines label him as a fifth infielder on the team.

## V. M. I. Team Will Invade College Park

### Colonials Will Use Former D.C. All-High Pitchers; Maryland Cindermen Favored

By Jack Munhall

A pair of former All-High pitchers will be entrusted with the George Washington pitching at 2:30 this afternoon when the Colonials seek to extend their winning streak to two games in an intra-city skirmish with Wilson Teachers College on the East Ellipse.

Either Jack Redinger, from Roosevelt, or Leaton Kushman, who tossed for Western, is slated to start the game, with the other to crash the lineup about the fifth inning. Should either falter Coach Ed Harris will call on Toby Bright, another former Western All-High, or Joe Comer, the basketball star.

Much improved in their recent 3-0 shutout of Vermont which compensated for a dismal opening loss to Dartmouth, the Colonials today will rely on their original lineup. The infield will consist of Roy McNeil, at first; Lee Lusby, at second; Bobby Gilham, at short, and George Garber, at third. Zelaska, Oertel and Gray will cover the outfield.

**Terp Track Meet**

Sharing the attention with the G. W.-Wilson game this afternoon is a track meet at College Park at 3:30 between Maryland and Virginia Military Institute, which had been moved up from Friday.

The Terrapins who opened their outdoor season with a decisive victory over Virginia Poly at Blacksburg Saturday, will be heavily favored. Joe Murphy, the Terps' slim Southern Conference 100 and 220 champion, is back with the squad fully recovered from the illness which has kep him from practice. Not anywhere near his top condition Murphy probably won't start today unless he goes just for the exercise.

Accounted sure point-getters for the Old Liner cindermen are Joe Fields and Jim Kehoe who set mile stadium records in the 2-mile and 880 races against V. P. I. Fields hung up a mark of 9:40.2, while Kehoe, one of the country's outstanding half-milers, turned in a 1:55 effort.

In the dashes, Maryland will depend on Cotton Warfield, Vernon Miller and Kenny Barnes. Only in the field events is V. M. I. expected to show superiority.

From Georgetown came reports yesterday that, despite the undefeated status of the Hoya nine, Coach Joe Judge was dissatisfied with his infield, both offensively and defensively, and that he was considering a shake-up. Hank Mylnarsky seems a sure bet to retain his shortstop berth, but he is the only infielder with reason to breathe easily. Judge is frankly disappointed with the hitting of Russ Miller, the fancy-fielding first baseman, and with the fielding of Lou Grecas, third sacker, and Second Baseman Jules Keshlap.

**Two Tough Games**

Miller, hitting only .182 for the first thre games, is likely to give way to Joe Mahoney, a local boy and product of Western High, Friday and Saturday, when Georgetown faces Lafayette and Michigan, respectively.

Out on the Maryland diamond, the Terp tossers are bearing down in their preparations for a pair of tough week-end engagements with Michigan Friday and Richmond Saturday. Lefty Earl Springer and Pershing Mondorff, aces of the Maryland staff, will be ready to lengthen the team's present three-game winnin- streak. This looms a difficult assignment, however, for both invaders are powerful. Richmond is undefeated in seven starts, its latest being a 31-1 shellacking of V. P. I. yesterday.

The Spiders are expected to shoot against Maryland a battery that is definitely headed for the major leagues, Pitcher Porter Vaughan and Catcher Stuart Heskins. In reserve to Vaughan will be Ned Butcher, another crack moundsman.

Matches with Richmond Friday and Michigan Saturday will fully test the Maryland tennis team which hardly worked up a healthy perspiration in scuttling William and Mary in its opener, 9-0.

George DeWitt, Maryland's All-conference basketball forward, is playing No. 1 on the Terps' golf team which is getting varsity recognition for the first time this season. Another dependable of the links squad is Bill Rea, also a star courtman.

Outfielder Fred Maisel and Pitcher Leon Vannais of the Maryland varsity nine have brothers on the freshman baseball team. Phil Vannais is a catcher and Bob Maisel is an outfielder. In the Vannais duo the Terps have a prospective brother battery. The Maisel boys are sons of Fritz Maisel, former Yankee third baseman and later manager of the Baltimore Orioles.

## Greyhounds Win Census Cage Title

Greyhound five, of the Census Bureau Basketball League, lived up to its name last night as it galloped to a close 44-43 victory over Field five at the Epiphany Church gym.

The thrilling decision, capping a playoff in which each took one of the first two games, gave the Greyhounds the league championship and a trophy to be presented later.

Top man in the victor's scoring department was "Willie" Reinhart, whose seven field goals and two foul points gave him scoring honors of the game. Most of his points came in the final half as the Greyhounds battled to hold a 22-13 margin they had amassed at the half. Freedman and Hiser, each with 9 points, paced the losers.

| Greyhounds | G | FG | P | Field | G | FG | P |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Tutt, f | 5 | 0 | 10 | Freedman, f | 3 | 3 | 9 |
| Page, f | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ariey, f | 2 | 1 | 5 |
| Springer, f | 1 | 0 | 2 | Hennessey, f | 3 | 0 | 6 |
| Wolfe, f | 2 | 0 | 4 | Brodsky, c | 3 | 1 | 7 |
| Reinhart, c | 7 | 2 | 16 | Landay, g | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Graham, g | 3 | 0 | 10 | Hiser, g | 4 | 1 | 9 |
| Gordon, g | 1 | 0 | 2 | Dietzelbid | 3 | 1 | 7 |
| Totals | 21 | 2 | 44 | Totals | 18 | 7 | 43 |

Umpire—Schulze.

## Golf Victor Over Jones Is Back At His First Job—Caddying

By the United Press

Miami Beach, Fla., April 9.—From caddy to United States Open golf champion—and back again.

That's the ironical life story of Cyril Walker, age 48, who scaled the heights to fame and fortune by nosing out Bobby Jones for the coveted crown in 1924, only to slip back to oblivion.

After 30 years, fortune has completed its cycle for Walker and he is back doing what he did when he started in the game as a caddy at the age of 10. He is back where he started from, but without the youth, health and ambitions he had then.

Left only with memories of the days when he had $150,000 in the bank, he takes his turn now on the caddy's bench at the Miami Beach municipal course, and considers himself lucky if he gets one call a day, for not many recognize the wizened, hollow-chested little man.

He is down and has spent many a night—when he could afford the necessary 25 cents—at the Salvation Army home here, but he is not out and still harbors the hope of rehabilitating himself, despite the steady downgrade on which luck for him has been.

Walker's immediate objective is to raise enough cash to get to Philadelphia, where he has an offer of a job "in the game" from a man for whom he caddied here. He did not know what sort of job it was to be, but said the man was connected with golf somehow.

"I may have to hock my clothes to do it, but I'll get there," Walker, who was born in Manchester, England, said with a trace of cockney still in his speech.

CYRIL WALKER, as he appeared nine years ago

## Local Produce

Agricultural Marketing Service.
(Prices paid net f. o. b. Washington.)

EGGS—Prices paid for Government-graded eggs received from grading stations (April 9): Whites: U. S. extras, large, 20@22; U. S. extras, mediums, 17@18; U. S. standards, large, 18@19; U. S. standards, mediums, 16@17; U. S. trades, 13@15. Browns: U. S. extras, large, 19@21; U. S. extras, mediums, 16@18; U. S. standards, large, 17@19½; U. S. standards, mediums, 15@17; U. S. trades, 13@15. For nearby ungraded eggs, current receipts: Whites, 16@16½, few higher; mixed colors, 15@15½, few higher.

LIVE POULTRY—Fowl: Colored, all sizes, 16@17; No. 2s, 11@13; Leghorns, 10@12. Roosters: 8@10. Chickens: Virginia Rocks: Broilers and fryers, all sizes, 19; No. 2s, 11@13. Delaware Rocks and Crosses: Broilers and fryers, all sizes, 18; No. 2s, 11@13. Leghorn broilers, 2 pounds and up, 16; under 2 pounds, 14. Turkeys: Old: Toms, 10; hens, 12. Guinea keets: Young, 1½ pounds and up, 16 a pound; old, 10 a pound. Capons 8½ pounds and over, 20@22, few higher; No. 2s and slips, 16@17.

Fruits and Vegetables

APPLES—Bushel baskets and 1 1-5 bushel boxes, U. S. No. 1, Maryland, Pennsylvania, Virginia and West Virginia: Staymans, 2¼-inch minimum, 75@90; 2½-inch minimum, 1.10@1.25; 2¾-inch minimum, 1.25@1.50; Delicious, 2¼-inch minimum, 1.00@1.15; 2½-inch minimum, 1.35@1.50; Golden Delicious, 2¾-inch minimum, 90@1.00; 2½-inch minimum, 1.15@1.25; 2¾-inch minimum, 1.35@1.40; Yorks, 2¾-inch minimum, 60@75; 2½-inch minimum, 90@1.00; 2¾-inch minimum, 1.00@1.25; Black Twigs, 2¾-inch minimum, 90@1.00; 2¾-inch minimum, 1.00@1.25; Romes, 2¼-inch minimum, 1.10@1.15; 2¾-inch minimum, 1.25@1.35; Winesaps, 2-inch minimum, 75@85; 2¼-inch minimum, 1.00@1.10; 2½-inch minimum, 1.25@1.35. Bushel boxes Western style and cartons: Virginia, West Virginia and Pennsylvania: Parasons 113s-150s sizes, fancy, 1.35@1.50; 72s-100s sizes, fancy, 1.50@1.65; Romes, 113s-150s sizes, fancy, 1.40@1.50; 72s-100s sizes, fancy, 1.65@1.75; Delicious, 113s-150s sizes, fancy, 1.50@1.75; 72s-100s sizes, fancy, 1.85@2.00; ripe, 1.25@1.35; Golden Delicious, 113s-150s sizes, 1.50@1.65; 88s-100s sizes, 1.85@1.90.

POTATOES—Old: Maine, 100-lb. sacks Green Mountains, U. S. No. 1, Size A, 2.25@2.35; U. S. No. 1, 3-inch minimum, Katahdins and Chippewas, mostly around 2.50. New York, 100-lb. sacks, Round Whites, U. S. No. 1, 2.00. Pennsylvania, 100-lb. sacks, Round Whites, U. S. No. 1, 1.75@2.00. Idaho, 100-lb. sacks, Russet Burbanks, U. S. No. 1, 2.50@2.65. Wyoming, 50-lb. sacks, Bliss Triumphs, U. S. No. 1, 1.85@1.90. New, market steady, truck receipts light. Florida, bushel crates, Bliss Triumphs, U. S. No. 1, best, 2.50, fair condition, 2.25.

ASPARAGUS—South Carolina, pyramid crates, dozen bunches, green, Colossal, 2.00@2.50; fancy, 1.50@2.25; choice, 1.00@1.50.

BROCCOLI—California, crates, via Baltimore, 2.00@3.75.

CABBAGE—Florida, truck, 1½-bushel hampers, packed locally, domestic round type, 1.00.

CELERY—Florida, standard crates and 16-inch crates, trimmed tops, individually washed, 3-10 dozen, 1.50@2.00.

AVOCADOS—California, ats, 1.75@2.25.

BEETS—Texas, mixed car, half crates, bunched, 1.50@1.60.

CAULIFLOWER—California, pony crates, 1.85@2.00.

CARROTS—California, Los Angeles crates, bunched, 2.75.

LETTUCE—Los Angeles crates, Iceberg type, Arizona, 5 dozen, 4.00@4.50, mostly 4.00@4.25; fair condition, 3.50. California, 4-5 dozen, 3.75@4.25, mostly 3.75@4.00.

ONIONS—Michigan, New York and Ohio, 50-lb. sacks, Yellows, U. S. No. 1, 2.00. Idaho, 50-lb. sacks, Sweet Spanish, U. S. No. 1, 3 inches and larger, 2.00; fair condition, 1.85.

STRAWBERRIES — Florida, 36-pint crates, Lawtey section, 3.00@4.00 crate; Plant City, 8@10 pint.

SWEET POTATOES — North Carolina, bushel baskets, Nancy Halls, U. S. No. 1, 1.00@1.10; fair condition, 85@90. Virginia, bushel baskets, Nancy Halls and Puerto Ricans, 85@90.

SNAP BEANS—Florida, mostly ordinary condition, bushel hampers, Bountiful, 75@1.00; bushel hampers, Black Valentines, 1.00@1.25; few best, 1.50.

LIMA BEANS—Florida, bushel hampers, 4.00@4.15.

SQUASH—Florida, bushel hampers, white, wrapped, 1.75@2.25; yellow, 2.00@2.35.

CUCUMBERS—Florida, ¾-bushel crates, 4.00; Ohio, hothouse, 1.25@1.50 dozen.

TOMATOES—Repacked, 10-pound containers, 1.40@1.65.

KALE—Norfolk section and nearby, bushel baskets, curly, 65.

COLLARDS—South Carolina, 1½-bushel hampers, bunched, 75.

TURNIP GREENS—Norfolk section, bushel baskets, holdovers, 55.

MUSTARD GREENS—Nearby, bushel baskets, holdovers, 65.

LANDCRESS—Nearby, bushel baskets, holdovers, 50@60.

SPINACH—Bushel baskets, Savoy type, Texas, 60; Norfolk section, holdovers, 55.

MUSHROOMS—Maryland and Pennsylvania, 3-pound baskets, 25@60, mostly 40@50.

ORANGES—Florida, boxes, 2.00@3.00, as to grade and size.

GRAPEFRUIT—Florida, boxes, 1.50@2.50, as to grade and size; Texas, 3.25@3.50, as to size.

HONEYDEWS—Chile, crates, 2.00@2.25.

LEMONS—California, boxes, 3.50@4.50, as to grade and size.

PINEAPPLES—Cuba, crates, 2.50@3.50.

GRAPES—Argentine, 28-pound lugs, Almerienas, 2.50; Cornichons, 2.00@2.25; Emperors, 2.00@2.35.

LIMES—Jamaica, 1.75@2.00 per 100.

RADISHES—Alabama, crates, 1.50.

(Quotations from other sources.)

BUTTER—93 score, tubs, 30¼; 1-pound prints, 30¾; ¼-pound prints, 31¼; 92 score, tubs, 29½; 1-pound prints, 30; ¼-pound prints, 30½; 91 score, tubs, 29¼; 1-pound prints, 29¾; ¼-pound prints, 30½; 90 score, tubs, 28½; 1-pound prints, 29; ¼-pound prints, 29½; 89 score, tubs, 28¼; 1-pound prints, 28¾; ¼-pound prints, 29¼; 88 score, tubs, 28½; 1-pound prints, 29; ¼-pound prints, 29½.

LIVESTOCK—Calves, 9½; lambs, 10. Other livestock prices unavailable.

## D. C. Securities

SALES

After Call
Potomac Electric 6% pfd 5 at 115½.
Washington Gas 5s 1960 $3,000 at 131¼.

| Public Utility Bonds | Bid. | Asked. |
|---|---|---|
| Anacostia & Pot 5s 1948 | 102⅛ | 103 |
| Ana & Pot Gnar 5s 1949 | 113 | ..... |
| Cap Traction 1st 5s 1947 | 101 | 102 |
| City & Suburban 5s 1948 | 102⅛ | 103 |
| Georgetown Gas 1st 5s, 1961 | 120 | 130 |
| Pot Elec Pow 4½s 1966 | 109 | ..... |
| Washington Gas 5s 1960 | 130 | ..... |
| Wash Rwy & Elec 4s 1951 | 106¾ | ..... |
| **Miscellaneous Bonds** | | |
| Chevy Chase 1st 4½s 1957 | 104 | ..... |
| Col Country Club 1st 4½s '57 | 103 | ..... |
| Ter Rf&W Cp 1st 4s 1948 | 101 | ..... |
| **Public Utility Stocks** | | |
| Amer Tel & Tel (9) | *178 | ..... |
| Capital Transit (1.50) | 15 | 16 |
| N & W Steamboat (4) | 60 | 70 |
| Pot Elec Pow 6% pfd (6) | 115 | ..... |
| Pot Elec Pw 5½% pfd (5.50) | 28½ | 28¾ |
| Wash Gas Lt pfd (4.50) | 103 | 105¾ |
| Wash Ry & El Com (z36) | 760 | ..... |
| Wash Ry & El pfd (5) | 117 | ..... |
| **National Banks** | | |
| Capital (v4) | 156 | 175 |
| Liberty (6) | 179 | 190 |
| Lincoln (y5) | 200 | ..... |
| Riggs (e8) | *270 | 285 |
| Riggs pfd (5) | 101½ | ..... |
| Washington (8) | 121 | ..... |
| **Trust Companies** | | |
| Amer Sec & Tr Co (e3) | *245 | 260 |
| Natl Sav & Tr (4.00) | 194 | ..... |
| Prince Georges Bk&Tr (.60) | 18½ | 22 |
| Wash Loan & Tr (e6) | 235 | 255 |
| **Savings Banks** | | |
| Bank of Bethesda '75 | 30 | 45 |
| Com'wlth Savings (y10.00) | 300 | ..... |
| **Fire Insurance** | | |
| American† (6) | 115 | ..... |
| Firemen's (1.40) | 27 | ..... |
| National Union (.75) | 15 | 17½ |
| **Title Insurance** | | |
| Columbia (k30) | 13 | ..... |
| Real Estate (m6) | 172 | ..... |
| **Miscellaneous** | | |
| Carpel Corp (2.00) | 27 | 30 |
| Lanston Monotype (2.00) | 31½ | 36 |
| Lincoln Serv Corp† (1.00) | 19½ | 22 |
| Lincoln Serv 7% pr pfd(3.50) | 47 | 55 |
| Mergenthaler Lino (p.50) | 15¼ | 17 |
| Natl Mtg&Inv pfd (d.35) | 3¾ | 4¼ |
| Peoples Drug S Com† (1.00) | 41 | ..... |
| Real Est M&G pfd (.50) | 8¾ | 8¼ |
| Security Storage (5) | *93 | 100 |
| Ter Ref&Wh Corp (3) | 58 | 60 |
| Wdwd&Loth Com (z2.00) | 46 | 55 |
| Wdwd & Lothrop pfd (7) | 118 | ..... |

*Ex. dividend.
†Plus extras.
(d) 35c paid in 1939
(e) 2% extra.
(f) 3% extra.
(g) $14.00 extra paid December 23, 1939.
(k) 20c extra.
(m) $1.50 extra.
(p) 50c paid September 30, 1938.
(s) $2.00 paid in 1939.
(t) 30c paid December 30, 1939.
(v) $1.00 extra paid January, 1940.
(y) $5.00 extra.

### Band Concert

Band of the United States Marine Corps Symphony Orchestra
Auditorium, Marine Barracks, 3:15 P. M.
Program
Overture, "In Spring".....Goldmark
"Czardas" from the opera, "Geist des Wolewoden."....Grossman
"Prologue" to "Pagliacci".....Leoncavallo
"Scherzo" from "Midsummer Night's Dream".....Mendelssohn
"Siegfried Idyl".....Wagner
Valse de concert "Tales from the Vienna Woods".....Strauss
"Shepherd Fennel's Dance".....Balfour-Gardiner
Suite for orchestra, "Scenes Alsaciennes".....Massenet
(a) "Sunday Morning"
(b) "At the Cabaret"
(c) "Under the Linden Trees"
(d) "Sunday Evening"
"The Marines' Hymn."
"The Star-Spangled Banner."

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Yesterday—and today—and tomorrow . . . young men and men with young ideas prefer the Robt. Burns Panatela de Luxe cigar. They like its smart graceful shape — the appearance of refinement and sophistication which it gives a man. And they know that a Robt. Burns Panatela de Luxe proves that the man who smokes it knows fine tobacco, appreciates the fine flavor which only choice all-Havana filler can provide.

Look around you at the young men who smoke Robt. Burns Panatela de Luxe. Notice how smart they look—and how definitely they're enjoying every single puff. That's what the Robt. Burns Panatela de Luxe does for its smokers. Be one of them!

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# Siddons Heads Consumers' Credit Group

## D. C. Organization To Join Forces With Similar A. B. A. Body

By Thomas A. Cahill.

Frederick P. H. Siddons, secretary of the American Security & Trust Co., has been appointed chairman of the special committee on consumer credit of the District of Columbia Bankers Association, it was announced yesterday by Ord Preston, president of the association.

The other members of the committee are: Willard G. Barker, president, Morris Plan Bank; H. T. Bisselle, assistant vice president, the Riggs National Bank; C. F. Burton, president, the City Bank; R. J. Dooley, vice president, National Bank of Washington; James C. Dulin, jr., treasurer, American Security & Trust Co.; Thomas J. Groom, executive vice president, Bank of Commerce and Savings; A. M. McLachlen, vice president, McLachlen Banking Corporation; S. William Miller, treasurer, Union Trust Co.; James A. Soper, vice president, Lincoln National Bank, and W. J. Waller, vice president, Hamilton National Bank.

This new committee of the District of Columbia Bankers Association will work in conjunction with the recently organized consumer credit department of the American Bankers Association.

**Advice On Appraisals**

Advice on appraisals was given last night by Rufus S. Lusk, tax and real estate statistician, addressing Washington Chapter, Society of Residential Appraisers, meeting at 1431 I street northwest.

The annual public speaking contest of Washington Chapter, American Institute of Banking, will be held in the chapter rooms, American Security Building, tomorrow at 8 p. m. Those who will participate are: George Dagenais, Riggs National Bank; Vernon Hill, Security Savings & Commercial Bank; Raymond McGivern, National Savings & Trust Co.; Stephen O. Porter, Riggs National Bank; E. Wallace Schreiner, First National Bank, Alexandria, Va.; William Smith, Riggs National Bank; Robert G. Whitton, First National Bank, Alexandria, Va.

Vernon W. Holleman, general agent for the Home Life Insurance Co., of New York, announced that at a recent agency meeting, which was attended by Superintendent of Agencies William P. Worthington, of the home office, the agency's "Consistent Progress Trophy" was awarded to Frank S. Resh.

**Southeastern Bankers**

Net earnings of the Southeastern Industrial Bankers, Inc., and their 14 affiliated low rate industrial loan companies in the District of Columbia, Maryland, Virginia and West Virginia, were in excess of $276,000, it was reported yesterday at the annual meeting of directors. Recording the best year in the history of the business, Clifton M. Eisele, president, announced following the meeting that the parent company and its affiliates had a total of $4,500,000 in assets.

*Committee Chairman*

P. H. SIDDONS, secretary of the American Security & Trust Co., who has been appointed chairman of the special committee on consumer credit of the D. C. Bankers Association

# Grains Jump Up to 6 Cents On War News

Chicago, April 9 (AP).—European war news gripped North American wheat markets today, skyrocketing prices nearly 6 cents a bushel at times.

Biggest gains were scored in opening trade, prices reacting later in sympathy with a downturn in securities. At the close, however, gains still ranged to better than 4 cents a bushel.

July and September contracts, new crop deliveries, reached $1.08¼, up 5¼ and 5⅜ cents respectively, new season highs.

Wheat on the Board of Trade finished 3½&4⅜ cents higher, May, $1.07¾@1.07⅞; July, $1.07¼@1.07⅛; corn, ⅞@1¼ up; May, 58; July, 59⅜; oats, ⅝@1⅛ up; soy beans, 2½@2¾ up; rye, 2⅜@2⅞ up; lard, 18-20 cents a hundredweight higher.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Wheat— | | | | |
| May | 1.07 | 1.09 | 1.06¼ | 1.07⅞ |
| July | 1.06 | 1.08¼ | 1.05½ | 1.07⅛ |
| September | 1.06½ | 1.08¼ | 1.05½ | 1.07 |
| Corn— | | | | |
| May | 57⅛ | 58 | 57⅝ | 58 |
| July | 59 | 59⅝ | 58¾ | 59⅜ |
| September | 60¼ | 60½ | 60 | 60¼ |
| Oats— | | | | |
| May | 41⅛ | 41⅝ | 41¼ | 41⅝ |
| July | 37 | 37½ | 36¾ | 37⅛ |
| September | 33⅝ | 34⅛ | 33⅝ | 34¼ |
| Soy Beans— | | | | |
| May | 1.10½ | 1.10½ | 1.08¾ | 1.09⅝ |
| July | 1.07 | 1.07 | 1.05¾ | 1.06⅜ |
| October | 94¼ | 94¾ | 94 | 94¾ |
| Rye— | | | | |
| May | 68¾ | 68¾ | 66⅛ | 68⅛ |
| July | 70⅛ | 70⅛ | 68¼ | 69⅝ |
| September | 70¼ | 70¾ | 69¼ | 70¾ |
| Lard— | | | | |
| May | 6.00 | 6.02 | 5.87 | 6.02 |
| July | 6.20 | 6.22 | 6.07 | 6.20 |
| September | 6.40 | 6.42 | 6.27 | 6.42 |
| October | 6.50 | 6.52 | 6.37 | 6.50 |
| Bellies— | | | | |
| May | 5.55 | 5.55 | 5.55 | 5.55 |
| July | 6.25 | 6.25 | 6.25 | 6.25 |

**Cash Grains**

WHEAT—No. 2, mixed, 1.08¾; sample mixed, 99¼; No. 3, mixed, 1.08.

CORN—No. 1, yellow, 59¾@60¾; No. 2, 59½@61¼; No. 4, 59½; No. 1, white, 67¼.

OATS—No. 3, mixed, 41; No. 2, white, 44@44½; No. 3, 42½@43; sample grade white, 38@39½.

BARLEY—Malting, 52@64; feed, 40@50 nominal; No. 3, malting, 63.

SOY BEANS—No. 3, yellow, 1.08.

# U. S. Treasury Bills Bring Close to Par

The Secretary of the Treasury announces that the tenders for $100,000,000, or thereabouts, of 91-day Treasury bills, to be dated April 10 and to mature July 10, 1940, which were offered on April 5, have been opened at the Federal Reserve banks. The total applied for was $263,933,000 and the total accepted, $100,685,000.

The accepted bids were tendered at prices of par and 99.999, the average price being fractionally under par. Of the amount tendered at 99.999, 11 per cent was accepted.

# Crude Oil Decline

New York, April 9 (AP).—Daily average crude oil production declined to 3,745,000 barrels during the week ended April 6 from 3,841,250 barrels the previous week, the American Petroleum Institute reported today. A year ago production averaged 3,443,900 barrels daily.

# War to Cut Kraft Paper, Send Up Price

## Quotations Jump As Conflict Rages Over Scandinavia

*By the Associated Press*

New York, April 9.—Shortage in paper pulp and consequent jumps in prices as a result of the war in the Scandinavian Peninsula were forecast today by Alexander Calder, president of Union Bag & Paper Corporation.

He told stockholders at the annual meeting that only yesterday, on the eve of Germany's invasion of Denmark, the price on one order of 15,000 tons of pulp had been jumped to $55 from $32.

"I wouldn't be surprised to see prices go to $75 within a few months," he said, pointing out that in the World War, with the Scandinavian paper supplying countries neutral, prices rose 300 to 400 per cent.

Calder said he believed there would be a greater shortage of paper pulp in the next year than there was during the World War.

**Canadians Take Up Slack**

Cranston Williams, general manager, American Newspaper Publishers Association, said today leading sellers of newsprint have maintained previously announced prices for the second quarter, despite decreased shipments from Scandinavia, which supplies 9 per cent.

"Canadian mills have been taking up the slack as shipments from overseas have fallen off," Williams said, "and still have more than ample capacity for United States newsprint consumption.

"We are advising our members not to create an artificial shortage by hoarding."

The situation in the wood pulp field is somewhat different. In 1939, the United States imported from Finland, Germany, Norway and Sweden 37.8 per cent of total United States consumption of unbleached sulphite from which newsprint is made.

Williams said the remaining question was whether Canada, by supplying other markets deprived of Scandinavian shipments, would be unable to meet United States requirements.

**United Corporation**

The United Corporation today reported for the March quarter net income of $2,128,081, or 2 cents a common share, compared with $2,056,518, or 1 cent a share for the corresponding 1939 quarter, and $2,192,149, or 2 cents a share for the quarter ended December 31, 1939.

**Richfield Oil Co.**

Richfield Oil Corporation reported 1939 consolidated net profit of $2,601,926, or 65 cents a share, compared with $2,042,955, or 51 cents a share, for the previous year.

**Cerro de Pasco Copper**

Cerro de Pasco Copper Corporatoin and wholly owned subsidiaries reported for 1939 net profit of $2,544,525, or $2.26 a share, compared with $1,989,072, or $1.77 a share for the previous year.

**Nash Sales Increase**

Nash Motors reported its retail sales of new units during March totaled 5,830 compared with 3,879 in February. Of the totoal, 40 per cent moved during the last 10 days of the month, the report said.

**C. and N. W. Railway**

Chicago and North Western Railway system, including the Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis and Omaha Railway, reported for the year ended December 31, 1939, a net loss of $8,759,418 after taxes and charges. This compared with a net loss of $15,494,101 in 1938.

# Pay Rate Causes Gen. Tire Co. Strike

Akron, Ohio, April 9 (AP).—A number of employes at General Tire & Rubber Co. here today refused to work because of a pay rate dispute, but plant operations were continuing. Joseph Childs, president of the General C. I. O. Local, United Rubber Workers, said the union "hasn't called a strike" and that the action was taken by individual workers.

"Some men are working and some aren't," he said. Childs estimated "at least 150 were involved." The factory employs about 1,500. Childs said the union would attempt to clear up the misunderstanding. Company officials withheld comment.

# The Market

By C. Norman Stabler
*A Special Correspondent.*

## Stocks Gyrate Wildly With Selling Wave In Late Trading, Shrinking Early Gains Of War Babies; Scandinavian Bonds Tumble

New York, April 9.—War in Scandinavia injected feverish interest into security and commodity markets today, featured by breaks of 15 to 39 points in Norwegian and Swedish bonds; descent of sterling rates to a seven-year low; strength in wheat, metals and produce, and a sharp upward whirl in pulp and paper issues based on estimated elimination of supplies from northern Europe.

Equities gyrated wildly and excepting the papers and a few of the steels and other "war babies," lost ground gained in the morning during a selling wave in the afternoon. Stock exchange volume of 2,135,760 shares was the largest day's business since September 27, 1939.

Net improvement in copper and food groups failed to offset sharp setbacks in motors, rails, carrier equipments and utilities. The 100-stock average was 0.32 point off at the close.

**Wood Pulp to Be Cut**

Bullish sentiment based on belief that Allied purchases of war materials and supplies in the United States will now be accelerated, gave way to pessimism over loss of trade to Scandinavian countries and fears for the safety of loans to Sweden, Norway and Denmark. The latter aggregate about $387,546,000. Major concern over the extension of the war to Scandinavia is that large imports of wood pulp, mostly used by the rayon industry, will be cut off.

Estimates that American and Canadian mills would be taxed to the limit and probably forced to expand plants as well as operations, caused traders to bid for the pulp and paper issues at the start. International Paper common opened at 14, an overnight gain of 1⅛, closing at 16⅛ for a net gain of 3¼. It was the most active issue with sales of 135,800 shares. Union Bag & Paper, up 2⅞ on 87,500 shares and Crown Zellerbach, up 2½ on 37,500 shares, were among the most active stocks of the day.

**Three Hit New Highs**

Steel common opened on a block of 5,000 shares at an advance of 1½ and was up better than 2 points before it reacted to close unchanged. Bethlehem had much the same experience but retained half a point at the early bulge.

New York Shipbuilding, White Motors and Consolidated Aircraft reached new highs. Copper shares were aided by a ¼ cent rise in the spot metal price and 22 to 24 points gain in futures.

Motors, notably Chrysler, were chief targets of the selling. Chrysler lost 2⅜ and General Motors a point.

The new and startling events in the war theater caused most traders to forget for the time developments on the political front in Illinois and Nebraska.

**Bonds Are Jolted**

The overnight spread of the European war to Denmark and Norway imparted a shock to the bond market today that was relatively mild in the case of United States Government issues and high-grade corporate obligations and severe in Scandinavian, Belgian and Italian bonds.

Before dealings had been in progress long, bids on a scale-down began to appear. The net loss on the day was limited to about 1 point in the longest bonds. Medium-term governments declined about half a point net.

Bonds of some of the neutrals, such as Belgium and Italy, were under pressure. Domestic corporate bonds, particularly the second-grade issues, weakened around 1 point.

## *15 Most Active Stocks*

New York, April 9.—The 15 most active stock issues today were:

| | Volume. | Close. | Net Ch. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Inter Pap & Pow | 135,800 | 16⅛ | +3⅛ |
| Union Bag & P | 87,500 | 17 | +2⅜ |
| Curtiss-Wright | 47,000 | 10½ | ..... |
| U S Steel | 46,400 | 62⅛ | ..... |
| Crown Zellerb | 37,500 | 18⅛ | +2½ |
| Anaconda | 36,500 | 31⅝ | + ⅝ |
| Repub Steel | 34,700 | 22⅝ | ..... |
| Inter P&P pfd | 33,800 | 63½ | +6⅛ |
| Lockheed Aire | 33,200 | 38¼ | — ⅛ |
| Interlake Iron | 29,300 | 12 | + ⅛ |
| United Air Lines | 23,300 | 20¾ | —1⅛ |
| Loft Inc | 21,700 | 37⅜ | —1⅛ |
| Radio | 21,400 | 6¾ | — ⅛ |
| Willys-Overl | 21,200 | 6⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Beth Steel | 20,100 | 81⅜ | + ⅛ |

Volume, 15 stocks, 629,400 shares.
Ratio, 29.4 per cent.
Average price, 15 stocks, 29.50.

# Money Markets

**Foreign Exchange**

New York, April 9 (AP).—The war abroad hit the foreign exchange market hard today.

The British pound dropped 9¼ cents, closing at $3.46½, after a low of $3.43. The lowland currencies eased off, the Belgian Belga losing .09 of a cent at 17 cents, and the Dutch guilder declining .01 of a cent at 53.08 cents. The French franc declined .05 of a cent to 1.96½ cents.

The Canadian dollar dropped .37½ of a cent to 83.50.

There were only nominal quotations for Scandinavian currencies at the opening, and shortly afterward the foreign exchange committee of the leading commercial banks suspended all trading in them, after consultation with the Treasury and the Federal Reserve Bank of New York.

Closing rates follow (Great Britain in dollars, others in cents.):

Canada—Official Canadian control board rates for U. S. dollars; Buying, 10 per cent premium; selling, 11 per cent premium.

Equivalent to discounts on Canadian dollars in New York of buying, 9.91 per cent; selling, 9.09 per cent. Canadian dollar in New York open market, 16⅛ per cent discount, or 83.50 U. S. cents.

Great Britain—Demand, 3.45⅝; cables, 3.46½; 60-day bills, 3.44⅜; 90-day bills, 3.43⅜.

**Demand Rates**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Belgium | 17.00 | Sweden | 23.83 |
| Denmark | ..... | Switzerland | 22.43 |
| *Finland | 1.95 | *Yugoslavia | 2.35 |
| France | 1.96½ | Argentina— | |
| Germany | 40.20 | Official | 29.77 |
| Benevolent | 16.90 | Free | 22.74 |
| Greece | .66 | Brazil— | |
| *Hungary | 17.65 | Official | 6.05 |
| Italy | 5.05 | Free | 5.10 |
| Netherlands | 53.08 | Mexico | 16.85 |
| Norway | ..... | Japan | 23.48 |
| *Portugal | 3.48 | Hongkong | 21.75 |
| *Rumania | .55 | Shanghai | 6.15 |

(Rates in spot cables unless otherwise indicated.)
*Nominal.

London—Discount rates: short bills, 1 1-32@1¼. Bar silver, 20½d. up ⅜. (Equivalent 37.17 cents on the dollar basis, 94.03.) Bar gold 168s. unchanged. (Equivalent $33.85.)

New York—Bar silver, 34¾, unchanged.

# Short Term Securities

(Reported by Robert C. Jones & Co.)

| | Bid | Asked |
|---|---|---|
| American Tel&Tel 5½s, '43 | 107.22 | 107.24 |
| Alleghany Corp conv 5s, '44 | 81⅝ | 82⅛ |
| Baldwin Locomot 5s, '40 | 97.4 | 100.8 |
| Baltimore & Ohio 4s, '44 | 56¼ | 57 |
| Bangor & Aroos RR 5s, '43 | 93 | 94⅞ |
| Big Sandy Ry 1st 4s, '44 | 100 | ..... |
| Canadian Pacific 4½s, '46 | 89¼ | 99⅛ |
| Clev&Pitt RR Ser A 4½s, '42 | 105⅞ | ..... |
| Delaware & Hudson 4s, '43 | 59¼ | 59⅞ |
| Laclede Gas L col tr 6⅞ B '42 | 41⅝ | 50⅛ |
| Lehigh Val Term RR 5s, '41 | 47 | 50 |
| Penn Dixie Cem Ser A 6s, '41 | 97 | 99 |
| Penna RR 4s, '43 | 109 | ..... |
| Phila Bal&Wash 4s, '43 | 110½ | 111 |
| Union Oil Calif 6s, '42 | 111.11 | ..... |
| Utah L&Trac 1st&Ref 5s, '44 | 103½ | 105½ |

# New York Bank Stocks

New York, April 9 (AP).—(National Association Securities Dealers, Inc.)

| | Bid. | Asked. |
|---|---|---|
| Bk of Am NTS (SF) (2.40) | 39½ | 41½ |
| Bank of Man (.80a) | 16¾ | 18¼ |
| Bank of N Y (14) | 439 | 449 |
| Bankers Tr (2) | 58½ | 60½ |
| Bklyn Tr (4) | 85 | 90 |
| Cen Han Bk & Tr (4) | 104 | 107 |
| Chase Nat (1.40) | 34⅛ | 36⅛ |
| Chem Bk & Tr (1.80) | 49½ | 51½ |
| Commercial (8) | 202 | 208 |
| Cont Bk & Tr (.80) | 13⅝ | 15¼ |
| Corn Ex Bk & T (3) | 55 | 56 |
| Empire Tr (.60) | 11½ | 12½ |
| First Nat (Bos) (2) | 46¼ | 48¼ |
| First Natl (100) | 1905 | 1945 |
| Guaranty Tr (12) | 295 | 300 |
| Irving Tr (.60) | 12¼ | 13¼ |
| Manufacturers Tr (2) | 38¼ | 40¼ |
| Manufacturers Tr pf (2) | 52½ | 54½ |
| Natl City (1) | 29¼ | 30¾ |
| N Y Trust (5) | 112½ | 115½ |
| Public (1⅛) | 31½ | 33½ |
| Title G & T | 3 | 4 |


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The Northwestern Federal Savings & Loan Association accepts accounts from $1 to $5,000. Each account insured to $5,000. Dividends paid June 30 and December 31 for past 35 years.
First Trust Loans
Made in Virginia, Maryland and D. C. at current rates and long-time payments.
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Branch Office Takoma Park


# Washington Business 5% Above Normal

## Index for April 1 Is 4% Above Standing For March 1

New York, April 9.—Washington was one of 42 areas in the United States where business conditions showed an improvement in March over the index for February, according to the monthly survey of 147 trading areas of the United States conducted by the business survey department of Brooke, Smith, French & Dorrance, Inc., New York and Detroit national advertising concern.

Business conditions in Washington as of April 1 stood at 5 per cent above normal, representing a gain of 4 per cent over the standing for March 1. On April 1, 1939, the city's business index stood at exactly normal.

"Gains were recorded last month in 42 of the 147 marketing areas of the United States," the report states, "with indexes declining in 87 areas and 18 areas remaining without change."

The following areas registered the greatest gains during March: Albany, Billings, Colorado Springs, Duluth, El Paso, Green Bay, Jackson, Mississippi, Louisville, Mobile, New Orleans, Peoria, Phoenix, Portland, Oreg., Providence, Reno, Savannah, Tampa, Terre Haute, Tulsa, Waco and Washington.


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investing involves many losses and few gains. Base your action on a supervised program. Write to us at Babson Park, Mass., for full particulars.
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*Investment Advisors Since 1904*

HOME LOANS
Made at lowest available interest rates, commensurate with type of security offered—*plus* the following features:
- All initial costs are definite, and there are no renewal charges at any time.
- Monthly payments may be made to conform to borrowers' family income.
- Borrowers have the satisfaction of dealing with their own local institution during the life of the loan.
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1st of Washington, D.C. — First Federal Savings and Loan Assn. — Federally Insured Savings & Investments
DIstrict 2340
FIRST FEDERAL
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*Conveniently Located:*
*610 13th St. N.W. (Bet. F & G)*
*(No Branch Offices)*


# Rail Consolidation Plan Reaffirmed

The Interstate Commerce Commission reaffirmed yesterday its plan of reorganization for the Denver & Rio Grande Western Railroad, calling for the consolidation of the D. & R. G. W. and four subsidiaries.

The Denver & Rio Grande Western and the Denver & Salt Lake Western Railroad are in reorganization under section 77 of the bankruptcy act. The other three subsidiary companies, not in bankruptcy, are the Denver & Salt Lake Railway, the Rio Grande Junction Railway and the Goshen Valley Railroad.

# Bethlehem Beats Minority Fight

Wilmington, Del., April 9 (AP).—Two minority stockholders of the Bethlehem Steel Corporation challenged proceedings all down the line at the corporation's annual meeting today but were defeated in each instance.

Against the spirited opposition of L. D. Gilbert and L. B. Coshland, both of New York, the majority stockholders reelected five directors for three-year terms; voted to continue annual meetings in Wilmington, and defeated a minority resolution to have the stockholders pass on the selection of accountants.


real estate LOANS
We have ample funds to advance on improved property in the District of Columbia and nearby Maryland and Virginia. Interest rates are low; easy monthly payments. No commissions or renewal charges.
NORTHERN LIBERTY BUILDING ASSOCIATION
*Established 49 Years*
511 SEVENTH STREET N.W.
NA. 8171
MEMBERS Federal Home Loan Bank System; D. C. Building and Loan League; U. S. Savings and Loan League
*Under Supervision U. S. Treasury*


Charter No. 13782. Reserve District No. 5.

REPORT OF CONDITION OF THE

# Hamilton National Bank of Washington

In the District of Columbia, at the close of business on March 26, 1940.
Published in response to call made by Comptroller of the Currency, under Section 5211, U. S. Revised Statutes.

ASSETS.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1. | Loans and discounts (including $730.89 overdrafts) | $9,584,783.39 |
| 2. | United States Government obligations, direct and guaranteed | 9,033,825.00 |
| 3. | Obligations of States and political subdivisions | 700,231.37 |
| 4. | Other bonds, notes and debentures | 1,988,955.50 |
| 5. | Corporate stocks, including stock of Federal Reserve Bank | 54,000.00 |
| 6. | Cash, balances with other banks, including reserve balance, and cash items in process of collection | 8,313,243.20 |
| 7. | Bank premises owned, $930,361.41; furniture and fixtures, $48,773.21 | 979,134.62 |
| 11. | Other assets | 148,239.37 |
| 12. | Total Assets | $30,802,412.65 |

LIABILITIES.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 13. | Demand deposits of individuals, partnerships and corporations | $15,170,236.52 |
| 14. | Time deposits of individuals, partnerships & corporations | 9,525,025.38 |
| 15. | Deposits of United States Government (including postal savings) | 570,658.67 |
| 16. | Deposits of States and political subdivisions | 58.52 |
| 17. | Deposits of banks | 3,032,315.24 |
| 18. | Other deposits (certified and cashier's checks, etc.) | 163,047.56 |
| 19. | Total Deposits | $28,461,341.89 |
| 23. | Other liabilities | 171,550.39 |
| 24. | Total Liabilities | $28,632,892.28 |

CAPITAL ACCOUNTS.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 25. | Capital stock: (c) Common stock, total par | $1,000,000.00 | $1,000,000.00 |
| 26. | Surplus | | 800,000.00 |
| 27. | Undivided profits | | 264,891.91 |
| 28. | Reserves | | 104,628.46 |
| 29. | Total Capital Accounts | | $2,169,520.37 |
| 30. | Total Liabilities and Capital Accounts | | $30,802,412.65 |

MEMORANDA.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 31. | Pledged assets (and securities loaned) (book value): (a) United States Government obligations, direct and guaranteed, pledged to secure deposits and other liabilities | | $2,933,112.05 |
| | (b) Other assets pledged to secure deposits and other liabilities (including notes and bills rediscounted and securities sold under repurchase agreement) | | 60,601.87 |
| | (c) Assets pledged to qualify for exercise of fiduciary or corporate powers, and for purposes other than to secure liabilities | | 251,203.76 |
| | (e) Total | | $3,244,917.68 |
| 32. | Secured liabilities: (a) Deposits secured by pledged assets pursuant to requirements of law | | $2,712,190.08 |
| | (d) Total | | $2,712,190.08 |

District of Columbia, ss:

I, W. J. WALLER, cashier of the above-named bank, do solemnly swear that the above statement is true to the best of my knowledge and belief. W. J. WALLER, Cashier.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 2d day of April, 1940.
(Seal.) JAMES H. BRASHEARS, Notary Public, D. C.

My commission expires May 1, 1940.

Correct—Attest:
H. G. SMITHY, C. C. ROGERS,
ROGER J. WHITEFORD, WM. H. CLARKE,
RALPH W. LEE, Directors.

# Security Averages

| Stocks | 50 Ind. | 20 RR's. | 20 Util. | 90 T'tl. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Yesterday | 121.1 | 31.6 | 69.4 | 99.0 |
| Previous day | 122.0 | 32.4 | 70.9 | 100.0 |
| Week ago | 118.8 | 31.0 | 68.7 | 97.3 |
| Month ago | 118.5 | 31.2 | 67.8 | 96.9 |
| Year ago | 98.8 | 23.8 | 59.0 | 80.9 |
| Two years ago | 101.5 | 24.6 | 52.7 | 81.5 |
| High, 1939 | 131.7 | 37.7 | 74.5 | 106.4 |
| Low, 1939 | 96.0 | 23.4 | 58.2 | 79.4 |
| High, 1938 | 136.1 | 34.3 | 70.7 | 109.5 |
| Low, 1938 | 83.6 | 20.1 | 45.2 | 67.5 |
| **Bonds** | **20 Ind.** | **20 RR's.** | **20 Util.** | **60 T'tl.** |
| Yesterday | 87.7 | 59.0 | 101.9 | 82.8 |
| Previous day | 87.8 | 59.8 | 102.2 | 83.3 |
| Week ago | 87.5 | 57.9 | 101.9 | 82.5 |
| Month ago | 87.1 | 57.4 | 101.7 | 82.2 |
| Year ago | 84.1 | 53.1 | 98.7 | 78.6 |
| Two years ago | 77.2 | 55.6 | 89.6 | 74.1 |
| High, 1939 | 88.0 | 64.0 | 102.8 | 84.6 |
| Low, 1939 | 83.2 | 51.9 | 97.0 | 78.0 |
| High, 1938 | 87.3 | 70.0 | 99.7 | 83.0 |
| Low, 138 | 74.9 | 47.9 | 87.3 | 70.7 |

(1926 average equals 100.)

# *The Day's Movements In Leading Markets*

| Stocks | Tues. | Mon. |
|---|---|---|
| Advances | 231 | 380 |
| Declines | 528 | 271 |
| Unchanged | 152 | 208 |
| Total issues | 911 | 859 |

War babies soared, paced by steels, aviations and copper; others irregular, trend lower; volume, 2,133,760.

**Bonds**

Scandinavian weaker; others steady to low, with transfers of $10,259,000.

**Curb**

Generally stronger, active; $421,000.

**Commodities**

Wheat climbs 3½ to 4¾; cotton advances; cattle and hogs sag; sugar gains despite profit taking; rubber up.

**Foreign Exchange**

Pound plunges to new low, but rallies accompanied by decline in franc; both fluctuate widely.

# *Cotton Advances 3 to 12 Under Broad Demand*

New York, April 9 (AP).—Broad demand lifted cotton futures 3 to 12 points today but the market balked at following the sharp going in foreign centers prompted by the war news.

Buying centered in the new crop months, with demand principally from Bombay, New Orleans and speculative interests.

**Range Follows**

| New— | Open. | High. | Low. | Close. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| May | 10.87 | 10.90 | 10.85 | 10.89 | +04 |
| July | 10/64 | 10.65 | 10.63 | 10.63 | +03 |
| October | 9.94 | 9.99 | 9.94 | 9.98 | +09 |
| December | 9.80 | 9.85 | 9.80 | 9.84 | +09 |
| January | 9.77 | 9.77 | 9.77 | *9.80 | +10 |
| March | 9.68 | 9.73 | 9.67 | 9.72 | +12 |
| Old— | | | | | |
| May | 10.73 | 10.75 | 10.67 | 10.72 | +05 |
| July | 10.50 | 10.53 | 10.45 | 10.48 | +03 |

*Nominal.

Spot nominal, middling (⅞ inch.), 10.93.

**Cottonseed Oil**

New speculative buying lifted cottonseed oil futures 24 to 25 points today. The rising price trend easily overrode realizing and hedging sales. Sales totaled 194 lots: May, 6.85; July, 6.95; September, 7.01; October, 6.99 bid. Crude oil was boosted ⅛ cent a pound with Southeast and Valley nominally at 5¾@5½ nominal.


*This advertisement is not, and is under no circumstances to be construed as, an offering of these Bonds for sale or as a solicitation of an offer to buy any of such Bonds. The offering is made only by the Prospectus.*

NEW ISSUE

$36,000,000

Inland Steel Company

First Mortgage 3% Bonds, Series F

To be dated April 1, 1940 To be due April 1, 1961

Offering price 102% and accrued interest

*Copies of the Prospectus may be obtained from the undersigned.*

Kuhn, Loeb & Co.

New York, April 10, 1940.

*Unlimited Funds Available for*
REAL ESTATE LOANS
Millions of dollars in Perpetual loans have secured thousands of homes in 59 years, through Washington's largest Building Association. . . . Loans on improved or to be improved property in the District of Columbia and nearby Maryland and Virginia.
*Interest as low as* 5% 5½% 6%
Payments include interest, and curtail. . . . No renewals. . . . No commission. . . . Sound, fair appraisals.
PAYMENTS AS LOW AS $7.50 PER MONTH PER $1000
PERPETUAL Building Association
11TH & E STREETS, N.W. • ESTABLISHED 1881
*Largest in Washington—Assets Over $50,000,000*
ARTHUR G. BISHOP, Chairman of the Board
EDWARD C. BALTZ, Secretary
MARVIN A. CUSTIS, President

# Complete Transactions Yesterday on New York Stock Exchange

*By the Associated Press*

Total stock sales yesterday, 2,136,780 shares; previous day, 1,360,360 shares; week ago, 834,930 shares; year ago, 1,680,820 shares; two years ago, 600,300 shares. January 1 to date, 56,301,068 shares; year ago, 78,336,427 shares; two years ago, 69,287,044 shares.

## Dow-Jones Stocks

*By the United Press*

New York, March 9.

| | High. | Low. | Close. | Net ch. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 30 industrials | 152.01 | 149.16 | 150.31 | —0.96 |
| 20 rails | 32.05 | 31.10 | 31.42 | —0.54 |
| 15 utilities | 23.81 | 20.95 | 23.38 | —0.64 |
| 65 stocks | 81.15 | 80.00 | 80.42 | —0.84 |

Transactions in stocks used in averages today:

| | |
|---|---|
| Industrials | 178,500 |
| Rails | 75,500 |
| Utilities | 66,100 |
| Total | 320,100 |

| Sales | Add 00 | High | Low | Close | Net Ch'ge |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **A** | | | | | |
| Abbott Lab | 69 | 69¼ | 69¼ | 69¼ | + ¼ |
| Adams Sti | 8 | 52½ | 51¾ | 51½ | — ¼ |
| Adams Exp | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | |
| Adam-Millis | 3 | 26½ | 26 | 26½ | + ½ |
| Addressog | 2 | 18 | 17¾ | 17¾ | — ¼ |
| Air Reduction | 16 | 51¾ | 50¾ | 51½ | + 1 |
| Air-WayEl Appl | 1 | | | | |
| Alaska Juneau | 14 | 6½ | 6¾ | 6½ | |
| Allegany Cor | 18 | | | | |
| Allegha pf xw | 4 | 11 | 10¾ | 10¾ | — ¼ |
| Allegh pf$30ww | 18 | 13¾ | 12¾ | 12¾ | + ¼ |
| Allegha pr pf | 1 | 16½ | 16½ | 16½ | |
| Allegh&e-Lud St | 34 | 24¾ | 23 | 23¾ | + ¼ |
| Allen Industries | 7 | 11¾ | 11¾ | 11¾ | |
| Al Chem & Dy | 13 | 182 | 170 | 180 | — 1¾ |
| Allied Mills | 3 | 14¼ | 14¼ | 14¼ | |
| Allied Stra | 18 | 8¾ | 8¼ | 8¾ | + ¼ |
| Allied St pf | 3 | 69¾ | 69 | 69 | — ¼ |
| Allis-Ch Mfg | 26 | 37¾ | 36¾ | 37½ | + ¾ |
| Amal Leather | 2 | 2¼ | 2 | 2 | |
| Amerada Corp | 2 | 56¾ | 56¾ | 56¾ | |
| Am Ag Ch Del | 2 | 19¼ | 19¼ | 19¼ | — ¼ |
| Am Airlines | 50 | 68¾ | 65 | 66¼ | + 1¾ |
| Am Bank Note | 13 | 13¾ | 12¾ | 12¾ | — ¼ |
| Am Bank N pf | 3 | 49¼ | 49 | 49 | — ¼ |
| Am Beech | 10 | 7¾ | 7¼ | 7½ | — ¼ |
| Am Brake Shoe | 1 | 42¾ | 42¾ | 42¾ | — ¼ |
| Am Br Sh pf | 10 | 132 | 132 | 132 | + ¼ |
| Am Can | 5 | 115½ | 115¼ | 115½ | + ¼ |
| Am Can pf | 2 | 173 | 172½ | 172½ | — 1 |
| Am Car & Fdy | 32 | 29¾ | 26¼ | 28½ | + 1¾ |
| Am Car & F pf | 3 | 47 | 45¾ | 46 | — ¼ |
| Am Ch & Chicle | 7 | 136¾ | 136 | 136¾ | + ¾ |
| Am Chicle | 3 | 9 | 8¾ | 9 | — ¼ |
| Am Colortype | 2 | 14 | 13½ | 13½ | + ¼ |
| Am Crystal Sug | 3 | | | | |
| Am Encaus Til | 11 | 3 | 2¾ | 3¼ | — ¼ |
| Am European | 1 | 6½ | 6¾ | 6¾ | |
| Am & For Pw | 1 | 4 | 4 | 4 | |
| Am&For 1st pf | 18 | 23 | 21¾ | 21¾ | — 1¼ |
| Am&For 1st pf | 18 | 36¾ | 34¾ | 35¾ | — ¾ |
| Am & F P 2 pf | 1 | 8¼ | 8¼ | 8¼ | |
| Am-Hawaii S S | 17 | 35¾ | 33½ | 35¼ | + 1¾ |
| Am Hid & Lea | 23 | 5¾ | 5¾ | 5¾ | |
| Am Hi & L pf | 3 | 35¾ | 35 | 35½ | + ¾ |
| Am Home Pr | 7 | 64¾ | 63¾ | 63¾ | — ¾ |
| Am Ice | 13 | 3¼ | 3¼ | 3¼ | |
| Am Ice pf | 1 | 32½ | 32 | 32½ | + ¼ |
| Am Internat'l | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | |
| Am Locomotive | 18 | 22¼ | 21 | 21¾ | — ¼ |
| Am Locomot pf | 5 | 61½ | 60 | 61¼ | |
| Am M & Fdy | 12 | 14¾ | 14 | 14 | — ¼ |
| Am M & Met | 1 | 3¼ | 3¼ | 3¼ | |
| Am Metal | 12 | 24¼ | 23½ | 23¾ | — ¼ |
| Am News Co | 30 | 25¼ | 25¼ | 25¼ | + ¼ |
| Am Pow & Lt | 31 | 4 | 3¾ | 3¾ | — ¼ |
| Am P&L 86 pf | 8 | 87¼ | 84¾ | 86 | — 2¼ |
| Am P&L 85 pf | 16 | 49 | 47 | 47 | — 2¼ |
| Am Rad&Std S | 96 | 9¾ | 8¾ | 9¼ | — ¼ |
| Am Rolling Mill | 17 | 17 | 16¼ | 16¾ | + ¼ |
| Am Roll Mill pf | 1 | 68¾ | 68¾ | 68¾ | — ¼ |
| Am Safety Raz | 6 | 12¼ | 12¼ | 12¼ | + ¼ |
| Am Seating | 7 | 11 | 10¾ | 10¾ | — ¼ |
| Am Ship Bl | 8.50 | 37¾ | 36¾ | 36¾ | + ¼ |
| Am Smelting | 44 | 53¾ | 52¾ | 53¾ | + ¼ |
| Am Stl Fdrs | 34 | 31¼ | 29¾ | 29¾ | — 1¾ |
| Am Stores | 6 | 14¾ | 14 | 14 | — ¼ |
| Am Steve | 1 | 16¾ | 16¾ | 16¾ | |
| Am Sugar Ref | 16 | 37 | 36¾ | 37 | — ¼ |
| Am Sugar pf | 2 | 87 | 86½ | 87 | — ¼ |
| Am Tel&Tel | 29 | 176¼ | 174¾ | 174¾ | — 1¼ |
| Am Tobacco | 21 | 89 | 88¼ | 88¾ | — ¼ |
| Am Tob B | 19 | 91¾ | 90¼ | 91 | — ¼ |
| Am Tob pf | 2 | 140¼ | 140 | 140 | — ¼ |
| Am Type Fdrs | 4 | 5¾ | 5¼ | 5¾ | — ¼ |
| Am Wat Wks | 35 | 11¼ | 10¾ | 10¾ | — ¼ |
| Am Woolen | 109 | 9¾ | 8¾ | 9½ | + 1¼ |
| Am Wool pf | 21 | 46¼ | 43¼ | 45¼ | — 1¼ |
| Am Zinc L&S | 90 | 5¾ | 5¼ | 5¼ | — ¼ |
| Ame Rime pr pf | 2 | 44 | 44 | 44 | + 1 |
| Anaconda | 385 | 32 | 30¾ | 31¾ | — ¼ |
| Anchor Hock Gl | 3 | 21¾ | 21¾ | 21¾ | |
| Anchor H G 5pf | 30 | 110¾ | 110¾ | 110¾ | — ¼ |
| Andes Copper | 23 | 34¼ | 33 | 33½ | — 1¼ |
| ARW Paper | 60 | 4 | 2¾ | 3¾ | + 1 |
| Arm Ill | 146 | 6¼ | 5¾ | 6¼ | + ¼ |
| Arm Ill pr pf | 12 | 58½ | 55¾ | 58½ | + 1 |
| Armstrong Cor | 28 | 43¾ | 42¾ | 43¾ | + ¼ |
| Arnhem Corp | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| Asso Dry Gds | 1 | 8 | 8 | 8 | — ¼ |
| Associates Inv | 1 | 44¼ | 44¼ | 44¼ | — ¼ |
| Atch T&SF | 56 | 24¼ | 22¾ | 24 | |
| Atch T&SF pf | 5 | 55 | 55 | 55 | — 2 |
| Atl Coast Line | 9 | 19 | 17¾ | 18 | — 1 |
| Atl G&W Indies | 3 | 16¼ | 16¼ | 16¼ | + ¼ |
| Atl G&W In pf | 4 | 17¼ | 16¼ | 16¼ | + ¼ |
| Atl Refining | 53 | 23¾ | 22¾ | 23¾ | — ¼ |
| Atlas Corp | 9 | 2¾ | 2¾ | 2¾ | |
| Atlas Corp pf | 11 | 47¾ | 47¼ | 47¾ | — ¼ |
| Atlas Pow | 4 | 78 | 78 | 75 | — |
| Auburn Auto | 7 | 1¾ | 1¾ | 1¾ | — ¼ |
| Aust Nichols | 4 | 4¾ | 4 | 4 | — ¼ |
| Aust Nich prAt | 90 | 27½ | 27½ | 27½ | — 1¼ |
| Aviation Corp | 200 | 8 | 7¾ | 7¾ | — ¼ |
| **B** | | | | | |
| Bald Loco et | 39 | 18¾ | 18¼ | 18¾ | + ¾ |
| Balt & Ohio | 33 | 5¾ | 5½ | 5½ | — ¼ |
| Balt&Ohio pf | 8 | 8¾ | 8¾ | 8¾ | — ¼ |
| Bangor & Ar | 2 | 10¾ | 10½ | 10½ | |
| Bangor&A pf | 2.70 | 40½ | 40 | 40 | — ¼ |
| Barber Asph | 18 | 15¾ | 15¼ | 15¾ | — ¼ |
| Barker Bros | 3 | 8¼ | 8 | 8 | — ¼ |
| Barker pf | 50 | 28¾ | 28¾ | 28¾ | + ¾ |
| Barnsdall Oil | 16 | 12¾ | 11¾ | 11¾ | — ¼ |
| Bayuk Cigar | 7 | 33¾ | 33¾ | 33¾ | — ¼ |
| Beatrice Crm | 17 | 31¾ | 31 | 31 | — ¼ |
| Beech-Nut Pa | 1125 | 123 | 125 | 125 | + ¼ |
| Belding-Hem | 5 | 9¾ | 9½ | 9½ | — ¼ |
| Bendix Aviat | 105 | 36¾ | 34 | 34¾ | — ¾ |
| Ben Ind Ln | 3 | 22 | 21¾ | 22 | + ¼ |
| Best & Co | 3 | 37¾ | 37 | 37 | — ¾ |
| Beth Steel | 201 | 83¾ | 80¾ | 81¾ | — 1¾ |
| Beth Stl 7% pf | 2 | 123¾ | 123 | 123¾ | + 1¼ |
| Black & Decker | 2 | 21¾ | 21¾ | 21¾ | — ¼ |
| Blaw-Knox | 30 | 10¾ | 10¾ | 10¾ | — ¼ |
| Bliss & Laugh | 5 | 22¾ | 21¾ | 21¾ | — ¼ |
| Boeing Airplan | 138 | 28 | 26¾ | 26¾ | + ¼ |
| Bohn Al&Brass | 8 | 28 | 27 | 27 | — ¼ |
| Bon Ami A | 10 | 123 | 122 | 123 | |
| Bon Ami B | 20 | 69 | 69 | 69 | |
| Bond Stra | 11 | 27½ | 26¾ | 26¾ | — ¼ |
| Borden Co | 31 | 24½ | 23¾ | 23¾ | — ¼ |
| Borg-Warner | 40 | 24¾ | 23½ | 23¾ | — ¼ |
| Bower Roll Bear | 2 | 34½ | 34¼ | 34½ | + ¼ |
| Brew Corp Am | 5 | 6¾ | 6½ | 6¾ | |
| Bridgept Brass | 27 | 12¾ | 12½ | 12¾ | |
| Briggs Mfg | 23 | 23¾ | 22½ | 23 | — ¼ |
| Bristol-Myers | 57 | 53½ | 53¼ | 53¾ | |
| Brklyn & Qu Tr | 58 | 3¼ | 3¼ | 3¼ | |
| Brklyn&QT pf | 11 | 19 | 18¾ | 18¾ | — ¼ |
| Brklyn-Man Tr | 84 | 23¾ | 22¾ | 22¾ | — ¼ |
| Brklyn-M Tr pf | 3 | 100¾ | 100¾ | 100¾ | + ¼ |
| Brklyn-M T pf | 10 | 61¾ | 60¾ | 61¾ | — ¼ |
| Brklyn Un Gas | 7 | 22¾ | 21¾ | 21¾ | — 1¼ |
| Brunsw-Balke | 31 | 28¾ | 27¾ | 27¾ | — 1¼ |
| Bucyrus-Erie | 6 | 10 | 9¾ | 9¾ | — ¼ |
| Bucy-Erie 7% pf | 30 | 109 | 109 | 109 | |
| Budd Mfg | 18 | 5¾ | 5¼ | 5¼ | — ¼ |
| Budd Mfg pf | 50 | 41¾ | 39¾ | 39¾ | — 1¾ |
| Budd Wheel | 11 | 5¾ | 5¼ | 5¼ | — ¼ |
| Bullard Co | 12 | 27½ | 26 | 26¾ | — ¼ |
| Bulova Watch | 4 | 31¼ | 31 | 31 | — ¼ |
| Burlinc Mills | 32 | 20¾ | 19¾ | 20 | |
| Burr Add Mach | 4 | 11¼ | 11 | 11 | — ¼ |
| Bush Terminal | 32 | 4¼ | 4 | 4¼ | — ¼ |
| Bush TBldrpfct | 20 | 11¾ | 11¾ | 11¾ | — ¼ |
| Butler Bros | 2 | 7 | 6¾ | 6¾ | — ¼ |
| Butler Br pf | 2 | 23¼ | 23¼ | 23¼ | — ¼ |
| Butte Cop&Zinc | 17 | 3¾ | 3¾ | 3¾ | — ¼ |
| Byers (A M) Co | 3 | 12¾ | 12¼ | 12¼ | — ¼ |
| Byron Jackson | 1 | 14¼ | 14¼ | 14¼ | + ¼ |
| **C** | | | | | |
| Calif Packing | 19 | 23 | 21½ | 21½ | — 1½ |
| Calif Pack pf | 1 | 51¾ | 51¾ | 51¾ | |
| Calumet&Ariz | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 | — ¼ |
| Calumet&Hec | 62 | 7¾ | 7¼ | 7¾ | — ¼ |
| Campbell Wyt | 30 | 18¾ | 17¾ | 18 | |
| Can Dry G Ale | 59 | 23½ | 21¾ | 22 | — 1 |
| Canad Pacific | 27 | 5¾ | 5¼ | 5¼ | |
| Cannon Mills | 2 | 39 | 39 | 39 | |
| Capital Ad A | 1 | 5¾ | 5¾ | 5¾ | — ¼ |
| Carpenter Stl | 5 | 28¼ | 27½ | 28 | + 1 |
| Carriers & Gen | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | — ¼ |
| Case (J I) Co | 4 | 72½ | 69½ | 69½ | — 2¼ |
| Caterpil Tract | 15 | 52¾ | 51½ | 52¾ | + ¼ |
| Celanese Corp | 68 | 20¾ | 20¼ | 20¼ | — ¼ |
| Celan Pr pf | 40 | 117½ | 116 | 116 | — 1¼ |
| Celotex Corp | 21 | 11¾ | 11¼ | 11¼ | |
| Cent Aguirre | 18 | 23 | 23 | 23½ | + ¼ |
| Cent Foundry | 3 | 3¾ | 3¾ | 3¾ | + ¼ |
| Cent & R R | 1 | 5½ | 5½ | 5½ | |
| Cent Violeta Sug | 12 | 8 | 8 | 8½ | + ¼ |
| Cerro de Pas | 14 | 40¼ | 39 | 39½ | |
| Certain-teed Pr | 2 | 6¾ | 6¾ | 6¾ | |
| Cert-td&% pf | 3 | 90 | 32¼ | 31 | 31 | — 1¼ |
| Chain Belt | 1 | 16 | 16 | 16 | — ¼ |
| ChampnP&P | 26 | 27¾ | 26 | 27½ | + ¾ |
| Checker Cab | 3 | 27 | 25¾ | 25¾ | — 1¼ |
| Ches & Ohio | 53 | 41½ | 39¾ | 39¾ | — 1¼ |
| Ches & Oh pf | 4 | 96½ | 96¼ | 96½ | |
| Chic Corp | 1 | 44 | 44 | 44 | — ¼ |
| Chi Gt Wn | 1 | 10¾ | 10¼ | 10¼ | — ¼ |
| Chi M St P&P | 3 | | | | |
| ChiMStP&P pf | 3 | | | | |
| Chi Pneu Tool | 8 | 13 | 12¼ | 12½ | + ¼ |
| Chi PneuTrv pf | 1 | 34¼ | 34¼ | 34¼ | — ¼ |
| ChicSashaCot Oil | 1 | 11¾ | 11¾ | 11¾ | |
| Childs Co | 5 | 6¾ | 6¼ | 6¼ | — ¼ |
| Chite Copr | 10 | 33¾ | 33¼ | 33¼ | — ¼ |
| Chrysler Corp | 133 | 90½ | 86¾ | 88¾ | + 2¾ |
| City Ice & Fuel | 3 | 13¾ | 13¾ | 13¾ | |
| City I&F pf | 20 | 97 | 97 | 97 | |
| City Stores | 15 | 3¾ | 3¼ | 3¾ | — ¼ |
| Clark Equip | 5 | 39¼ | 38¼ | 38½ | — ¼ |
| ClevElllu pf | 50 | 112¾ | 112¼ | 112¼ | — ¼ |
| Clev Graph Br | 3 | 42¾ | 42¾ | 42¾ | |
| Climax Molyb | 3 | 40¼ | 39¾ | 39¾ | — ¼ |
| Cluett Peabody | 23 | 45 | 43 | 44 | — 1 |
| Coca-Cola | 1 | 127½ | 127½ | 127½ | — ½ |
| Coca-Cola A | 2 | 61 | 61 | 61 | — ¼ |
| Colgate-Palm-P | 16 | 19 | 18¾ | 18¾ | — ¼ |
| Collins & Aik | 1 | 24¾ | 24¾ | 24¾ | — 1¼ |
| Colo Fuel&Ir | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 | — ¼ |
| Col & Stl pf | 60 | 5 | 5 | 5 | |
| Col Fuel&Iron | 20 | 21 | 20 | 20¾ | + ¼ |
| Colum BrcastA | 8 | 24¾ | 24¾ | 24¾ | — ¼ |
| Colum Brcast B | 8 | 24¾ | 24¾ | 24¾ | — ¼ |
| Colum Gas & El | 133 | 7¾ | 7¾ | 8¾ | |
| Col G&E pf A | 3 | 92¼ | 91 | 91¾ | — 1¼ |
| CG&ES% pfB | 10 | 77¾ | 77¾ | 77¾ | + 3¾ |
| Colum Pict | 10 | 7¾ | 7¾ | 7¾ | |
| Colum Pict pf | 2 | 21¼ | 21 | 21 | — ¼ |
| Colum Carbon | 2 | 97½ | 97½ | 97½ | — 1¼ |
| Coml Credit | 20 | 47¼ | 46½ | 47 | + ¼ |
| Comi Invest Tr | 6 | 55 | 54 | 54½ | — 1½ |
| Comi Solvents | 121 | 16½ | 15¾ | 15¾ | — ¼ |
| Comwlth & Sou | 97 | 1¼ | 1¼ | 1¼ | — |
| Com & South pf | 8 | 69¼ | 66½ | 67 | — 2¼ |
| Comwlth Edis | 61 | 33 | 32¾ | 32¾ | — ¼ |
| Conde Nast | 1 | 8¾ | 8¼ | 8¾ | — ¼ |
| Consolidah-Nrn | 7 | 23¾ | 23¼ | 23¼ | — ¼ |
| Congres Cigar | 2 | 12¼ | 12¼ | 12¼ | — ¼ |
| Consol Aircr | 68 | 31 | 28¼ | 30 | + 1 |
| Consol Cigar | 7 | 15¼ | 14¾ | 14¾ | — ¼ |
| Consol Clg pf | 90 | 92 | 91 | 91½ | + ½ |
| Cons Copmin | 134 | 9¾ | 9 | 9¾ | + ¼ |
| Cons Edison | 98 | 32¾ | 31¾ | 31¾ | — ¼ |
| Cons Edison pf | 2.10 | 108 | 108 | 108 | |
| Consol Film Ind | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| Con Film Ind pf | 5 | 10 | 9½ | 9½ | |
| Con Laundries | 1 | | 4½ | 4½ | — ¼ |
| Consol Oil | 114 | 8¾ | 7¾ | 8 | |
| Con RR Cuba pf | 2 | 1¾ | 1¾ | 1¾ | — ¼ |
| Consoln Coal | 8 | 4¼ | 4 | 4 | — ¼ |
| Consoln Coal pf | 2 | 17 | 17 | 17 | |
| Consum Pw pf | 1 | 102½ | 102½ | 102½ | + ¼ |
| Contain Corp | 138 | 17¾ | 16¾ | 17½ | + 1 |
| Cont Bak A | 13 | 14¾ | 13¾ | 13¾ | — ¼ |
| Cont Bak B | 201 | 15¾ | 14¾ | 15¾ | + ¼ |
| Cont Can | 11 | 49¼ | 48¼ | 48½ | — ¼ |
| Cont Can pf | 1 | 115¾ | 115¾ | 115¾ | — ¼ |
| Cont Diam Fib | 17 | 9¼ | 8½ | 8¾ | |
| Cont Ins | 5 | 40¾ | 40½ | 40¾ | + ¼ |
| Cont Motors | 109 | 4¼ | 4 | 4¼ | |
| Cont Oil Del | 39 | 23¾ | 23¾ | 23¾ | — ¼ |
| Cont Steel | 12 | 32¾ | 31½ | 32 | |
| Copperweld Stl | 84 | 22¾ | 22½ | 22¾ | |
| Copweld Stl pf | 4 | 64 | 63¾ | 63¾ | |
| Corn Exch | 1.30 | 58¾ | 58¼ | 58¼ | |
| Corn Products | 27 | 61¾ | 61¼ | 61¾ | — ¼ |
| CornProducts pf | 1 | 175 | 175 | 175 | — 1 |
| Coty Inc | 92 | 7½ | 7½ | 7½ | |
| Coty Internat | 22 | 1¾ | 1¾ | 1¾ | |
| Crane Co | 10 | 21¾ | 20¾ | 21¼ | |
| CraneCo cv pf | 101 | 101½ | 101¼ | 101½ | — ¼ |
| Crosley Corp | 4 | 6¾ | 6¼ | 6¼ | — ¼ |
| Crown Ck & S | 17 | 37¾ | 36½ | 36½ | — 1¼ |
| CwnCk pf ww | 60 | 43¼ | 43¼ | 43½ | + ¼ |
| Crown Zeller | 375 | 18¾ | 18¼ | 18¼ | + 2¼ |
| CwnZeller pf | 2.80 | 92 | 90¾ | 92 | + 2 |
| Crucible Steel | 34 | 40¾ | 40¼ | 40¼ | — ¼ |
| Cuba RR pf | 1.60 | 5 | 5 | 5 | |
| Cuban-Am Su | 112 | 7¾ | 7¾ | 7¾ | |
| Cub-AmS pf | 1.70 | 83 | 83 | 83 | |
| Cudahy Pack | 4 | 13¾ | 13¼ | 13¾ | + ¼ |
| Cuneo Press | 1 | 27 | 27 | 27 | |
| Curtis Pub | 11 | 4 | 3¾ | 3¾ | |
| Curtis Pub pf | 1 | 43¾ | 43¾ | 43¾ | |
| Curtiss-Writ | 470 | 10¾ | 10½ | 10½ | — ¼ |
| Curtiss-Wr A | 123 | 20¾ | 20¼ | 20¼ | — ¼ |
| Cutler-Hammer | 2 | 21¾ | 21¾ | 21¾ | — ¼ |
| Davison Chem | 3 | 8 | 8 | 8 | — ¼ |
| Deere & Co | 35 | 23¾ | 23½ | 23¾ | — ¼ |
| Deere & Co pf | 1 | 27¾ | 27¾ | 27¾ | |
| Detroit Edison | 4 | 119 | 119 | 119 | |
| Devoe & RA | 2.80 | 19¾ | 18¾ | 19 | — ¼ |
| Diamond T Mot | 1 | 35¼ | 35¼ | 35¼ | — ¼ |
| Diam Match pf | 3 | 40 | 39¾ | 39¾ | — ¼ |
| Diam T Motor | 5 | 9¼ | 8¾ | 8¾ | — ¼ |
| Distil Corp-Sg | 6 | 18¾ | 18¾ | 18¾ | — ¼ |
| Dist C-S pf ww | 1 | 84 | 84 | 84 | — 1 |
| Dixie-Vortex | 2 | 14¾ | 14¾ | 14¾ | — ¼ |
| Dixie Gr Ar 3.80 | | 37 | 36 | 37 | |
| Doehler Die Cas | 7 | 22¾ | 22 | 22¾ | |
| Dome Mines | 18 | 19¾ | 19¼ | 19¼ | — ¼ |
| Douglas Aircr | 41 | 88¼ | 86 | 86¾ | — ¼ |
| Dow Chem | 10 | 171 | 168 | 168 | — 2 |
| Dresser | 15 | 25¾ | 25¾ | 25¾ | — ¼ |
| Dunhill Int | 5 | 8¼ | 8¼ | 8¾ | — ¼ |
| Duplan Silk | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | |
| du Pont de N | 12 | 188¼ | 187½ | 188¼ | — ¼ |
| du Pont pf | 11 | 123¾ | 123¾ | 123¾ | — 1 |
| Duq Lt 1 pf | 1 | 115¾ | 115¾ | 115¾ | |
| Eastern Air L | 24 | 40¾ | 38½ | 39 | — 1 |
| Eastern Roll M | 3 | 5¾ | 5¼ | 5¼ | |
| Eastman Kod | 17 | 156¼ | 154¾ | 155¾ | — ¼ |
| East Kod pf | 60 | 174 | 174 | 174 | |
| Eaton Mfg | 26 | 37 | 36 | 36 | — ¼ |
| Edis Bros Stra | 1 | 16 | 16 | 16 | |
| Ellington Schild | 2 | | | | |
| El Auto-Lite | 43 | 40¾ | 39¼ | 39¾ | — ¼ |
| Elec Boat | 74 | 16¼ | 15¾ | 15¾ | — ¼ |
| El Pow & Lt | 38 | 6¾ | 5¾ | 5¾ | |
| El P & L 86 pf | 2 | 34 | 33 | 29 | + 1½ |
| El P & L $7 pf | 33 | 34½ | 32 | 33¼ | + 1 |
| El Storage Bat | 2 | 32 | 32 | 32 | |
| El Paso Nat Gas | 2 | 38 | 37¾ | 37¾ | — ¼ |
| Endicott-J pf | 10 | 111¾ | 111¾ | 111¾ | — ¼ |
| Eng Pub Serv | 7 | 14¾ | 14¾ | 14¾ | — ¼ |
| Eng Pub S pf | 7 | 78½ | 78 | 78¼ | — ¼ |
| EnsPS$5½ pf | 1 | 84 | 84 | 84 | — 2¾ |
| Equit Off Bldg | 11 | | | | |
| Erie R R | 1 | 1¾ | 1¾ | 1¾ | |
| Evans Products | 10 | 6¾ | 6¾ | 6¾ | — ¼ |
| Ex-Cell-O | 30 | 29¼ | 28¾ | 28¾ | — ¾ |
| **F** | | | | | |
| Fairbks Morse | 20 | 49¼ | 47¾ | 47¾ | — 1¾ |
| Falardo Sugar | 7 | 27½ | 26 | 26 | + ¼ |
| Fed Lt & Trac | 2 | 17½ | 16¾ | 16¾ | — ¼ |
| FedMngSmelt | 3 | 24½ | 23¾ | 23¾ | + ¼ |
| Fed Mot Truck | 12 | 4¼ | 4¼ | 4¼ | |
| Fed Wat Serv A | 3 | | | | |
| FederatedDist | 6 | 24¾ | 22¾ | 22¾ | — 1¾ |
| Ferro Enam | 3 | 18½ | 18 | 18 | — ¼ |
| Fid PPIrelns | 1 | 40¼ | 40¼ | 40¼ | + ¼ |
| Firestone T&R | 2 | 20¼ | 20 | 20 | |
| First Nat Stra | 3 | 44¾ | 44¼ | 44¼ | — ¼ |
| Fishkinate | 2 | 21¾ | 21 | 21¼ | — ¼ |
| Florence Stove | 1 | 36¾ | 36¾ | 36¾ | — ¼ |
| Follansbee Bros | 1 | 2¾ | 2¾ | 2¾ | — ¼ |
| Fd Mach pf | 50 | 107 | 107 | 107 | |
| Foster Wheeler | 11 | 19¼ | 18¼ | 18¼ | — 1 |
| Francisco Sug | 10 | 8¾ | 8¾ | 8¾ | — ¼ |
| Freeport Sulph | 61 | 38¾ | 36½ | 36¾ | |
| **G** | | | | | |
| Gabriel Co A | 2 | 2½ | 2¼ | 2½ | + ¼ |
| Gair (Robert) | 150 | 5¾ | 3¾ | 4¾ | + ¼ |
| Gair(Robt) pf | 26 | 17¾ | 16¾ | 17 | + ¼ |
| Gamewell Co | 10 | 18 | 18 | 18 | — ¼ |
| Gar Wood Ind | 2 | 6 | 6 | 6¾ | — ¼ |
| Gaylord Cont | 6 | 13 | 12 | 12 | + 1½ |
| Gen Am Invest | 1 | 7¾ | 7¾ | 7¾ | |
| Gen Am Tr | 4 | 84 | 82½ | 84 | + 1 |
| Gen Asphalt | 3 | 7¾ | 7¾ | 7¾ | |
| Gen Bronze | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | |
| Gen Cable | 27 | 9¾ | 9¾ | 9¾ | |
| Gen Cable A | 4 | 27¾ | 26¼ | 26¼ | — 1¼ |
| Gen Cable pf | 1.10 | 17 | 15 | 15 | — 1½ |
| Gen Cigar | 4 | 18¼ | 18 | 18¼ | + ¼ |
| Gen Clg pf | 1.10 | 117¼ | 116¾ | 116¾ | — ¼ |
| Gen Elec | 129 | 40¾ | 39¾ | 39¾ | — ¼ |
| Gen Foods | 22 | 48 | 47¾ | 48 | + ¼ |
| Consol Film Ind | 1 | | | | |
| Gen Mills | 9.101 | | 99 | 99 | + ¼ |
| Gen Motors | 171 | 56¾ | 54¾ | 55 | — 1 |
| Gen Motors pf | 8 | 128¾ | 128¾ | 128¾ | |
| Gen Out Advert | 7 | 8¾ | 8¾ | 8¾ | |
| Gen Out Advt A | 4 | 55¾ | 54½ | 55¾ | — ¼ |
| Gen Print Ink | 1 | 8¾ | 8¾ | 8¾ | |
| Gen Ry Signal | 13 | 17¾ | 17 | 17 | — ¼ |
| Gen Ry Sig pf | 20 | 93 | 93 | 93 | |
| Gen Refract | 7 | 33¾ | 32 | 32 | |
| Gen Shoe | 1 | 14¾ | 13¾ | 14¾ | — ¼ |
| GibbCanA pf | 0.30 | 3¾ | 3¾ | 3¾ | |
| Gen Tel | 7 | 23¾ | 22¾ | 22¾ | — ¼ |
| Gen Theatre Eq | 7 | 12¾ | 12½ | 12½ | |
| G T & Pub | 3 | 21 | 20¾ | 20¾ | |
| Gillette Saf | 12 | 14¾ | 13¾ | 13¾ | — ¼ |
| GilletteSaf R pf | 31 | 50¾ | 50¾ | 50¾ | |
| Gimbel Bros | 14 | 7¾ | 7¼ | 7¾ | |
| Glidden Co | 7 | 18¾ | 18 | 18¾ | + ¼ |
| Goebel (Adolf) | 2 | 3¾ | 3¾ | 3¾ | |
| Goebel Brew | 38 | 7¾ | 7¾ | 7¾ | |
| GoldenSt Ice | 30 | 20¾ | 20¾ | 20¾ | — ¼ |
| Goodrich (BF) | 19 | 20¾ | 19 | 19¾ | |
| Gdrich (BF) pf | 5 | 68¾ | 67¾ | 67¾ | |
| Gdyear T & R | 32 | 24¾ | 23¾ | 23¾ | — ¼ |
| Gdyr T&R pf | 7 | 98 | 98 | 98 | |
| Goth Silk Hos | 2 | 3¼ | 3¼ | 3¼ | — ¼ |
| Goth S R pf | 30 | 48 | 47 | 47 | — ¼ |
| Graham-P Mot | 37 | | | | |
| Grand Con Min | 19 | 9¾ | 8¾ | 9 | |
| Granite City St | 6 | 15¾ | 15¾ | 15¾ | |
| Grant (W T) | 5 | 35¼ | 35¼ | 35¼ | — ¼ |
| Grant (WT) pf | 2 | 24¼ | 24 | 24 | |
| Gt Nor IO ct | 38 | 18 | 16¾ | 16¾ | + ¼ |
| Gt Northn R pf | 59 | 27¾ | 25¾ | 25¾ | — 1 |
| Gt Southern | 37 | 6¾ | 6¾ | 6¾ | — ¼ |
| Gt West S pf | 70 | 138¼ | 138¼ | 138¼ | — ¼ |
| Green (H L) | 2 | 34½ | 34¾ | 34¾ | |
| Grayhound Cor | 59 | 16¾ | 16 | 16¼ | — ¼ |
| Greyhound pf | 13 | 11¾ | 11¾ | 11¾ | — ¼ |
| Grumman Aero | 3 | 25¾ | 25¾ | 25¾ | — ¼ |
| Gulf Mom&Nor | 1 | 3¾ | 3¾ | 3¾ | — ¼ |
| Gulf Mob&N pf | 9 | 18 | 17 | 17 | — 1 |
| **H** | | | | | |
| Hall (WF) Print | 12 | 18¼ | 17¾ | 17¾ | — 1¾ |
| Han(MA)$5pf | 20 | 104 | 104 | 104 | |
| Harb-Walker | 4 | 26¼ | 25¾ | 25¾ | — ¼ |
| Hat Corp AmA | 4 | 8¾ | 8¾ | 8¾ | — ¼ |
| Hat Corp Apf | 50 | 104 | 104 | 104 | — ¼ |
| Hayes Mfg | 53 | 4¾ | 3¾ | 4¼ | — ¼ |
| Hecker Prod | 7 | 11¼ | 11 | 11 | — ¼ |
| Hercules Motor | 12 | 18¼ | 17¾ | 17¾ | — ¼ |
| Hercules Powd | 13 | 100¾ | 99 | 99 | — ¼ |
| Hershey Choc | 1 | 69¼ | 69¼ | 69¼ | — ¼ |
| Hinde&Dau Pap | 1 | 15 | 17¾ | 18 | + ¼ |
| Holland Furn | 4 | 35¼ | 34¾ | 34¾ | — ¼ |
| Hollander | 6 | 7¾ | 7¾ | 7¾ | — ¼ |
| Holly Sugar | 18 | 11¾ | 11¾ | 11¾ | — ¼ |
| Homestake Min | 11 | 36¾ | 36¾ | 36¾ | — ¼ |
| Houd-Hersh A | 2 | 36 | 35½ | 36 | — ¼ |
| Houd-Hersh B | 30 | 15 | 14¾ | 14¾ | — ¼ |
| Houston Oil | 18 | 6¼ | 5¾ | 5¾ | — ¼ |
| Howe Sound | 1 | 48 | 48 | 48 | — ¼ |
| Hudson&Man | 2 | 21¾ | 21¾ | 21¾ | — ¼ |
| Hudson B M&S | 4 | 21¾ | 21¾ | 21¾ | — ¼ |
| Hudson Motor | 43 | 14¾ | 14¼ | 14¾ | — ¼ |
| Hupp Motor | 8 | 1¾ | 1¾ | 1¾ | |
| **I** | | | | | |
| Illinois Central | 37 | 12¾ | 11½ | 11¾ | — ¼ |
| Ill Central pf | 4 | 23¾ | 22¾ | 23 | — 1 |
| Indian Refin | 1 | 27 | 27 | 27 | |
| Indust Rayon | 1 | 27¾ | 27 | 27 | — ¼ |
| Ingersoll-Rd | 21 | 113¾ | 111¾ | 111¾ | — 1¾ |
| Inland Steel | 9 | 89¾ | 88½ | 88½ | — ¼ |
| Inspirat Cop' | 169 | 15¾ | 14¾ | 15¾ | + ¼ |
| Interb Rap Tr | 8 | 3¾ | 3¾ | 3¾ | — ¼ |
| Interchem Corp | 3 | 44¾ | 42 | 42 | — 3¼ |
| Interlake Rubber | 1 | 4¼ | 4¼ | 4¼ | |
| Interlake Iron | 293 | 12¼ | 11¾ | 12 | — ¼ |
| Int Agricultural | 8 | 2¾ | 2¾ | 2½ | |
| Int Acc pr pf | 2 | 34¾ | 33 | 33 

# District's Daily Legal Record

DAILY ASSIGNMENT APRIL 10, 1940
Non-Jury Actions

2143, 129—Thorn vs. Thorn. Attys., R. Neudecker—Marie McCathran.
1919, 67434—Chipowa vs. Vallios. Attys., Charles Walker—H. L. Gnatis.
2193, 794—Chaddick vs. Chaddick. Attys., E. L. Tennart—Proper person.
2098, 97213—Simmons vs. Simmons. Attys., Fred Wilson—N. Grossman.
2083, 484—Glover vs. Glover. Attys., Albert Lyman—R. C. Turnage.
Adm. 52175—In re estate of Hughes. Attys., L. N. Coe—Owen & Fitzpatrick.
2130, 64425—Evans vs. Evans. Attys., O. D. Branson—Benjamin Sears.
2163, 65367—Mahon vs. Mason. Attys., Josiah Lyman—George Hayes.
984, 66719—Brooks vs. Brooks. Attys., R. Neudecker—R. A. Harman.
2178, 584—Dusinger vs. Dusinger. Attys., E. W. Hyde—E. W. Neudecker.
2183, 68212—Seymour vs. Seymour. Attys., R. Neudeckzer; A. P. Canfield—D. Patriquet, C. E. Smoot.
2210, 727—Akers vs. Akers. Attys., O. D. Branson—H. O. Polland.
2212, 1388—Callis vs. Callis. Attys., J. Sandler—C. A. Thompson.
2224, 849—Mills vs. Mills. Attys., Herman Miller—J. F. Reilly.
2230, 67390—Brown vs. Brown. Attys., Samuel Lebowitz—H. B. Shaller; H. A. Grant.
1330, 67696—Brown vs. Christman. Attys., Douglas, Obear & Campbell—Gardiner & Gardiner; Franklin & Franklin.
3019, 569—Garcia vs. Great Northern Ins. Co. Attys., R. A. Cusick—A. F. Beasley.
1605, 63547—Nellsey vs. Neltzey. Attys., H. L. McCormick—C. E. Pord, Milton Kaplan.
2122, 931—Abrams vs. Abrams. Attys., R. Neudecker—H. D. Green.
2125, 1563—Reynolds vs. Reynolds. Attys., Hollowell & Hollowell—Vernon Lowrey.
2116, 1993—Broussard vs. Broussard. Attys., Hollowell & Hollowell—Ellis Klein.
2131, 65599—Posey vs. Posey. Attys., Gray, Dodson & Tyson—N. J. Halpine.
2228, 1789—Hutchins vs. Hutchins. Attys., Milton Kaplan—A. Chaifetz.
2151, ——, 2382—Singer vs. Driyers, etc. Attys., J. A. Pilway; H. B. Thatcher—W. E. Leahy, W. J. Hughes.
1377, 68089—Kihslone Co. vs. Coe. Attys., R. B. Larson—W. N. Cochran.
60744—Benners vs. Murphy. Attys., Hodgebert, O. L. Hart, Jr.—F. B. Weiner.
2462, 471—Baird vs. Boone. Attys., L. J. Ganse—Cromelin & Cromelin, R. D. Wise.
1734, 66679—Holloway vs. Camp et al. Attys., M. D. Campbell, T. H. Patterson—L. J. Gasse, E. E. Cummins, Toomey & Toomey.
473, 64808—Penhallow vs. Linton. Attys., R. Neudecker—J. R. Murphy.
1310, 64080—Seidel vs. Dillon. Attys., L. Ottenberg—M. P. Friedlander, Sefton Darr.
1769, 615—Bousher vs. Sola Elec. Co. Attys., H. S. Ward, J. Kran—N. J. Jewett.
——, 6182—Shaia vs. Shaia. Attys., F. W. Hill, jr.—J. L. Laskey.
1332, 67037—Mead vs. Mead. Attys., R. Neudecker—W. M. Shea.
2009, 66839—Mattson vs. Mattson. Attys., Harold Hawkes—T. E. Louse.
2402, 68360—Mahon vs. Mason. Attys., Josiah Lyman—George Hayes.
984, 66719—Brooks vs. Brooks. Attys., R. Neudecker—R. A. Harman.
2178, 584—Dusinger vs. Dusinger. Attys., E. W. Hyde—E. W. Neudecker.
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## Personals 3

Continued From Preceding Page.

MAIL ADDRESS, TELEPHONE SERVICE 24-Hour Telephone Answering Service. ALBEE BUILDING. REPUBLIC 2131

## Motor Travel 10

AUTO TRAVEL SER. OF WASH., 1130 14th st. nw. Appr. N. Y.-C., $2.50; Miami, $10; Calif., 4 days, $25. ME. 3705-ME. 5082.

AUTO TRAVEL SER. OF WASH., 1130 14th st. nw. Appr. N. Y.-C., $2.50; Miami, $10; Calif., 4 days, $25. ME. 3705-ME. 5082.

## Help—Female 11

*Women—If you don't find your position in the Help Wanted Column today—place a "Situations Wanted" Ad in The Post. A 2-line ad costs only 20 cents.*

ATTRACTIVE hostess, 28-35, pleasing personality, ability, to meet public; good salary. WATERS', 1213 Eye st. nw.

GIRLS, experienced on finishing silk. Apply 8 a. m., Kent Stores, 1016 9th st. nw.

GIRL (colored), g. h. w.; live in. 1133 Tewkesbury pl. nw. OR. 6353.

LADIES—Is extra money needed in your home? If you have 4 hours a day to spare, we have an earning opportunity for you. REpublic 0795.

"NYLON HOSIERY by Real Silk." Creating openings in sales dept.; high earnings if you qualify. 1427 Eye st. nw., Room 210.

NURSES, reg. and practical; doc. assistants; drug store help, secretaries, typists, etc. PERSONNEL SERVICE, 1311 G nw.

SEAMSTRESS, 1st class; steady empl. for right party. 639 Kenyon st. nw.

### STENOGRAPHERS

NEED TEN DAILY—Experienced and good beginners; salaries up to $35 week for immediate openings. RAPID typists, good bookkeepers, etc. Visit today—welcome. BOYD'S (largest, est. 22 yrs.), 1333 F st.

## Help—Male 12

*Men—If you don't find your position in the Help Wanted Column today, place a "Situations Wanted" Ad in The Post. A 2-line ad costs only 20 cents.*

AUTOMOBILE metal worker, body—fender man. Central Auto Works, 443 Eye st. nw.

BARBER, with D. C. license, for downtown barber shop; must be A-1 man. Can earn from $20 to $30 week. Your application will be treated with utmost confidence. Box 321, Washington Post.

BARBER, good haircutter; steady. 2400-A Mt. Vernon ave., Del Ray, Alexandria, Va.

BARBER, American; steady worker; good job; right man. 3545 Georgia ave.

BOOTBLACK for barber shop; guarantee and commission. 3519 Conn. ave. nw.

BOYS over 18, tricycles, for ice cream routes. 911 2d St. N.E., before 11.

COLLECTOR, 21-35 yrs. old, for local debit of current; monthly accounts; car necessary. See Mr. Murray, Rm. 424, Bond Bldg.

FURRIER—All-around man, thoroughly experienced in every phase of fur work, operating, cutting, etc., in first-class ladies' specialty store in Baltimore, Md. Permanent position, good future. State fully qualifications and salary. Apply Box M-819, Washington Post.

MAN, 21-30, good appearance and education; men's wear; about $25 week. 1427 Eye st. nw., Room 205, 9:30-3 p. m.

MAN (colored), with car, experienced insurance agent or salesman; good salary and commission. Apply Box 325, Post.

MECHANIC AND BODY MAN, first class; good pay. Central Ave. Garage, Capitol Heights, Md.

NEAT appearing men (2) for special advertising work. Suite 201, 1426 G st. nw.

PHOTO COUPON MEN—New sensational offer. Room 406, 1317 F st. nw.

PRESSERS, must be exp. on anything. Apply 8 a. m., Kent Stores, 1016 9th nw.

SALESMEN with car for wholesale ice cream company. 1335 H st. ne.

SALESMEN, with cars, for a wholesale ice cream company. 1335 H st. ne.

SALESMEN earn $7 to $12 daily; must have car; experienced retail selling, Washington and Virginia. If you have sold cake, bread, milk, beverages or tobacco, you're the man. Write, stating age, experience, phone number. Strictly confidential. Box 322, Washington Post.

YOUNG MAN—To paint signs; part-time work. Apply 918 New York ave.

BOOTBLACKS (2). EXPERIENCED. 521½ 9th St. N.W.

WOOLEN PRESSERS WANTED. 1341 H St. N.E.

WANTED (3) AUTOMOBILE SALESMEN

Three automobile salesmen, who are interested in making money, selling a fast-moving line of low-priced cars. Exceptional opportunity, drawing account and transportation furnished.

SEE MR. A. V. KAY
637 N STREET N.W.

BOYS

18 years or over, with bicycles, for permanent work.

J. D. CRAWFORD
1317 New York Ave. N.W.

SALESMEN

Only hard workers who actually enjoy house-to-house canvassing and who, therefore, are good producers, need apply. Liberal commissions. Apply any morning this week to Mr. Ellerbusch at 9 a. m. in the Mail Room of The Washington Post, 1337 E street northwest.

TWO MEN

SALARY AND COMMISSION.

Electrical appliance mfr. with retail stores will employ two men over 23 with good references; positions permanent, with opportunity for advancement. Apply 724 11th st. nw., 9:30-10 a. m.

Men of Good Character

21 years of age or over, residing in Washington at least one year, to join FREE class for identification card. Apply 12:30 p. m. See MR. CRUZE.

BELL CAB CO.
1317 L ST. N.W.
ME. 1727.

RESPONSIBLE MAN

These opportunities are for men over 26 years of age, of neat appearance and with good character references. Our immediate proposition is unusual as to income and the future possibilities exceptional to the man who is willing to work to prove his ability to hold a responsible place.

Only men seeking immediate, permanent opportunity need apply. Private interview Thursday morning, between 9 and 12, at 1010 Vermont ave. nw., Room 205. No other time.

## Situations—Female 16

A-1 SECRETARY, 7 years' advertising, editorial and general experience, wants position requiring mental keenness, impeccable use of English, facility in correspondence; college graduate; streamlined appearance. HObart 3566, Ext. 18.

COOK, first class; priv. family; city refs.; go away in summer. DUpont 8851.

GIRL wants general housework, full or part time; references. DUpont 6850.

GIRL (colored) desires day work. DUpont 6080, 9 to 12. References.

GIRL (colored), plain cooking, g. h. w. DUpont 9868.

LAUNDRESS and cleaning; good on shirts; 25c per hour; reference. HO. 1668.

NEAT colored girl wishes job, part or full time. NOrth 0669.

YOUNG lady desires taking care of 1 or 2 children for employed couple. WI. 4061.

COLORED WOMAN wants g. h. w. or cleaning apartment. DEcatur 4297.

COLORED GIRL wishes day's work; $1.50 day. DUpont 2585.

COLORED girl wants day's work or part time cleaning apt.; city refs. MI. 4528.

COLORED GIRL wants job as mother's helper; good worker; refs. COl. 1842.

COLORED reliable cooks, maids, g. h. w.; part time, days. HO. 0460—HO. 1989—MEt. 2839.

COLORED GIRL—To clean and make beds in boarding house; small hotel or private home; no laundry. LIncoln 3096-J.

## Situations—Male 17

ROOM CLERK, hotel, white, single, age 30, wants employment; bond, references. G. V. Williamson, 1333 K st. nw. ME. 7514.

## Instructions 19

HEADQUARTERS for Civil Service Home Study Course. Ques. and Ans., $1.10 up. Visit BOYD SCHOOL, 1333 F. NA. 2340.

INCREASE your income, study Shorthand, Touch Typing, Bookkeeping. Inquire NA. 2340. BOYD SCHOOL, 1333 F st.

P. B. X. training; some type; brief course. Miss West, Room 204, 1311 G. NA. 2117.

Washington School of Beauty Culture. Day-Evening Classes. Enroll Now. 726 11th St. NW. RE. 4414.

## Money-to-Loan 26

ON diamonds, watches, jewelry, silverware, etc. No. adv. arrangements neces. Lowest int. rates. Rosslyn Loan Co., Rosslyn, Va.

UNLIMITED capital for 2nd trust or chattel notes. Quick service. Low rates. INTERSTATE BANKERS CORPORATION. Lobby, Woodward Bldg. RE. 2750.

## Personal Loan Cos. 26A

*Operating Under Uniform Small Loan Laws*

SIGNATURE LOANS $10 TO $300.
STATE LOAN CO.
7900 GEORGIA AVE. SH. 5600.

GET $10 to $500 on ANY 1934-40 CAR.
STATE FINANCE CO.
10th and H Sts. N.W. RE. 0246.

Make a Loan to $300 by Phone.
COMMUNITY FINANCE CORP.
3179 Wilson Blvd., Arlington. CH. 4888.

PERSONAL LOANS $25 TO $300.
ARLINGTON FINANCE CO., INC.
A SMALL LOAN CO.
2006 N. Moore St., Rosslyn, Va. CH. 1800.
H. A. WOOD, MANAGER.

A FRIENDLY LOAN SERVICE.
H. O. ZWALLY, MANAGER.
AYARES SMALL LOAN CO., INC.
7902 Georgia Ave. SH. 3700.

THERE COMES A TIME

In every man's life when he needs some extra cash for any number of reasons. We can supply you with any amount up to $300 on your signature alone and give you up to 20 months to repay. All business strictly confidential.

*See Mr. Hart*

PEOPLES PERSONAL BANKERS
3308 Rhode Island Avenue N.E.
DE. 1240

LOANS UP TO $300
REDUCE YOUR DEBTS

Employed women as well as men can borrow any amount up to $300 to pay off all their small debts, and then have only one payment to make each month instead of many.

Call, Write or phone

MARYLAND PERSONAL BANKERS
7912 Georgia Avenue
Silver Spring, Maryland
Phone SHepherd 2852

CASH LOANS
—$30 to $300—
FOR SINGLE OR MARRIED PERSONS ON YOUR SIGNATURE ONLY NOTHING ELSE REQUIRED

MONTHLY PAYMENTS

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| $60—Pay $3 | | $200—Pay $10 | |
| $100—Pay $5 | | $260—Pay $13 | |
| $160—Pay $8 | | $300—Pay $15 | |

(and interest)

Phone or See Us Today
9 Convenient Locations

CREDIT SERVICE, INC.
8513 GEORGIA AVE.
Silver Spring, Md. SHep. 3567

LOAN SERVICE, INC.
3327 RHODE ISLAND AVE.
Mt. Rainier, Md. HObart 5028

MOVING LOANS

If you are going to move this Spring and need some cash—see Domestic. Here you'll find a friendly, helpful way to get money for any purpose. You may phone, write or come in.

DOMESTIC
*FINANCE CORPORATION*
"FIRST IN FRIENDLINESS"
A SMALL LOAN COMPANY

SILVER SPRING, MD.
7892 Georgia Ave.
Phone SHep. 5450

MT. RAINIER, MD.
3201 Rhode Island Ave.
Ph. MIchigan 4674

ROSSLYN, VA.
Arlington Trust Bldg., 2nd Fl.
CHestnut 0304

ALEXANDRIA, VA.
103 S. Wash. St.
Phone Alex. 1715

## Rooms—Furnished 30

AA—THE VIVIAN (1723 G st. nw.) offers lovely rooms, all with running water; newly decorated and furnished; innerspring mattresses, Venetian blinds. Showers, switchboard, elevator. Singles, $6.50 weekly up. Doubles, $9 up.

A LIGHT corn. rm.; twin beds; innerspgs.; $3.50 ea. 3515 14th st. nw. AD. 4230.

AIR-CONDITIONED, new home, single rm., nr. bath, $20. 1322 Upshur nw. TA. 1452.

ALLISON ST. NW., 1423—Large, light room, south exposure; in comf. pvt. home; every conv.; gentleman; $25. GE. 6749.

ALTURAS, 1509 16th st. nw.—Attractively furnished rooms near shower; 24-hour elevator and hotel service; $5 week up.

ATTRACTIVE ROOM; near Cathedral; 3607 36th pl. nw.; southwest exposure; semi-priv. bath, screened porch; ½ block cars.

ATTRACTIVE RATES. Connecting or choice of 2 rooms, priv. bath; select residential; suit. 2 or 3. 5320 28th st. nw. EM. 0511.

ATTRACTIVELY FURN. ROOM, for 1 or 2 gentlemen; twin beds; shower; unlimited phone. ME. 2161.

ATTRACTIVELY furnished single and double front room. 3461 14th st. nw.

ATTRACTIVE double room, large closets; all privileges; cars; eves. 1825 16th nw.

BELMONT ST. NW., 1442—Lg. studio rm., runn. water, $20; bkfst. optl. AD. 1690.

BROOKLAND, 1115 Michigan ave. ne.—Cheerful, newly dec. fr. rm.; semi-det. home; $20 sgl., $25 dbl. DE. 0605-J.

BROOKLAND, 1411 Monroe st. ne.—Nice, sgl. rm.; on bus line. $18 mo. MI. 8047.

C ST. NE., 918—Lg. front rm., e.h.w., innersp. mattress; $15 sgl., $20 dbl.; men.

CAPITOL HILL—Lge. light rm.; small fam. No other roomers; man. LI. 1723.

CHEERFUL, quiet, large closet, southern exposure. 1446 Irving st. nw. $15.

CHEERFUL twin bedrm.; new detached home of adults; $18 single, $28 double; gentleman preferred. Board opt. WO. 1184. Owner will call for.

CHEERFUL rm., radio, adj. ba.; pvt. home; in Brookland; $20 sgl., $25 dbl. MI. 8096.

CHEVY CHASE—Attractive room for gentlemen; twin beds, bath with shower; $30. EMerson 8423.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C. (2923 Northampton st. nw.)—Master twin bedrm., pri. bath; new pvt. home; garage. WO. 0016.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.—Attr. rm. for gentleman in comf. pvt. home. EM. 4105.

CHILLUM exp. bus, 15 min. d'town—Large frt. twin bedrm., next ba., $30; Prot. h.; brkfst. opt. 4513 Kansas ave. RA. 9052.

CHILLUM exp. bus, 15 min. d'town—Bright room, 2 expos., $20. RA. 2207 after 7.

CHOICE of 2 rms. in pvt. home; bright single, next bath, $15 month, or large cheerful, well-furn. rm., $25 mo. AD. 3383.

CHURCH st. nw., 1766—Du. Cir., lg. frnt. sgl., 3 wind., p. ba., gent.; $5. DE. 0421.

CHURCH ST. NW., 1762, nr. Dupont Circle. Large attrac. rm.; suit. 1 or 2; $25 single, $30 double; garage optional. DE. 3987.

CLEAN, NICELY FURNISHED ROOMS WITH BATHS, $4 AND $8.
Merrill Mansions, 1361 Fairmont St. N.W.

COLUMBIA RD. N.W., 1834—$3 wk., clean, warm; 4 baths; men. AD. 10213.

CONN. AVE., 5305—Master bedroom, next bath; quiet home; $25-$28. EM. 5123.

CONN. AVE. BUS, 20 min. d'town—Bright outside frt. twin bedrm., $32.50; also frt. sgl., $5 wk.; pvt. home; men. HO. 8684.

DOWNTOWN, 1318 R. I. ave. nw.—Large 2d-floor double front rm., nicely furn.; twin beds; ample closets; nr. bath; reas.

DOWNTOWN, 1527 R. I. ave. nw.—Sing. and dbl. rms.; basin; reas. DE. 5097-W.

DOWNTOWN—1410 M st. nw., apt. 706. Cheerful, brt. tw. bedrm., in quiet, cool, apt. Gentlemen pref.; $4.50 wk. ME. 0437.

DUPONT CIRCLE, 1747 P st. nw.—Bright single room in physician's home; every convenience; gentlemen; reas.

DUPONT CIRCLE, 1367 Conn. ave.—3d-fl., 1 or 2 lovely adj. studio rms., pvt. bath, unlim. phone, elevator; reas. NO. 1022.

FAIRMONT ST. NW., 1350—Lg. 3rd flr. twin bedroom, next bath; reas. AD. 3268.

FARRAGUT N.W., 1211—Congenial Iowa fam.; attr. rm., 1 or 2; reas. RA. 1367.

FRIENDSHIP HTS., 4347 Warren st. nw.—Lg., attractively furn. rm., 3 windows; 1 blk. bus. $25. EM. 5126 after 6 p. m.

GLOVER PK., 2046 37th st. nw. Lge. frt. rm., next bath; on bus line; $20. WO. 3279.

GLOVER PARK, 20 min. d'town—Attr. sgle. rm. for young lady, $18. EM. 0935 after 5.

GRAFTON HOTEL (1139 Conn. ave. nw.)—Large, comfortable rooms, with Simmons innerspring mattresses; single with running water, $8.75 week up; double, $10.50 week up; with private bath, singles, $12.50 week up; double $15.50 week up.

GRAND HOTEL, 606 F st. nw.—Clean warm outside rooms; hotel serv.; $5 wk up.

HARVARD ST. N.W., 1460—Lg. front twin bedrm., $30; gentlemen pref. AD. 9721.

HOBART ST. NW., 1746—Master studio rm.; 2 expos.; s.p. bath; lovely view; also sgl. studio rm.; quiet, new home. AD. 5282.

IRVING st. nw., 1829—Lg. ft. rm. adj. pch., suit 1 or 2; south. expos. CO. 5355-W.

MT. PLEASANT, 1706 Irving st. nw., front rm.; nr. bath; c.h.w.; family of adults.

MT. PLEAS.—Quiet rm., ½ blk. streetcar and bus; gentleman; $4.50 wk. 3168 17th st. nw. CO. 2078.

NEW YORK AVE. NW., 115. Apt. 5—Near O. P. O.; single, double rooms, next bath; $3 single, $4 double; 3 car lines. ME. 4245.

NEWTON ST. NW., 1625—Comfortable rm., owner's home; gentleman; $18 mo.

PEABODY ST. N.W., 435, Takoma—Exp. bus, lg. fr. rm., next tiled ba., shower, no other rmrs.; $25. Yg. ldy. pf. RA. 3185.

PETWORTH—5005 7th pl. nw.; lg. front rm., newly dec., next bath (shower); nr. bus; prvt. family; $20. GE. 8808.

QUINCY ST. NW., 1337—Master bedroom, newly furn.; private shower. TA. 8862.

RANDOLPH ST. NW., 1306—Single room; private home; reasonable. TA. 3192.

SHEPHERD ST. NW., 1406 14th st. cars. 20 minutes downtown—Newly furn., modern bedroom, next bath, $25. GE. 3765.

SUMMIT PARK, 3628 Alabama Ave. S.E.—Attr. rm., pvt. bath; $25 mo.; also sgl. nr. ba.; $3 wk. St. Pleasant bus, 15 min. downtown. AT. 0734.

THE WESTMINSTER, 1607 17th st. nw.—Lovely rms., newly dec. run. water; innerspring mattresses; singles, $5 up; doubles, $7 up; twin beds, $9; show. elev.

TRINIDAD, bus 10 min. d'town or walk dist., Census, bright sit. rm., sl. sleep. pch.; gentlemen; $20 sgl, $25 dbl. LI. 2213.

VARNUM St. N. W., 1314—Large front rm., 3 windows, priv. shower. RA. 4303.

WESLEY HEIGHTS, 3215 45th st. nw.—Attr. fr. rm., overlooking woods; 2 expos.; quiet location; 1 blk. bus. $25. WO. 9299.

4TH ST. N.W., 411—One in rm.; owner's home, walk. dist.; men; $4 wk. ME. 5330.

12TH ST. N.W., 6219, ½ blk. Ga. ave. Mstr. rm., prvt. lv.; $20 sgl.; $25 dbl. GE. 4207.

12TH ST. SE., 202—Large, bright frt. rm.; pvt. home; $15 sgle., $20 dbl. LI. 5603-J.

14TH ST. NW., 2544—Clean rm., $5 wk.; apt., kit., Frig., gas, elec.; $6-$10. Jan'r.

16TH ST. NW., 1730—For lady; comf., light rm., nr. bath; south and west exposures; reas. Please call week days. DE. 6006.

20TH ST. NW., 2310—Nice dbl., sgle.; clean home; reas. rates; nr. car. bus. DU. 3137.

2 EMPLOYED ladies to share rm. in apt.; brkfst. if desired. The Argonne, 518.

EXCLUSIVE 16TH ST. HOME.
Tw. bedrm., adj. ba., meals opt. TA. 9015.

## Housekeeping Suites 30A

CONN. AVE. at Tilden St. NW.—2 refined, matured women, young type, share furn. apt. with 1 other, or rent lge. dbl. rm., s. exp., overlook. Rock Creek Pk.; kit. priv. ref. exch. Washington Post Box 316.

EAST CAPITOL, 313—1 rm., well furnished; range, Electrolux; so. exp. c. h. w.; reas.

IRVING ST. NW., 1341—2-rm. front apt., new dec., s.p. ba., $35. (Beds or couches).

IRVING ST. NW., 1633—2 beautifully furn. rms.; l.h.k. privileges; Frig.; south. exp.; near Rock Creek Park; reasonable.

L ST. N.W., 1347—Lg. dbl. rm., nicely furn., complete for H. K.; $7 weekly.

NEW HAMP. N.W., 1262—1 rm., kit., l.h.k. apt.; everything furn.; reas. DI. 0020.

NEW HAMP. NW., 1135—1-rm. kit. basem't apt.; ev'thing incl., $7. Also 3 rms. $3 up.

QUE ST. NW., 1733—1 lge. rm., kit., white range; frig.; sink; innersp. matr. $10 wk.

R ST. NE., 2204—1 rm., kit., apt., Frig.; ev'thing fur.; bargain to right party. AT. 8210.

RIDGE RD. S.E., 800—3 newly dec. rooms, private bath; fronting park; high-class neighborhood; a.m.i.; $40. AT. 1602.

## Furn. or Unfurn. 31

JUST OPEN—Newly dec., sgle. or dble. rms. within walking dist.; $3.00 up. ME. 0814.

## Rooms—Unfurnished 32

COLUMBIA HGTS., 1303 Fairmont nw.—Studio rms., apts.; util. inc. $20 mo. up.

KENNEDY st., nw. 1326—Cor. rm., 2d fl., so. & w.; exp.; $16-1, $18-2; adults. GE. 4576.

R. I. AVE. N.W., 1745—Very lg. room, fireplace, kitchen range; $35.

## Suburban Rooms 33

ALEX., VA.—Bright, cheerful room, suit. 1 or 2; next bath; pvt. home. ALex. 4151-W.

RMS. IN Nursing home. Desir. for conval. or bed patient. Cheerful surs. GE. 8321.

## Room and Board 34

A HOMELIKE place for young folks; cozy rms.; good food; nice people; $35-$40 mo. Dupont Cir., 1608 20th nw., at Conn.

A nice home for nice young men; $5.50-$6.50; del. food. 1909 or 1919 H st. nw.

ARL.—Pvt. home; desir. rm., suit. 2 or 3; priv. $35 ea.; couple or men. OX. 0939.

ARLINGTON—Attr. vac.; men only; $8 ea. wk.; good home-cooked food. OX. 0618.

ATTRAC., refined home; off Conn.; 2850 27th nw; vacancies; excel. food. CO. 5787.

BEAUTIFULLY furn. frt. rm., suitable one or couple; excellent meals; reasonable. Upper 16th st. nw. TA. 9015.

BRIGHT, corner; twin bedrm.; 3 expos.; exc. meals; $35 mo. ea. CO. 4753-J.

CAPITOL HTS., 308 Beck Ave.—Lovely dbl., twin b. $7.50 wk. ea. B'rd. opt. HI. 0683-R.

CONN. AVE., 2521, opposite Shoreham—Attractive rms.; showers; delicious home-cooked food. OPEN TO PUBLIC. AD. 6413.

CONN AVE. NW., 1810—A new and lovely guest home; vacancies; delicious food.

DOWNTOWN, 1418 M nw.—Clean, bright, airy double; good food; $35 up. ME. 1895.

D'TOWN, 1629 16TH ST. N.W.—NEW GST. HM., VAC., DEL. RM. PH. HO. 6347.

DUPONT CIRCLE (1707 N. H. AVE.)—VACANCIES; NEW FUR; DELICIOUS FOOD

DUPONT CIR., 1711 N. H. AVE.: DESIR. RMS.; EXCEL. FOOD. ELEV. SERVICE.

HARVARD ST. NW., 1231—Lovely frt. twin bedr., 4 wind.; exc. food; $40 ea. CO. 5093

KENNEDY ST. NW., 1409—LOVELY FRT. DBLE.; EXC. MEALS; $37.50 EA.; GAR.

MASS. AVE NW., 923—NICE SGLE., DBLE RMS.; GOOD FOOD; $8 WK. DI. 5788.

MINTWOOD NW., 1852—Newly dec. dble.; pvt. h.; $32.50 ea.; exc. food. CO. 6778.

MT. PLEAS., 1801 Kenyon—Sgle., dble. reas. Good home cooked food. C. 2388.

NEW management, 1463 Harvard st. nw. Master bedrm., fr., $35. Good home food.

N. CAPITOL, 1811—Comfortable homelike, c. h. w., best transportation; $7 and $8 week.

MICHIGAN CLUB
1812 19th St. N.W.—Lovely sgl., stud. style.

PETWORTH, 3925 N. H. ave.—Your choice of dble. or sgle.; pvt. home; bus at door. $37.50 ea. Unlim. phone.

SCOTT INN (1333 K st. nw.), adj. Hamilton Hotel: c.h.w.; pvt. b.; sgl. & 2 dbl.; reas.

S. SPRING—LARGE DBLE. SUIT, 2 screened pchs.; all home priv.; breakf; reas. SH. 4239-W.

13TH ST. NW., 2903—Attr. rm. with board; pvt. Va. home; 1-2 gentlemen. CO. 1452.

18TH ST. N.W., 317—Large front rm.; suit 1 or 2, next bath. M. 5707.

## Children Boarded 35

COL.—Home for children; mother's care; day, night, incl. Sun.; $5 wk. HO. 8189.

SHEPHERD DAY NURSERY — Excellent care. Children all ages. DUpont 1580.

## Apartments—Furnished 45

ALL ULTRA-MODERN FEATURES; remodeling building, 1844 Columbia rd. nw.; 2-room, kitchen, bath apts., $60 up.

ARLINGTON, VA.—4 rooms, bath. Frigidaire; gas, elec., heat; use electrical laundry facilities; garage; separate entrance; 10c bus; $60; adults. CH. 3526.

ATTRACTIVE, 2 rooms, kitchen, bath; 3 exposures; semidetached, insulated home; utilities incl. 1416 Spring rd. nw. See exes.

BUCHANAN ST. NE., 40—2 blks. Soldier's Home; cozy 2-r. studio apt., $38; new home. RA. 7548.

CAPITOL HILL—Nicely furn., sunny, front apt., 2 rooms, kit., dinette. Frigidaire; private bath; $40. First st. ne.

CHEVY CHASE—A beautifully furn. 4-rm. apt. in priv. home, strictly non-housekeeping; priv. bath, shower; ideal 1 or 2 refined gentlemen; refs. WO. 0752.

CLIFTON MANOR, 2814 14th st. nw.—1 and 2 rooms, kit., bath, shower; elevator, switchboard, refs.; $50-$85; utilities incl.

COMPLETELY furn., 2 rms., kit., bath, porch. $55. 1839 Lamont nw. AD. 4186.

COMPLETELY furnished, $16.50 weekly, including gas, elec., 3 rms., kitchen, bath. Children taken. 832 Rittenhouse st. nw.

FRANCIS SCOTT KEY APT. HOTEL (20th and P sts. nw.)—1 room, kit., dinette, priv. bath; day, $3; one or two persons; week, $18; month $60; full service; Frigidaire; nicely furnished. NA. 5425.

HIGHLAND APTS., 2 rooms, large foyer, bath; beautifully furn.; available May 1 to Sept. 15, or thereafter. Unexcelled service. $62.50 month. MI. 4802.

IRVING ST., N.E., near 12th. Nicely furn. 3 rm. apt. Adults only, vacant by the 15th. Inquire 3734 10th ne.

INGLESIDE TERRACE N.W., 1825—Overlooking Rock Creek Park; 3 rooms, light, gas, refrig., c. h. w.; adults; no pets; $55.

MASS. AVE. NE., 1009—Neat 2-room apt.; refrig., sink, gas, elec.; $32.50; adults.

MASS. AVE. NW., 3700—Desire refined, congenial young lady to share large, attractive apt.; maid serv. EM. 3809 after 6.

NICELY furn. front 2-bedrm. apt.; available May 1. Shown by appt. AD. 6390.

OFF Conn. ave., 2310 Ashmead pl. nw., Apt. 31—3d-fl. front, liv. r., bedr., b., kit.; 3 exp.; nicely furn.; special rate on 6-mo. lease from April 10. DE. 0900, Apt. 627.

STONELEIGH CT.—2 rms., kit., bath, attractively furn. NA. 2266, Apt. 410-A.

SUBLET, Tilden Gardens, 4 complete rms., solarium, kit., bath. Lovely furnishings in excellent taste. 3 expos., refrig., gas, elec. incl. 3031 Sedgwick nw., EM. 5366.

THE THEARLE, 2122 P st. nw.—Living room, bedroom, kitchen, bath, front apt.; nicely furnished; Frigidaire.

14TH ST. N.W., 2544—Clean. 1 rm. kit., Frigid., gas, elec., $8-$10 wk. See Janitor.

16TH ST. SE., 253—1 room, kitchenette; refs.; everything incl.; $28; emp. couple.

## Furn. or Unfurn. 46

ALEX., VA. (Beautiful Rosemont)—703 Russell rd., The Siegel Apts.; mod., 2 rms., kit., bath and porch, $42.50. Open daily & Sunday to 9:30 p. m. TE. 4322.

NR. R. C. PK., 1931 Pk. rd. nw.—2 r., kit., bath; frig.; util. incl. Adults. CO. 2694.

several attractive furnished and unfurnished apartments available ● 1 to 6 spacious rooms. ● LARGE dinettes and kitchenettes. ample closet space, electric refrigeration, balconies, beautiful lobby, selected clientele.

The Cavalier
3500 FOURTEENTH STREET, N. W.
FRED R. FOSTER, Mgr.

## Apartments—Unfurn. 47

ALABAMA AVE. S.E.—Brand new; 2 rooms, kit. and private bath, $40; 4 rooms, kit. and bath, $55; utilities incl. CO. 8398.

APARTMENTS—Featuring "APRIL SHOWERS" COOLING EQUIPMENT. For free list of available apts., write or phone APRIL SHOWERS CO.
Bond Building. NA. 3934.

B ST. SE., 1715—2 rooms and large kitchen, semiprivate bath; heat, light, gas, continous hot water; clean; $40; adults.

BALTIMORE AVE., 420, at District Line, Hillside, Md.—First floor, 4 rooms; all modern improvements; heat, light; $35.

BETHESDA, MD., 6980 Wisc. ave.—Frt. apt., 2 rms., kit., bath; $42.50. NA. 6680.

BOND APTS., 1230 New Hampshire ave. nw 1 rm., kit., dinette, bath; 2 rms., kitchen, bath; Frigidaire; elevator.

CLIFTON MANOR, 2514 14th st. nw.—1 rm., kit., bath, $35-$42.50; 2 rms., kit., b., $45-$55; shower; elev., switchbd.; refg.

DOUGLAS ST. NE., 212—Modern duplex apt., No. 1, 2 rooms, kit., bath, dinette, screen porch; oil heat, h. w. incl. Only $46.50. Avail. immed. Other apts. avail. DI. 2434.

DOWNTOWN—$38; 2 lovely rms., modern kitchen, bath; utilities furnished; refrig. LEO M. BERNSTEIN & CO. ME. 5400.

E ST. N.W., 2415—2 rms., kit., din., bath; $42.50; corner 3-rm. apt.; $57.50.

FIRST PL., 1336 Monroe st. nw.—5 rms., bath; refrig.; pch., rd. $50.50. CO. 3111.

G ST. SE., 1414—3 desir. rms.; a. m. i.; Kelvinator; Venetian blinds; gas., elec., heat, c. h. w.; all for $35; adults.

IRVING ST. NW., 610 (Park View)—Redecorated, 3 rms., kit., bath; new refg.; $40.

IRVING ST. NW., 1422—Modern living rm., large kitchen, bath, $32.50. CO. 0562.

MINNESOTA APTS., 2224 Minn. ave. se.—2 rooms, kit., bath; refrig. free; $41.50.

MT. RAINIER—Modern 4 rms., bath, private entrance; 1 block bus, $42.50. GR. 2583.

NR. ST. ELIZ., 2 rms., priv. bath, entr., screen pch.; $32.50. 624 Milwaukee pl. AT. 5607.

NORTHUMBERLAND, 2039 N. H. ave. nw. (½ block 16th and V sts.), 20c taxi zone; 2 rooms, foyer, dinette-kitchen and bath with shower, $50. See resident manager.

OGLETHORPE ST. NW., 1404—Modern 2-room apt., kitchen, dinette, bath and porch; Frigidaire; reasonable. RA. 7082.

ORREN ST. N.E., 1329, Apt. 4—3 rms., kit., ba., pch.; cor. $47.50; heat incl. NA. 6229.

R ST. NE., 235—3 lovely rms., kit., bath, gas, elec. and heat incl.; reas.

RANDLE HIGHLANDS (overlooking city), 1542 25th st. se.; living rm., dining rm., 2 bedrms., porch., kit., bath; gar.; $52.50.

RIVERDALE BUS—216 17TH NE.; 2 RMS., KIT., FRIG., UTILITIES, $40. AT. 2279.

ROANOKE, 1348 Euclid st. nw.—Outside, 5 rms., kit., pch., bath, $55 mo. Inq. Apt. 3.

SEVERAL Desirable Apartments Available. RANDALL H. HAGNER & CO., INC. 1321 Conn. Ave. DE. 3600.

STUDIO APT., rear 1940 Biltmore st. nw.; 2 rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath. All newly modernized. Gas and electricity included in rent. $45. Resident manager. ADams 9493.

T ST. NE., 208—2 rooms, kitchen, screened porch; new; $47.50.
WM. H. SAUNDERS CO.
1519 K St. N.W. DI. 1015.

TAKOMA PARK—Splendid 1st flr. 5-rm. apt.; yard, garage. SH. 2899. SH. 3444.

TAKOMA PARK—4 rooms, kit., bath, priv. entr. (entire 2nd fl.). $50. SH. 5463.

4TH ST. N.E., 2019—3 rooms, kitchen and bath, garage; nr. transportation; $37.50. MADISON REALTY CO. NA. 7321.

6TH NE., 716—3d fl., 4 rms., bath; hot water; heat; $40 mo. LI. 7541.

8TH ST. NW., 5226—3 rms., kit., pvt. bath; adults; Gentiles; $50. GE. 2791, 6 p. m.

10TH ST. N.W., 3543—3 large rooms, kit., private bath, rear porch, yard, heat, light, gas included; $42.50. DE. 2785.

41ST ST. N.W.—3 rms., k., b., $47.50-$52.50
JUST OFF 16TH ST.—5 rms., bath, $37.50
A. D. CRUMBAUGH.
4908 Wisc. Ave. WO. 1-3-6-4.

526-528 OAKWOOD ST. SE.—New duplex apartments, living room, bedroom, kitchen and dinette; refrig. and heat furnished; $47.50. Also 2-bedroom apts., $60. 1515 K St. BEITZELL. DIstrict 3100.

1516 OATES ST. NE.—Living room, bedroom, din., kit.; new modern apartment bldg.; $39 without refg.; $42 with refg. 1515 K St. BEITZELL. DIstrict 3100.

2023 4TH ST. N.E.—2 and 3 rooms, kitchen and bath, elec., refrig., $37.50 to $45. See janitor or owner. WIsconsin 3373.

1448 GIRARD ST. N.W.
4-Story Fireproof Building.
One room, bath, $30.
one room, dinette, kitchen, bath, large dressing closet with Murphy bed, $37.50.
LINKINS CO. 1622 H St. N.W.

501 12TH ST. N.E.
Liv. rm., bedrm., kit., bath; fine cond.; elec. refrig.; heat; janitor serv.; $42.50.

3501 13TH ST. N.W.
KITCHEN, DINETTE, BATH.
2 ROOMS.
$45—$47.50—$50.
Modern Elevator Building.
Manager, CO. 2653.

N.E. AND S.E. APT. BLDGS., $35 UP.
1 to 3 rms., kit., din., bath (some new); heat, gas, elec.; $35 up. AT. 5858, FR. 2640.

$50.00 2 ROOMS. KITCHEN. BATH.
1400 FAIRMONT ST. N.W.
Large kitchen, free gas; tile bath; plenty closet space; 24-hour elevator and switchboard service. See Res. Mgr., MISS McNEILL, CO. 0336.

1441 HARVARD ST. N.W.
Attractive apts. in modern bldg.; 1 and 2 bedrooms, kitchen and bath. REFRIGERATION FREE. Columbia 1719.

## Apartments—Unfurn. 47

1316 N. H. AVE. N.W.
Near Dupont Circle.
3 and 4 rooms, kitchen and bath... $75.00
24-hour elevator and switchboard service.
H. L. RUST COMPANY.
1001 15th St. N.W. National 8100.

$52.50 and $55.00 832 BILTMORE ST. N.W.
4 Rooms, Kitchen and Bath, $52.50.
3 Rooms, Kitchen and Bath, $55.00.

$55.00 2 ROOMS, KITCHEN, BATH.
3446 CONN. AVE. (corner Ordway). Large dinette, tile bath. Rent includes electricity and refrigeration; elevator. See MRS. CAIN, Resident Manager, EM. 8719.

3221 CONN AVE.
2 r., k., b., shower foyer, elevator, $49.50.

401 AND 409 V ST. N.E.
Two rooms, dinette, kitchen, tile bath-shower, screen porch, $39.50.
LEE D. LATIMER CO.
722 Investment Building. NA. 4146.

3621 NEWARK ST. N.W.
(Corner of Wisc. Ave.)
Your choice of several 2-room, kitchen, dinette, bath apts. Refrig., storage space.
$47.50 UP.
Apply Res. Mgr. or Call EM. 5161.
FLOYD E. DAVIS CO.
733 12th St. N.W. NA. 0352.

NEW MODERN BUILDING
5510 First St. N.W.
GAS AND ELEC

## Apartments—Unfurn. 47

Continued From Preceding Page.

### PARK VISTA
5821 14th ST. N.W.
New building, adjoining Rock Creek Park. A few vacancies. One room, dinette, kitchen and bath; one bedroom, living room, dinette, kitchen and bath; $45.00 to $65.00. All spacious rooms. Call res. mgr., Randolph 7236.

### BEST VALUE IN D. C.
2802 WISCONSIN AVE.
Two bedrooms, living rm., foyer, sleeping or sun porch, large dining room, pantry, kit., large tiled bath, 4 clothes closets, shelved linen closet. ALL OUTSIDE ROOMS. Adults. $75. Resident manager.

### 1201 13TH ST. N.W.
KITCHEN, DINETTE, BATH.
3 ROOMS.
$45—$47.50—$50.
Modern Elevator Building.
Manager, CO. 2653.

### 623 North Carolina Ave. S.E.
4 rooms, kitchen and bath..... $32.50

### 1483 Newton St. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath, porch... $45.00
GEORGE P. HANE, INC.
814 F St. N.W. NA. 3064

### THE RITZ
1631 EUCLID ST. N.W.
LARGE FAMILY APARTMENTS.
$75 and $82.50
3 and 4 rooms, dinette, kitchen and bath apartments. Refrigeration on house current. A modern elevator building, convenient to stores, schools and transportation. Attractive apartments. Venetian blinds. Can be furnished at slight additional cost.
Resident Manager, CO. 10204.
AMERICAN SECURITY & TRUST CO.
15th and Pa. Ave. N.W. NA. 4815.

### HEATED
1122 2D ST. S.E., NO. 3—
6 r., b.; refr. ..... 60.00
2026 FYE ST. N.W., NO. 3—
3 r., dinette, b., refr. ..... 50.00
160 TENN. AVE. N.E., NO. 1—
4 r., b., refr. (gas and elec.) ..... 47.50
661 MORRIS PL. N.E., NO. 4—
3 r., b., refr. ..... 45.00
201 E ST. S.E., NO. 2—
5 r., b. ..... 45.50
1836 21ST PL. S.E., NO. 1—
4 r., b., refr. and porch ..... 45.00
1619 A ST. S.E., NO. 1—
3 r., b. ..... 45.00
1847 MASS. AVE. S. E., NO. 3—
3 r., b., refr. ..... 42.50
504 HEWARD SQ. S.E., NO. 3—
3 r., b., refr. ..... 40.00
516 E. CAP. ST., NO. 1—
3 r., b. (gas and elec.) ..... 45.00
310 E. CAP. ST., NO. 12—
3 r., b., refr. and porch ..... 45.00
613 A ST. S.E., NO. 6—
3 r., b. ..... 37.50
729 8TH ST. S.E., NO. 2—
4 r., b., refr. (elec.) ..... 37.50
110 4TH ST. S.E., NO. 1—
3 r., semib. ..... 25.00
824 B ST. N.E., NO. 3—
2 r., semib. ..... 30.00

### FLATS
632 MASS. AVE. N.E., NO. 4—
3 r., b., h.-w. h., elec. ..... $40.00
1437 K ST. S.E., NO. 4—
3 r., b., gas h., elec. ..... 38.00
223-B 11TH ST. S.E.—
5 r., b., h.-a. h., elec. ..... 37.50
528½ 14TH ST. S.E.—
4 r., b., h.-w. h., elec. ..... 35.00
1381 Z ST. S.E., NO. 4—
4 r., b., h.-w. h., elec. ..... 28.00

### JOHN F. DONOHOE & SONS
314 Pa. Ave. S.E. LI. 0084.

## Desk Space—Rent 51

RETIRED attorney wants desk space; pref. with law firm. Box 323 Wash. Post.

## Stores—Rent 53

RHODE ISLAND AVE. NE., 2102-04—Formerly rented to chain store. Available May 1. NOrth 0619.

GEORGETOWN—$47.50
Good store at 1517 Wisconsin ave. nw.; heat furnished at $47.50.
J. LEO KOLB, INC. MI. 2100.

## Houses—Furnished 54

ATTRACTIVELY furnished 6-room home; garage, etc.; nearby Va. CH. 0060.

BEAUTIFUL and expensively fur. 3-bedrm. bungalow dwelling, 2939 Macomb st. nw. at ridiculously low rent because occupant has no need for it at present. Open for inspection Sun. 1-6 p. m. or call for appointment any time. DU. 3384. EM. 6277.

4420 YUMA ST. NW.—Compl. furn. det. 6 rms., 2 baths, recr. rm., scrnd. pch., gar., auto. heat, large yard, garden; nr. schools; on bus line. WI. 2930.

## Furn. or Unfurn. 55

$80 BRIGHTWOOD—Brick, furn., 8 r.; arranged 2 families; gar. Will unfurn. KAY REALTY CO. RA. 2300.

## Houses—Unfurnished 56

ALEXANDRIA, VA.—Newly dec. 5-room bung.; gar.; conv. transp., stores, schools; $52.50. M. J. Manning, Alex. 1042.

ALEXANDRIA—Small Restored Colonial home; 6 rooms and bath; fireplace; oil burner; $75. C. E. Wortham, ALex. 3317.

ALEX.—Belle Haven; mod. home; 3 bedrooms, 2 baths; oil heat. Helen R. Marshall, 918 King st. ALex. 3801, TE. 4366.

BURLEITH, 3727 Reservoir rd. nw.—6 rooms, attic, heat, screened porches; excellent condition; near Western High and Filmore schools; $80. WO. 5289.

DETACHED home in excellent northwest location; 6 rooms, 1½ baths, hot-water heat, oil burner, elec. refrig., garage; new-house condition.
1409 JENIFER ST. N.W.
HERBERT A. GILL & SON
1430 New York Ave. Phone NA. 4038.

HILLCREST, facing park—New home (arranged 2 families); 2 compl. baths, auto. heat, nice yd., etc. Only $75. NA. 3524.

INGLESIDE TERRACE NW., 1873—6 rooms, 2 scr. porches; excel. cond. garage. MURRAY CO. NAtional 7772.

NEAR G. P. O.—Large 6-room house, 2 rear porches, large yard; $50. DE. 2785.

TAKOMA PARK—Splendid mod. 5-room brick home, $57.50. SH. 3444-SH. 2899.

WEBSTER ST. NW., 311—Modern lovely 6-rm. brick; h.-w. h.; 3 pches.; gar.; $62.50. WASHINGTON REALTY CO. GE. 8300.

WESLEY HEIGHTS, 4351 KLINGLE ST. nw.—Completely redecorated stucco home on beautiful wooded lot. Living room, dining room, kitchen, breakfast room, 4 bedrooms and bath; 2-car garage and lavatory in basement; half block to bus; 2 blocks from shopping center.
W. C. & A. N. MILLER DEVELOPMENT Co.
1119 17th St. N.W. DI. 4464.

WOULD you like to live in remodeled Colonial home with beautiful garden overlooking Potomac? Call ALex. 386-J morn.

VA. AND MD.—5 rms., ba., $45 to $70 mo. Clarendon, Va., corner. 8 rooms, 1½ bas., yard fenced, $65. Office also open 7 to 9 p. m. Fulton R. Gordon, 1427 Eye st. DIs. 5230.

MODERN HOMES.
D. C. and Md.: 6 to 11 rms.; 1 to 3 baths.
LESLIE D. MEASELL. WO. 4723.

633 MO.—5-room bungalow; close in, porches. 3301 Diabola pl. se. CO. 2089-W.

FOXHALL VILLAGE.
1707 Surrey lane nw.—House, 8 rooms, 2 baths, screened-in porch; $100. Call WO. 6318, or Mr. Miller, NA. 9300.

BETHESDA, MD.
5 and 6 Room Homes, $55.
NEWBOLD DEVELOPMENT CO.
WI. 5286. 7611 Wis. Ave. Eves., WI. 5344-W.

$60 Nr. Alabama ave. se., brand-new 6-room brick; 2 baths, auto. heat; nice lot. NAtional 3824.

425 MARIETTA PL. N.W.
7 rms., bath, oil heat, refr., gar. ... $60.00
1316-GIRARD ST. N.W.
6 rooms, bath, gas heat, garage ... $65.00
1800 CRITTENDON ST. N.W.
Corner home, semidet., 8 rms. (4 bedrms.), 2 baths; h.-w. h.; 2 porches, garage; redecorated ... $100.00
BETHESDA, MD.
5535 Manning Drive.
Detached, 7 rooms (4 bedrooms), 2 baths; oil heat; refrig. ... $70.00
FLOYD E. DAVIS CO.
733 12th St. N.W. NA. 0353.

### RENTAL VALUES.
$60—58 Allison st. nw. Brand-new, 6 rooms, gas heat, nice yard.
$65—2321 First st. nw. 8 rooms, bath, oil burner; newly decorated; Electrolux, modern kitchen, new stove.
$65—49 Bryant st. nw. New, decorated, 7 rooms, equipped for 2 families; oil heat; 2 baths.
$85—3311 First st. nw. 6 rms., 2 baths; heated; finished attic; rec. rm.; gas heat.
1515 K ST. N.W. BEITZELL. DI. 3100.

### 780 Somerset Place N.W.
Semidetached, 6 rooms, bath, built-in garage; h.-w. h.; Electrolux refrigeration; excellent condition ... $55
HENRY J. ROBB, INC.
3934 Vermont Ave. Dist. 8141.

### GEORGETOWN
1724 39TH ST. N.W. $60
Corner semidetached brick, 6 lovely rooms, bath. Modern.
NATIONAL MORTGAGE & INV. CORP
1313 New York Ave. N. W. NA. 8433.

### In St. Anne's Parish
(N.W., Cleveland Park.) Brand-new, 6 rooms (3 bedrooms), 2 baths; semidetached brick residence. One block from car line.
J. Rupert Mohler, Jr.
1223 Conn. Ave. NA. 4060.

## Houses—Unfurnished 56

FETWORTH—$55
A few choice homes in this section. Representative with car to inspect.
DIXIE REALTY CO. NA. 8380
1417 L Street N.W.

## Suburban—Rent 58

5-rm. bungalow, h.-w. h., coal burner.. $70
5-rm. bungalow, h.-w. h., oil heat ... $75
LYON, INC. CH. 2070.

## Suburban Apartments 58A

ARL., VA., 3516 S. 16TH ST.—½ block off Glebe rd.; 4 rms., kit., bath, oil heat, Electrolux, free light, pvt. ent., use of door. Adults only. $47.50. OX. 0709-J.

ARLINGTON, 3619 Col. pike—2-rm. furn. apt.; refrig.; a.-c.; adults; $33. CH. 0079.

E. RIVERDALE, Md., 900 Jefferson ave.—Bachelor's apt., 1 rm., kit., h. Electronuit, $35; pvt. entr.

### FURNISHED APT.
Nearby Va.—Here is a new house with lovely 4-room 2d-floor apt.; all new furniture; $62.50, including everything. 1 block from bus.
JAMES M. DOYLE
5013 N. Washington Blvd. CH. 1074.

## Wanted-to-Rent 62

### WANTED—UNFUR. HOUSE
Stone or brick; modern; four bedrooms, large living room and large master's bedroom yard, in Northwest section. Phone Emerson 6331.

## Wanted-to-Rent 62

LIST YOUR HOUSES WITH US.
LOUIS P. SHOEMAKER.
1719 K St. N.W. NA. 1166.

## Real Estate Loans 62A

MONEY ON SECOND TRUST.
We will buy second-trust notes, D. C., nearby Md. or Va. Reasonable rates.
NATIONAL MORTGAGE & INV. CORP.
1313 New York Ave. N.W. NA. 5833.

LOANS TO D. C., MD., VA. HOME OWNERS
Also endorsed, co-maker and collateral loans. Low rates; easy terms. No delay.
SECURITY FINANCE CORPORATION,
838 Investment Bldg. District 8072.

## Sale Investment Property 65

IDEAL INVESTMENTS.
$8,350 3 bricks, 1 frame, 5 rms. ea.; 1st comm.; nr. 1st and N. J. ave. nw.; 4-car brick gar., etc. Monthly rental, $90.
$1,850 Delaware ave. sw., 3 rms., frame, deep lot; excel. cond. Will rent for $25 per mo. Terms.
LEO M. BERNSTEIN & CO., ME. 5400.

## Sale Houses 66

ARLINGTON—$7,750; new Colonial brick; full 2 stories, 5 well-proportioned rooms; fireplace, basement, oil heat; deep lot; lovely shade tree in rear; good residential section; reas. terms. CH. 3097.

BETHESDA, MD.—Lovely new Colonial on beautifully landscaped lot; center-hall plan; unusually well built; 7 rooms and 2½ baths; inclosed porch, built-in garage and numerous other modern comforts found in higher priced homes. You should see this today. Terms arranged. OWNER, WIsconsin 2386.

LINCOLN PARK—$5,750. Easy terms. 6-room brick, garage, large lot. Nice condition. Call NAtional 3524.

MASS. AVE. (west of Wis.)—Original price $18,500; sacrifice, $11,500; beg. bargain in this section; 7 rooms, 2½ baths, servant's quarters and complete bath in basement; new-house condition. Call FRANK J. VOLKMAN, AD. 4746.

N.W. SACRIFICE—6-room brick; semi-detached; detached garage. Full price, $6,250. Small month payments. NA. 7321.

POTOMAC HEIGHTS, D. C., $4,450—Detached; 6 large rooms, bath, porches, shaded lot; 50x175. Terms. A. D. CRUMBAUGH, Realtor, 4908 Wis. ave. WO. 1-3-6-4.

NORTHEAST—$250 CASH.
Detached 6-room frame; h.-w. h.; large lot; splendid; conv. resident. section; terms. McCLAINE, CH. 3300; eves., CH. 3301.

WHY RENT?—Let us build your home. $25 per month up. See us today. We help finance. WM. M. KITCHIN & CO., NA. 8850; evenings, RAndolph 2635.

$4,250. MOD. bungalow, cor. lot, h.-w.h., cellar; small payment. 3301 Dubois pl. se.

$250 DOWN, balance like rent; new 5-room brick bungalow on 1-acre wooded lot; close in. KENSINGTON REALTY CO., Kensington, Md. KEns. 132.

OLD CLEVELAND PARK—$14,950.
9 rms., 3 baths, sleeping porch, 3 fireplaces; OIL HEAT; SPACIOUS LIV. RM., ample closets, large attic, porches; SUPERCONSTRUCTION; all exterior wall insulated; 2-car garage; lot 70x220; BIG TREES, SWIMMING POOL, high elevation; conv. stores, schools, bus. WO. 0979 or CH. 3300.

LOT OWNERS.
We will finance and build a home on your lot. Modern designs. Excellent construction. NO CASH REQUIRED.
ACADIA CONSTRUCTION CORP.
NA. 1471. 907 15th St. N.W. Eve., AT. 5009.

NEAR BRITISH EMBASSY.
New detached center hall Colonial brick; large living and dining rooms, butler's pantry, first floor den and lavatory; 4 BEDROOMS AND 2 BATHS on second floor; finished and heated attic, maid's quarters, 2-car garage. Phone MIKKELSON & SON, WOodley 1156.

1301 FLORAL ST. N.W.
Corner home containing large living room with open fireplace, dining room and kitchen; second floor has 4 bedrooms and bath; oil heat; 2-car garage. Lot 75x90.
PRICED TO SELL.
LINKINS CO.
1622 H St. N.W. DI. 3522.

### PUBLIC SALE
THURS., APRIL 11, 1940
AT 11 A. M., AT
COURTHOUSE, FREDERICK, MD.
10-room Colonial brick dwelling with modern conveniences; 5 open fireplaces with attractive mantels. Located in New Market, Md. ANNA M. DUVALL property. Direct inquiries to
LESLIE N. COBLENTZ
29 Court St. Frederick, Md.

### AURORA HILLS
HIGH ABOVE WASHINGTON
OVERLOOKING THE RIVER
6 ROOMS—2 BATHS
$8,950
Here's your opportunity to avail yourself of the most outstanding new home value we know of. 6 well-proportioned rooms, 2 baths, full basement, built-in garage and a large lot situated in a residential section that is ideal in every detail.
"The Key to Good Real Estate"
HALLOCK & HERRING
Exclusive Agents
Sales—Rentals
2300 S. Arlington Ridge Road
JAckson 1865—1866

### 12 SOLD—3 LEFT
$350 Cash
BALANCE $35 A MONTH
INCLUDES TAXES AND INSURANCE
6 rooms, bath, recreation room, concrete front porch; h.-w.h. (Fluid Heat oil burner); recessed radiation; furred walls; insulated, screened and weather-stripped.
1436 18th St. S. E.
Drive out Pa. Ave. S. E. over new bridge, to Minnesota Ave., right to 19th St., right on 19th St. to P St., left to homes.
Open 1 TO 9 DAILY—LIncoln 3096.

DETACHED BRICK HOMES
$8,450
SMALL CASH PAYMENT
BALANCE $62.50 A MONTH
INCLUDES TAXES AND INSURANCE
Six rooms, bath, h.-w. h., FLUID HEAT oil burner, concealed radiation, furred walls, insulated, screened, weather-stripped, slate roofs, copper gutters and downspouts; large lots.
1600 Michigan Ave. N. E.
OPEN 1 TO 9 DAILY—HObart 8407.
STEUART BROTHERS, Inc.

## Sale Houses 66

NEW STONE HOMES—$10,450.
On beautiful wooded lot 60x190 ft.; bedroom and lavatory on first floor; 2 bedrooms and bath on second floor; stone sarrage; air-conditioned oil heat; latest kitchen equipment.
3004 16TH ST., ARLINGTON, VA.
(2 Squares Past Glebe Rd.)
OPEN DAILY.
SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1505 H St. N.W. NA. 2345.

$4,995 BARGAIN.
—No. Capitol st., nr. R. I. ave., 1st com.; brick, 6 rms., bath, h.-w. h., etc.; suitable for remodeling into store and apts.; ideal home or investment.
LEO M. BERNSTEIN & CO., ME. 5400.

### WASHINGTON HEIGHTS
10 RMS., 2 BATHS, LAV., $8,850.
West of 16th and Columbia rd., a very desirable 2-story and cellar brick house, 14 ft. wide; desirably arranged for room renting. Transportation by Chevy Chase bus or Mt. Pleasant street cars.
L. T. GRAVATTE
729 15th. Realtor. NAtional 0753.

### DOCTOR'S ATTENTNON!
A charming 7-room colonial corner home in well-settled section, near Nebraska ave. and Conn. ave. Semidetached; large garage and yard. Priced to sell.
MONTGOMERY REALTY CORP.
WI. 2431. WI. 1283.

$10,500
NEAR CATHEDRAL
A fine value in a big semidetached brick home, excellently located close to the Cathedral. Completely redecorated, new fixtures, new oil burner. This house is in really fine condition. Has living room with fireplace, 1st-floor den or sunroom. There are 3 bedrooms and glass-inclosed sleeping porch on 2nd floor. Lovely landscaped lot, 140 feet deep.
FRANK S. PHILLIPS DI. 1411

### CHEVY CHASE, MD.
8-room used home with large 80-ft. lot and built-in garage. Beautiful shrubbery, fish pond, open and glassed-in porches; near Junior High School, within walking distance of Wisconsin ave. Price only $7,950. Terms.
MONTGOMERY REALTY CORP.
WI. 2431. WI. 1283.

### EDGEMOOR
$10,450, with low down payment and lenient monthly checks will make this delightful 7-room, 2-bath detached home YOURS! We think it's about "top" in value in or around the city. There's a large plot and the house is completely AIR-CONDITIONED. Realizing that a home of its character will appeal to only the discriminating purchaser, we have left the interior decoration for the ultimate buyer. Why not inspect it today, select your decorations, and move to the suburbs before hot weather? Interested? Call J. WESLEY BUCHANAN, ME. 1143.

### ATTRACTIVE HOME
Used home in North Cleveland Park, near schools, transportation; contains 6 large rooms and beautiful bath; automatic heat; nice lot. Price only $8,750. 3625 Warren st. nw.
MONTGOMERY REALTY CORP.
WI. 2431. WI. 1283.

$7,950
CHEVY CHASE, MD.
A lovely detached home situated on attractively landscaped lot 60x150. It is an ideal location for a family with youngster or two. Junior high school adjacent and elementary and senior high schools in easy walking distance. There are 6 large, bright rooms, 3 bedrooms (3 will accommodate twin beds), tile bath with shower, finished attic, living room with fireplace, modern kitchen, including electric refrigerator, OIL HEAT. Garage. Entire property in new-house condition. THOS. J. FISHER & CO., INC., DI. 6830. OR EVENINGS CALL MR. BOUSCAREN, AD. 3432.

### Woodridge Bungalow
3143 24th st. (at R. I. ave.). Lovely 5-room stone bungalow, large rooms, 2 baths, oil heat, 2-car brick garage; lovely lot. Bargain. Open daily. H. C. MAYNOR, 3314 Rhode Island ave. ne. NOrth 4338.

$8,450
NEAR GEORGETOWN MEDICAL SCHOOL.
Nearing completion. New 6-room, 1½-bath (one bath has stall shower) brick home, overlooking much of Georgetown and the Potomac Valley. Facing undeveloped woodland, the site is a quiet, safe location for children. Large, screened rear porch. AIR-CONDITIONED. 1½ blocks off Reservoir road. Purchase this home on terms less than rent. Call MI. 1143, J. WESLEY BUCHANAN.

### A Little White Bungalow
This charming brick home is in the heart of a new home community, west of Wisconsin avenue, just off Western avenue. Large living room with fireplace, cozy dining room, bright, sparkling modern kitchen, and 2 master bedrooms and gleaming tile bath. The upstairs there is a huge undeveloped space, suitable for development into extra quarters. AIR-CONDITIONED oil heat. Good-sized lot. Buy this with as little as $500 cash and monthly payments less than rent. Only $6,850. Call J. WESLEY BUCHANAN, ME. 1143.

COLORED (near First and Florida ave. nw.)—6 rooms, 2 baths; 2-car garage; breakfast porch; $8,500; terms. DE. 1190.

### COLORED SACRIFICES
1116 SEVENTH ST. N. E.
$5,500.
6 large rooms, bath; electricity, gas, h.-w. h., and newly papered and painted. Can make exceptionally easy terms to responsible party.
503 G ST. N. E.
$5,250
A wonderful 7-room and bath brick home in splendid condition. Has electricity, gas and h.-w. h. Location convenient to everything. Can make easy terms.
R. A. HUMPHRIES
808 North Capitol. Realtor. NA. 6731.

## Wanted—Houses 67

CASH for houses, brick or frame, white or colored; D. C. only; immed. settlement. E. A. GARVEY. DI. 4508. 1136 Vt. ave. nw.

LET us rent or sell your house. Quick results. KAY REALTY, RA. 2200.

LIST YOUR PROPERTY WITH US.
MADISON REALTY CO., INC. NA. 7321.

## Sale or Exchange 68

WILL EXCHANGE ¼-acre corner lot, Hempstead, L. I., and 50x100 ft. lot, Roseville, Mich., as payment on 6-room house vicinity of Anacostia, D. C.; May 1 occupancy. Apply 4814 14th st. N. Arlington, Va.

## Sale Lots 69

ADJ. RK. CR. PK.—Desirable corner Plymouth st. Sudbury rd.; 100 ft. front; 9,300 sq.ft.; restricted. Reas. SH.2850-J.

JUST OFF LEE HWY.—8 miles D. C. ¼ acre, water and sewer; $900, $80 cash, $10 mo. J. A. BAKER & CO., Clarendon. CH. 0070.

ROCK CREEK HILLS (off Conn. Ave.)—Corner Bexhill Dr. and Dunnell lane; 13,057 sq. ft. Restricted. Owner. CO 7230, Apt. 107.

SOUTHEAST—District Heights; large lots, ready for immediate building; some with water and sewer; qualified under FHA; $250 to $350. Hillside 0561, HI. 0692.

THREE LOTS—$150 EACH.
Southern ave., Front, Hillside, Md. Call Mr. Marietta, Hillside 0606.
ADELBERT W. LEE,
1343 H St. N.W. District 4600.

2nd Commercial Ground
W. VA. AVE. NEAR N. Y. AVE. N.E.
17,645 SQ. FT.
The lowest priced ground in this section of town.
JOHN F. DONOHOE & SONS
314 PENNA. AVE. S.E.

### MEADOWWOOD
BUY YOUR HOME SITE NOW!
3c per sq. ft. up. An unusual opportunity awaits you in Meadowwood. Here is a community of moderately priced homes. Subdivided into 1/3 to 1/2 acre sites.
Terms Low as $50 Down and $20 Month
To Inspect: Cut Colesville Rd., 6 miles from traffic light at Silver Spring to property.
ROBERTS E. LATIMER
Realtor
7733 Alaska Ave. GEorgia 1270

## Suburban for Sale 70

ARLINGTON—New brick, arranged for 2 families, 3 rooms, bath, 1st floor; 3 rooms, bath, 2d floor; air-conditioned heat, completely insulated; 325 mo. income; sacrifice, $8,750. Owner, Mr. NEWMAN, DI. 5489.

ARLINGTON—$4,950. "as is;" charming 5-rm. modern bungalow; wooded lot; block from school; 5 minutes D. C.; easy terms. RALPH CRAIN, 4309 Lee Hwy. CH. 3250.

CHEVERLY, MD., 212 Legion drive—$6,490. 5 rooms, tile bath; h.-w. h.; beamed ceilings; living rm.; fireplace; lot, 50x150; $52 month incl. principal, taxes, insurance. For appt. call First Federal Savings & Loan Assn., 810 13th st. nw. DI. 2346.

GAITHERSBURG, MD., well located, near everything. 2-story, 7-room frame, 2 porches, oil burner; good condition. Lot 60x200. Priced to sell; easy terms. SIDNEY THOMPSON, 24 E. Montgomery ave., Rockville, Md. Phone Rock. 168. Res. 18-J or Poolesville 4.

NEAR I MD.—1 acre; 4 bedrms., bath, sun porch, conservatory, gar.; steam ht., city water, elec.; clear. Owner, Berwyn 96.

N. WOODSIDE BARGAIN—Dutch Colonial, excellent condition. 4 bedrooms, 2 baths, double garage, oil heat; landscaped lot 75x140. Immediate possession. Out of town owner will sacrifice; $10,000, convenient terms. SIDNEY THOMPSON, 24 E Montgomery ave., Rockville, Md. Phone Rock. 168, Res. 18-J or Poolesville 4.

SILVER SPRING, MD.—Modern practically new bungalow; glassed-in den, fireplace; attached garage, automatic heat; large lot; fine selection; $4,750. $750 cash. Mc. FRANKLIN REALTY CO. SH. 5430.

SPECIAL! Must be sold to settle estate, Conard-Dodge, Frame, 1½-story; 7 rms., 2 baths, in splendid cond.; h.-w. h., basement, gar. $5,500, terms arranged. J. A. BAKER & CO., Clarendon, CH. 0070.

$3,500—ATTRACTIVE 4-room log bungalow with bath, elec., circulating heater and fine shade trees; 2-car log garage; chicken house and 3 acres, with dependable stream; 16 miles from Washington; terms, $700 down, balance $30 per mo. See MASON HIRST, Annandale, Va., at the end of Columbia pike. Or phone Alexandria 800-J-1. Closed Sundays.

TAKOMA PARK, MD., $250 CASH.
Five-room bungalow; h.-w.h.; 2 glassed-in porches, attic, garage; balance like rent. McCLAINE, CH. 3300; eves., CH. 3301.

ARLINGTON, VA., $4,950.
Five-room brick bungalow; oil heat; 10 minutes downtown. McCLAINE, 2100 Wilson blvd. CH. 3300; eves., CH. 3301.

$150 CASH. Fine, new 6-room 2-story brick home; wooded section; overlooking new Lee boulevard; one mile from D. C. Out new Lee blvd. to Courthouse rd., right to 15th st., then right on 15th, 3 blocks to "OPEN" sign. (No. 1811.) CHestnut 5300; evenings, CHestnut 5517.

### NEARBY VA.
5-room bungalow, $4,950. Full acre of ground (more if desired). Ready June 1. Monthly payments, $27.15, including taxes and insurance. 2½ miles from Washington on new Lee Blvd.
JAMES M. DOYLE
5013 N. Washington Blvd. CH. 1074.

### OWNER LEAVING
Beautiful Dutch Colonial home in Aurora Hills, consisting of large living room with open fireplace, dining room, kitchen, 3 bedrooms and tile bath; screened porch off living room; full basement; 1 block from transportation. Call WESLEY BUCHANAN, 1501 Columbia pike. CH. 1341.

### NEARBY MARYLAND
$5,500—$250 CASH. $50 MONTH.
Clapboard bungalow, 6 rooms, fully tiled bath with shower, modern kitchen complete attached garage, oil heat, summer-winter hook-up. Large corner lot, 80x110, on paved street. 3 blocks to schools and buses.
TO INSPECT, CALL
MT. VERNON MORTGAGE CORP.
2nd Floor Machinists Bldg. NA. 5536.

(WE ARE BUILDERS)
OUR ARCHITECT IS AT YOUR SERVICE
Select Your Own Lot in
Oakcrest
and we will construct a home for you according to your own plans and specifications.
The Early American, Cape Cod and Colonial homes at 3134 S. Glebe Rd. are on display for sale or inspection at $7,250 and $7,650.
J. Lee Price
Owner-Builder
2303 S. Arlington Ridge Rd. Ivy 1373

## Sale—Farms, Land 73

MD., VA.: $1,450 to $20,000; terms; few for trade. Acreage, estates, lots. N. B. RYON CO., 1216 N. Y. ave. NA. 7907.

38 ACRES fronting on State road; 1-room cabin and barn; $975; terms.
THE MARYLAND REALTY.
915 10th St. N.W. NA. 8095.

60 ACRES (66 in beautiful timber); hard road; 26 miles from Washington. Nice old brick house; spring; 3 streams. Price, $7,500. Many other bargains. R. C. FRINTZ, Herndon, Va. Phone 69.

139 ACRES, good farmland, mostly cleared; sound 6-room house, barn, silo, corncrib, hen house; 15 miles northwest Fredericksburg, near Fauquier Co. line; on year-round road. For quick sale to settle estate, $3,500; reasonable cash and terms. Call E. C. GIBBS, Alexandria 0914.

## Sale—Shores, Waterfront 74

HERALD Harbor, Md.—Nicely furn. cottage, modern conv.; nr. beach; reas. GE. 3451.

160 ACRES, 1,500 ft. on water; excellent house, fireplace; 100 acres farming land; on good road; paying muskrat account; $6,500. LI. 5441; evenings, LI. 9075-J.

## Real Estate Wanted 76

All cash buyers for NE. and SE. properties. Gunn & Miller, 500 11th se. AT. 1130.

WILL PURCHASE FOR cash brick houses, any condition, any section. MR. SOLDANO, 1001 N. Y. ave. nw. NA. 1148.

## Business Opportunities 77

ANY business wanted, free advertising. Phone or see Edwin L. Ellis, 1010 Vermont ave., Room 217. NA. 3384.

ATTRACTIVE women's apparel shop; reas.; quick sale; low rent. Box 326, Wash. Post.

BEAUTY SALON, corner 18th and Col. rd. Sac. for monthly rental, $85; 3 bay windows; will establish; no other obligation. EM. 3635. Mr. Grimes. NA. 4815.

ITALIAN and American grocery store; beer and wine; open eves.; rent $45; good business; sacrifice. LI. 4296.

RESTAURANT with beer and wine license; doing very good business. GE. 9661.

ROOMING HOUSE (right at Conn. ave.), 15 beautiful rooms, 5 nice baths. The most attractive and best furnished house we know. Nice income. Reasonable rent. $1,600.
B. M. DeSHAZO, 1123 14th N.W. NA. 5820.

SOUTHEAST—District Heights; large lots, ready for immediate building; some with water and sewer; qualified under FHA; $250 to $350. Hillside 0561, HI. 0692.

TAILOR SHOP, fully equipped; good location; reas. for quick sale. DI. 9438.

TO BUY OR SELL business of any type, be sure to see us. Organized to give you reliable and expedient service. Financing service available to clients with limited capital. See Mr. Martin.
VINCENT DI GIROLAMO, BROKER.
Lobby, Woodward Bldg. RE. 7750

### DRUG STORE
If you are a pharmacist, we have one of the sweetest buys in the city; best location, doing a good business, with good future possibilities. Act at once.
GEORGE ROGERS
804 F St. N.W. NA. 8137.

### AIR CONDITIONING
For sale. Complete 5-ton equipment, including fan, valves, switches, brass pipes, etc. Call Blanco, NA. 3810. Room 1236.

### ROOMING AND BOARDING HOUSE
New Hampshire, near 17th; 19 rooms, 7 baths, shower; elegantly furnished. The entire house newly papered and painted, hardwood floors throughout; income $1,000 per month; one of the cleanest in city, priced right. Act fast. Terms.
GEORGE ROGERS
804 F St. N.W. NA. 8137.

## Dog Breeders' Guide 78A

*This guide is arranged by breeds, featured by those who offer you Specialized Service. For additional information, call the advertisers, or Miss Mack, of The Washington Post, NAtional 4200.*

CAIRN TERRIERS
MRS. JERE B. MACKLE
2409 10th St. N.E. NOrth 4337

COCKER SPANIELS
HOLLYWOOD KENNELS—BOARDING
Bathing—Grooming—Stud Service.
Wash. Balto. Blvd., 2 mi. N. Md. U. GR. 1824

COLLIES
CARAL COLLIE KENNELS
Sleepy Hollow Road, Falls Church, Va.

GREAT DANES
MRS. R. D. LINDSEY, Colesville, Md., 8½ mi. Silver Sp. signal light. Sil. Sp. 118-J.

MINIATURE SCHNAUZERS
The Distinctive Small Dog.
Also Boston Terriers.
ASPIN HILL KENNELS, ROCKVILLE, MD.

## Suburban Lots 69A

BEAUTIFUL wooded tracts, ½ to 5 acres, in Arlington and Fairfax Counties, $750 up; terms. LEVINGTON, Courthouse Square, Arlington, Va. CH. 8537.

WOODLAND PARK, nr. Mt. Vernon—½ to 3-acre lots; all wooded; deep water; fishing, boating, elec., tel., hard rd., nature lover's paradise, $25 mile, city; price $300 up; $25 down, $10 month; discount for cash. Call MR. GIBBS, Alex. 0914.

## Suburban for Sale 70

ALEXANDRIA, VA., 2802 Cameron Mills road—See this new home of 5 man-size rooms, full basement; air-condition; oil heat; det. garage; near 2-acre park and school. Only $6,750; $500 cash. HALLOCK & HERRING, JA. 1866.

## Dog Shows 78C

DOG SHOWS
NATIONAL CAPITAL K. C.
RIVERSIDE STADIUM—APRIL 25-28
Ent. blanks obt.—D. H. Smiley, Dr. 3633; Mr. G. Leuk, GR. 4183. Vets: Pet Shops.
OLD DOMINION K. C.
Ball Park, Alexandria, Va., April 27.
Entry blanks at Vets, Pet Shops.

## Horses—Livestock 81

HORSES, work or riding; mules, ponies; dbl. or sgl. harness; manure, load or be. 738 12th se., rear. LI. 10047, Mr. Driscoll.

2 LRG. MULES, 10 mares and work horses; 2 low price horses. To be sold as rep. or money refunded. AT. 2731; 110 M st. se.

## Sale Miscellaneous 83

*DEALERS' ADS under this heading contain a firm name or a business address, or state the word "Dealer." Other ads are presumed to be from private individuals. Readers who find dealers masquerading in this column as private individuals are urged to report the matter to The Washington Post.*

ANTIQUES—Carved canopy bed; is. mah. table; chests, arm and side chairs. WAXLER, 1014 10th st. nw.

ANTIQUE SILVER—Chandeliers, glass, jewelry, vases, bronzes, figurines, china. Murray Galleries, 1734 20th st. nw. DU. 1211.

ANTIQUES—Mahogany Colonial hall table, 15; Queen Anne mahogany desk, $65; teakwood marble top stand table, $25; Colonial mahogany chest of drawers, $20; teakwood Chinese cabinet, $100.
Smith's Transfer & Storage Co.
1313 You St. N.W. NO. 3343.

BABY carriage, conv., with mattress, $5. Baby's auto. bed, $1. CO. 3600, ext. 408.

BATH TUBS, radiators, plumbing supplies, pipes and fittings and gas ranges. Brenner, 2001 Georgia ave. NW. 9338.

BATH TUBS, sinks, kitchen units, lumber, sash and doors. 100,000 ft. oak flooring; 1,500 windows, complete with weatherstrips; 2,000 doors, complete with hardware and frames; pipe, radiation and boilers, steel sash, iron fence. Act quick. 616 T st. ne.; DUpont 9442.

BED (Simmons), coil spring and mattress, double; practically new; $7.50. AD. 1923.

CHIFF., vanity, map., $18; crystiffd. chair, $10.50; Bigelow rug, $20; mov. RA. 3067.

CHILD'S palm beach suit, brown and white check; size 10; sacrifice. CO. 1288-W.

CLOTHES for men of taste. Suits custom made, $34.50 up, by Louis Brown, English Custom Tailor, 812 14th st. nw.

COOLERATOR refrigerator, 6 cu. ft.; sap. 100 lbs.; excellent cond. WI. 3045.

DOUBLE-DECK bunk bed, maple, complete with 2 coil springs, 2 thick felt mattresses and ladder; $36.50; makes twin beds. George's, 8543 Georgia ave. SH. 5633.

ELEC. range, auto. Westinghs; Seth Thomas clock; like new; orig. $275. RA. 1042.

ELECTROLUX (Servel); used only 7 mos.; 5 cu. ft.; sac., $80. EM. 9741.

FENCE, 75 feet of 6-foot heavy iron fence, two large and two small gates to match. Antique design, suitable for courtside to estate. Cyril Klein, Frederick, Maryland. Phone 1294.

FURNITURE—Beautiful rust velvet upholstered 2-piece living room suite, $55; 2-piece rust frieze living room suite, $35; small black-and-white gas range, $35; Pittsburg instantaneous water heater, $10; both almost new; G-E vacuum cleaner, $15; 4 Spanish walnut chairs, $12.50 each; wine velvet occasional chair, $12; walnut office chair, $9; round marble top coffee table, $12; unusual coffee table, $25; mahogany colored ball runner, $6.50; oak typewriter desk, $15; 2 beautiful green upholst

SUPERMAN — Enigma — By Jerry Siegel and Joe Shuster

WHEN THE PLANE LANDS IN WASHINGTON...
WHAT--? IT ARRIVED SAFELY!
CLARK KENT--ALIVE!
AS CLARK DRIVES TO THE HOTEL IN A TAXI...
GAS!
LATER...
HUH?
NO..I'M NOT OUT! BUT YOU'LL SOON BE!
WHEN THE PSEUDO TAXI-DRIVER REVIVES
KENT'S GONE! AND SO IS THE TAXI! --I-DON'T-GET-IT!

JOE PALOOKA — Psychology — BY HAM FISHER

YA AINT NEVER MET PALOOKA HAVE YA ?
NAW I AINT NEVER MET TH' BUM!
OKAY! WHEN WE GIT TO TH' OFFICE AS THEY GO T'INDERDUCE YA--GIVE 'IM A FAST FEINT WIT YER RIGHT. THEN LAFF AN' SAY YA WAS KIDDIN' WHEN HE DUCKS.
PUT TH' OLD STUFF ON 'IM EH--- YOU'RE A SMART BOID HOIBY. HAW HAW
SURE. IT'S A SMART SYKE-OL-LOLOGY. IT'LL BODDER 'IM INSIDE. HE'LL BE BOINT UP. IT'S PART A MY BATTLE STRAGETY.
OH MR. BALONKI--- CAN I HAVE YOUR AUTAGRAPH ?
OKAY! IT'LL COST YA A BUCK. I DON'T SIGN NUTTIN' FER NUTTIN'!
I--I-- NEVER MIND THANK YOU.

WINNIE WINKLE — Two Strikes — BY BRANNER

AT WAS SWELL DANCE! HERE'S YOUR DIME, GIRLIE!
NO, THANK YOU!
MY WIFE IS NOT A DIME DANCER!
HERE! YOU CAN'T DO THAT!!
SOCK
OH, NO! I'VE BEEN WANTING TO DO THIS FOR A LONG TIME!
SOCK

MR. AND MRS. — The Forgotten Handbag — BY ARTHUR FOLWELL AND ELLISON HOOVER

WHERE'S YOUR BAG?
OH, I MUST HAVE LEFT IT BACK AT OUR TABLE!
HERE IT IS. LUCKY YOU'VE GOT ME WITH YOU
THANKS
YOU DON'T SEEM VERY GRATEFUL SUPPOSE IT HELD ALL YOUR HOUSEKEEPING MONEY
OH, NO. JUST A DIME, FOUR PENNIES AND A LIPSTICK
IF THERE HAD BEEN ANYTHING IN IT, I SHOULDN'T HAVE FORGOTTEN IT
CAN YOU BEAT THAT!
THANKS TO A-B

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY — BY CLIFFORD McBRIDE

BYGOLLY, NAPOLEON, HERE'S A BUNDLE OF OLD LOVE LETTERS IN THE BOTTOM OF THIS TRUNK AND HERE'S A POEM I WROTE WHEN I WAS A LAD OF TWENTY. LISTEN: OH FAIRE THEE WELL MY LOVELY LULU, I'LL EVER SEE THEE WEEPING AT THE GATE. THIS PARTING ANGUISH DRIVES ME COO-COO, TO LOSE THEE IN THE MOONLIGHT WAS MY FATE, THE APPLE BLOSSOMS CROWNED ---

JANE ARDEN Reg U S Pat Off — Frame Up — By Monte Barrett and Russell Ross

HERE'S A HUNCH, JANE -- THIS ANSON HEATH LOOKS LIKE A MATINEE IDOL -- HE'S NEW IN TOWN -- AND HE'S PUBLIC HERO NUMBER ONE!
I GET IT -- TAG HIM FOR A DAY -- SEE HOW OUR HERO LIKES THE BIG CITY!
THAT WON'T BE HARD TO DO -- HE'S REALLY NICE --
BUT HOW DO I KNOW IT'LL BE A PHONY?
IT'S JUST A PRESS AGENT GAG, MIKE -- ON THE LEVEL!
I'M THE ONE WHO GETS ROBBED --
AND I RESCUE HER!
ALL YOU'VE GOT TO DO IS BE OUT OF THE WAY -- WHAT DO YOU SAY MIKE?
WE-ELL ALL RIGHT -- BUT IF ANYTHING GOES WRONG YOU ARE THE ONE I KNOW AND YOU'RE THE ONE I PINCH!

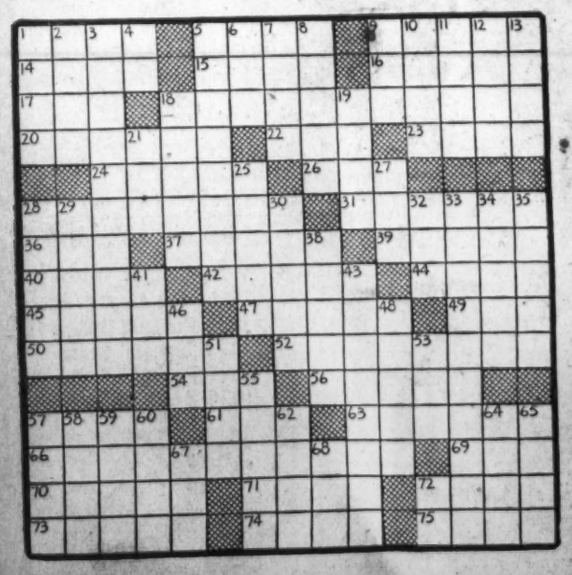
## Daily Cross Word Puzzle

ACROSS.

1 Method
8 Strikes
9 Mallet
14 Dark
15 Eire
16 Imbecile
17 Twitching
18 Lamentable state
20 Musical studies
22 Put on
23 Beverages
24 Billiard term
26 Faint
28 Ultimate
31 Soften
36 Descendant
37 Numeral
39 Energy
40 Small birds
42 Species of cuttlefish
44 Small elevations
45 Exult
47 Kind of Persian rug
49 Emmet
50 Yield
52 Chooses again
54 Drumbeat
56 Worker in metals
57 Equal
61 Insect
63 Lake in New York
66 Huge
69 Masculine nickname
70 Receiving instrument
71 Remedy
72 Matured
73 Upright
74 Hastens
75 Theories

DOWN.

1 Allot
2 Death notice
3 Pertaining to official records
4 Printer's measure
5 Publishes anew
6 Skill
7 Spotted
8 Kind of hair net
9 Aeriform fluid
10 E. Indian money of account
11 Contended
12 Other
13 Minus
18 Nuisances
19 Single thing
21 Masculine name
25 Roof edges
27 Humans
28 A compound
29 Dress material
30 Lasar
32 Gathered
33 Tidings
34 Incident
35 Stops
38 Ball clubs
41 Saint: fem. abbr.: Fr.
43 Flowers
46 Purpose
48 Adjust
51 Saxhorn
53 Summer: Fr.
55 Work table
57 Dry
58 Winged
59 Member of Biblical race
60 Heroic
62 A small case
64 Opine
65 Increases
67 Fervid
68 Wrath
72 Two-toed sloth



YESTERDAY'S ANSWERS.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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ADVERTISEMENT

*Listen!*
*with Slocum*

Don't throw stones at Dave Bacal, organist on CBS's "News and Rhythm." His suspenders, belt, wrist watch band and garters are made of glass. . . . John Reed King, who announces "Grand Central Station" and other Columbia shows, has a new home in Malba, overlooking Long Island Sound. . . . Even Bonnie Baker's mother now calls the wistful-voiced "Hit Parade" singer "Bonnie." The singer was christened Evelyn Nelson in Orange, Tex., 22 years ago. . . . Mrs. Autry passes on the songs Gene sings on his Sunday CBS "Melody Ranch." She prevented him discarding "When the Cactus Blooms Again" and it became one of his biggest hits. . . . A hobby of Mignon Schreiber of Columbia's "Right to Happiness" is collecting colored post cards. . . . "Columbia's Gay 90's Revue" originates in Carnegie Hall April 20, featuring a benefit show of the Legion's "40 and 8." Proceeds will be used to buy an iron lung. . . . Since it was announced that Barbara Luddy, leading lady of Columbia's "First Nighter," does her own sewing, her fans have sent her 43 thimbles and 29 sewing baskets. . . . Panhandlers have found a bonanza outside of CBS Radio Theater No. 2 Thursday nights. In genial mood after his "Ask-It Basket" quiz, Jim McWilliams gives quarters to all comers. . . . Ann Thomas misses two scenes in the Broadway hit, "Two On An Island" on Friday nights while she appears in Max Marcin's "perfect crime" on Columbia's "Johnny Presents." . . . Worth Kramer, conductor of CBS's "Wings Over Jordan" choir, last week planed more than 1,000 miles but arrived in Cleveland half an hour after the birth of Linda Kramer, 8 pounds, 1 ounce.

*These Women!* — By d'Alessio

*MRS. GOLDROX*

*"But, Monsieur Martin, couldn't you explain to your Foreign Minister that I need you for my house parties?"*

Private Lives — By Edwin Cox

LUCKY FOR THEM!
PLAYWRIGHT EUGENE O'NEILL FINDS HEDGE-TRIMMING SUCH A SEDATIVE TO HIS NERVES THAT HE OFTEN DOES IT FOR HIS NEIGHBORS.
ROYAL RECRUIT!
AMONG THE MOST ENTHUSIASTIC KNITTERS FOR THE FINNISH CAUSE IS GRAND DUCHESS MARIE OF THE RUSSIAN ROMANOFFS!
IF A CAT CAN LOOK AT A KING, MAYBE A PUP CAN SEE A DICTATOR. COMPANION TO HIS MASTER, SUMNER WELLES, ON HIS RECENT TOUR OF THE WARRING NATIONS, WAS THIS WISE-LOOKING TERRIER NAMED TOBY.
4-10

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## Today's Radio Highlights

The Reverend Gilbert F. Hartke, O. P., of the Department of Speech and Drama at Catholic University, discusses collegiate play production—WJSV, 4 p. m.

Ben Bernie begins a new series with a new idea about which dun't esk nottink foida, "Musical Mock Trial" with the linguistic assistance of Lew Lahr—WJSV, 8 p. m.

Anita Louise and Charles Boyer costar in Stacey Aumonier's "Dark Red Roses"—WRC, 8 p. m.

The Sheep and Goat Club, an all Negro revue with Richard Huey leading the jumpin' 'n' jivin'—WOL, 8 p. m.

Jean Hersholt's Dr. Christian enters the comic scene with "Chicken Supreme"—WJSV, 8:30 p. m.

Dr. Henry Lee Smith, 26-year-old member of Columbia University's English staff, continues his amusingly amazing Where Are You From?—WOL, 8:30 p. m.

Claude Rains and Aline Pringle play "Payment Deferred," replacing Helen Hayes' production of "Icebound," which will be performed next week—WJSV, 9 p. m.

The Mutual System brings ringside description of the final bouts in the A. A. U. boxing championships in Boston—WOL, 11 p. m.

Fiftieth Anniversary of the Founding of the United States Patent Office—WMAL, 11:30 p. m.

Chicago is the seat of the European Golden Glove Boxing bouts. Remember when Europeans sneered at Chicago as a bad place to go after dark?—WOL, 12:30 a. m.

Wednesday, April 10 — Washington — Eastern Standard Time

| | WMAL 476M—630KC | WRC 316M—950KC | WOL 229M—1,230KC | WJSV 206M—1,460KC | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 6:00 | | Gordon Hit'mark | | Arthur Godfrey | 6:00 |
| 6:15 | | " " | | " " | 6:15 |
| 6:30 | Today's Prelude | " " | Art Brown | " " | 6:30 |
| 6:45 | " " | " " | " " | " " | 6:45 |
| 7:00 | " " | Weather; Hit'mrk | " " | " " | 7:00 |
| 7:15 | Prelude; News | Gordon Hit'mark | " " | " " | 7:15 |
| 7:30 | STATION PDS | " " | Walter Compton | News; Godfrey | 7:30 |
| 7:45 | PRESENTS | " " | Art Brown | Arthur Godfrey | 7:45 |
| 8:00 | News; PDS | News; Hittenmark | " " | Today in Europe | 8:00 |
| 8:15 | Presents | Gordon Hit'mark | " " | Arthur Godfrey | 8:15 |
| 8:30 | Earl Godwin | " " | Walter Compton | Magic Carpet | 8:30 |
| 8:45 | Home F'ks Frolic | " " | Art Brown | Store News | 8:45 |
| 9:00 | News; the | " " | " " | Wom. Courage | 9:00 |
| 9:15 | Breakfast | Mary Mason | Mrs. Northcross | School of | 9:15 |
| 9:30 | Club | " " | Morning Varieties | the Air | 9:30 |
| 9:45 | " " | Helpful Harry | Walter Compton | Bach. Children | 9:45 |
| 10:00 | Jack Foy | Man I Married | Successful Living | Kitty Kelly | 10:00 |
| 10:15 | Vic and Sade | Life Beautiful | Melody Strings | Myrt and Marge | 10:15 |
| 10:30 | Mary Marlin | Ellen Randolph | Keep Fit | Hilltop House | 10:30 |
| 10:45 | Novelettes | Woman in White | Choir Loft | Stepmother | 10:45 |
| 11:00 | European News | David Harum | Buckeye Four | Short Story | 11:00 |
| 11:15 | Dr. Malone | Road of Life | Hits and Bits | Life Begins | 11:15 |
| 11:30 | Jack Berch | Against the Storm | San Salute | Big Sister | 11:30 |
| 11:45 | Anthonys' Aff. | Guiding Light | " " | Aunt Jenny | 11:45 |
| | AFTERNOON PROGRAMS | | | | |
| 12:00 | Eugene Conley | News; Blue | Dot. Humphreys | Kate Smith | 12:00 |
| 12:15 | Kidoodlers | Plate Platters | Walter Compton | Girl Marries | 12:15 |
| 12:30 | National | Devotions | Riverboat Shuffle | Helen Trent | 12:30 |
| 12:45 | Farm and Home | Sidney's Music | The Carters | Gal Sunday | 12:45 |
| 1:00 | Hour | Edward McHugh | Anybody Home? | Goldbergs | 1:00 |
| 1:15 | Bookends | Bernie's Orch. | Luncheon Music | Reporter | 1:15 |
| 1:30 | News; the | Ear Teasers | Tony Wakeman | Right to Happ. | 1:30 |
| 1:45 | Clipper Ship | " " | " " | Road of Life | 1:45 |
| 2:00 | Young Listeners | Light of World | " " | Jack Leonard | 2:00 |
| 2:15 | Quilting Party | Grimm's Daughter | " " | Joyce Jordan | 2:15 |
| 2:30 | Favorite | Valiant Lady | " " | Your Family | 2:30 |
| 2:45 | Waltzes | Betty Crocker | " " | My Son and I | 2:45 |
| 3:00 | Divorce Orphans | Mary Marlin | Walter Compton | Society Girl | 3:00 |
| 3:15 | Honeymoon Hill | Ma Perkins | Tony Wakeman | Lebrun Sisters | 3:15 |
| 3:30 | John's Other Wife | Pepper Young | " " | News; J. Abbey | 3:30 |
| 3:45 | Just Plain Bill | Vic and Sade | " " | Women in News | 3:45 |
| 4:00 | Club Matinee | Backstage Wife | " " | Elinor Lee | 4:00 |
| 4:15 | " " | Stella Dallas | " " | " " | 4:15 |
| 4:30 | " " | Lorenzo Jones | " " | Alice Blair | 4:30 |
| 4:45 | News | Widow Brown | " " | Little Concert | 4:45 |
| 5:00 | It's 5 o'Clock | Girl Alone | Five Men of Fate | Take Up | 5:00 |
| 5:15 | Circus Jerry | Midstream | Jimmy Allen | Time | 5:15 |
| 5:30 | Bad Barton | Jack Armstrong | Johnson Family | Hollywood | 5:30 |
| 5:45 | Tom Mix | The O'Neills | Orphan Annie | Baines | 5:45 |
| | EVENING PROGRAMS | | | | |
| 6:00 | Sports Review | News; Tunes | Sports Resume | News; E. C. Hill | 6:00 |
| 6:15 | European News | Streamliner | Syncopations | Arch McDonald | 6:15 |
| 6:30 | Hit of Day | Baukhage | Walter Compton | Mu. Without End | 6:30 |
| 6:45 | Lowell Thomas | Streamliner | Pinocchio | World Today | 6:45 |
| 7:00 | Easy Aces | Fred Waring | Fulton Lewis, Jr. | Amos 'n' Andy | 7:00 |
| 7:15 | Mr. Keen | Lil' Abner | Trail Blazers '40 | Lanny Ross | 7:15 |
| 7:30 | The Revelers | Gene Archer | Lone | Burns and | 7:30 |
| 7:45 | Paradise Isle | ? Hittenmark | Ranger | Allen | 7:45 |
| 8:00 | Johnny Presents | Hollywood | Sheep and | Ben Bernie | 8:00 |
| 8:15 | Jingo | Playhouse | Goat Club | " " | 8:15 |
| 8:30 | Quicksilver | Avalon | Where Are | Dr. Christian; | 8:30 |
| 8:45 | " | Time | You From? | News | 8:45 |
| 9:00 | Green Hornet | Fred Allen | News | Star Theater | 9:00 |
| 9:15 | " " | " " | True to Life | " " | 9:15 |
| 9:30 | News; Roy | " " | Music by | " " | 9:30 |
| 9:45 | Shield Revue | " " | Faith | " " | 9:45 |
| 10:00 | Janazzo- | Kay Kyser's | R. Gram Swing | Glenn Miller | 10:00 |
| 10:15 | Mamakos | Kollege | Music Interlude | Senator Mead | 10:15 |
| 10:30 | Fight | " " " | News | Let's Waltz | 10:30 |
| 10:45 | " " | " " " | Melody Pageant | " " | 10:45 |
| 11:00 | News; Remem- | News; Sports | A.A.U. Boxing | Paul Sullivan | 11:00 |
| 11:15 | ber the Met | Night Club | Championships | Master Works | 11:15 |
| 11:30 | Patent Office | A.A.U. Boxing | 12:30, European | of the Air | 11:30 |
| 11:45 | Anniversary | Finals | Golden Gloves | Jack Dalton | 11:45 |

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# LEAP YEAR LADY *by* ALMA SIOUX SCARBERRY

*The opening scene of this tender and poignant love story was the happy occasion of Shamrock O'Toole's preparation of her trousseau. For Smoky, as she was known to her father's old friends the firefighters in the nearby station house, was to be married to Karl Hetrick. The Hetricks had lived next door all Smoky's life; Karl was a fireman, too, and the future looked rosy. Mrs. Hetrick was helping Smoky sew on her beautiful white wedding gown, while Clancy O'Toole, Smoky's invalid father, watched happily. Smoky's mother had died of pneumonia years before a burning roof had toppled Clancy to the street, retiring him from the Astoria Fire Department to which he had given ten years. Mrs. Hetrick had helped raise Smoky and had always planned on her marrying Karl, although Smoky laughingly referred to having proposed to Karl herself. They all lived over the Queensboro Bridge from New York City. Smoky was a beautiful girl, with a sweet and cheerful disposition. She had always loved dancing, and Clancy sometimes wished she had let him send her to school so that she might have had a career. But she scoffed at the idea, since she was so soon to marry, for Smoky was devoted to handsome Karl.*

**Chapter 2**

CLANCY chuckled: "It would be a good joke on the two of you if Karl didn't show up tomorrow night."

"But he'll have to," the mother got up. "He goes back to work next day. He only got two weeks' leave."

"Well, a man with $25,000 might take it into his head to have a little fling before gettin' the noose put around his neck." Clancy emptied his pipe. "And I can't say I'd be blamin' him a'tall."

"I wouldn't blame him," Smoky jumped up laughing happily. "I'd just murder the two-timin' so-and-so!"

"I bet he'll bring back a ring for you, Smoky," Mrs. Herrick smiled. "You wait and see!"

Shamrock sighed: "Oh, I hope so!" Then added: "Not an expensive one though."

"Listen to her!" the mother scoffed, but beamed approval. "She'll be sittin' on that money till it hatches."

"I certainly will," Smoky said emphatically. "He won't throw it away if I'm boss of the family."

She caught up the long white bridal gown from the couch and held it to her.

"Nope," she said, "I won't be wearing that when I propose. It'll be this black net here. The one that makes me look like a hussy."

Holding the dress before her Smoky said coyly: "Pardon me for being so bold, Mr. Hetrick, but will you be my husband?"

Clancy and Mrs. Hetrick watched her, smiling.

"No." Smoky decided, "not so good." She dropped to one knee, trying to look imploring, but her eyes were dancing. "Mr. Hetrick, if you're not busy Saturday would you marry me?"

The father and Mrs. Hetrick shrieked with laughter. Then Clancy suggested, wiping his eyes:

"Try this one, kid. 'Since you can support me, Mr. Hetrick, in the style to which I have not been accustomed, may I marry you for your money, sir?' "

"That's better!" Smoky got up from her knees. "Now if I just don't lose my nerve, that one ought to get him."

Mrs. Hetrick bustled to the door, still laughing.

"I'll be over to sew some more tomorrow, Smoky, if you need me."

"I can get along," Shamrock followed her, planting a kiss on the round, red cheek at the door. "You better worry about your baking. My trousseau is about finished. I'll come over tomorrow and help with the decorations."

"I got all of them at the 5 and 10 yesterday." Mrs. Hetrick threw her coat over her head to cross the small walk between the two houses. "I think we'll have a card from Karlie tomorrow telling us what train he's coming on maybe."

"He's probably going to surprise us." Smoky hugged herself rapturously.

Mrs. Hetrick hurried home and Shamrock went inside to get dinner. She prepared one of Karl's favorite meals. Sliced baked ham, potatoes boiled with the jackets on, cottage cheese with chives cut up in it and dill pickles.

**Out of the Past**

The father wheeled his chair into the kitchen and sat watching her fondly. Shamrock set the table as carefully as though she were dining with a prince. Exactly as Mrs. Hetrick had taught her. The linen that she had washed with her own hands was as white as snow and the old plated silver shone like new.

Clancy sighed: "We won't have many more evenin's like this, kid. Just the two of us, like we been for so long since your mother passed away."

Smoky, catching the hurt in his voice, stooped quickly and kissed him.

"Ah, don't talk like that, Pop! It isn't as though I wouldn't be right here in the house to take care of you."

Clancy shook his heard firmly:

"You'll have your own home, Smoky. One house was never big enough for two families."

"Don't be silly," Shamrock scoffed. 'Just try to put me out! Karl knows I wouldn't leave you. Why, who'd take care of you, darlin'?"

"That would remain to be seen," the sick man said with spirit. "But waitin' on an invalid is no job for a young bride with a husband to please. The two of you have got to live your own life."

"We'll fight about that later," said the girl placidly. "On a full stomach."

Over coffee Clancy cleared his throat and looked slightly uncomfortable. Then he asked self-consciously: "Would there be anything you'd want to ask your father, child? Anything you might like to ask your mother if she was here? Gettin' married, I thought maybe you'd be after wantin' to know about some things."

He stopped, red-faced, and Shamrock laughed tenderly:

"Don't worry, Pop. I'm no baby. I know all the facts of life!"

He looked a little shocked, but pursued the matter no further. Later in the living room Smoky took up her sewing and Clancy nodded over his evening paper. The radio played softly and, in spite of her great happiness, Shamrock felt a sharp pang of pain at leaving her girlhood behind and marrying and settling down.

**Only One Boy Friend**

The other girls laughed at her for being so old-fashioned and never going out with anybody but Karl. Learning how to cook and sew and keep house. They all seemed to have such a good time with a new beau every week and not a serious thought in their frothy little heads.

Smoky wondered if she had really missed a lot. But as long as she had Karl, she didn't care. Any of the girls she knew in Astoria would gladly give up their other friends and marry Karl. She felt sure of it. It was just that they didn't have any one as wonderful as he to wait for. That's why they were fickle.

Shamrock had been a little disappointed that Karl has objected so strenuously to her going into a show. It would have been a nice way to earn a lot of money so they could get married sooner. But Karl had said he didn't want any money earned by a woman and that he would never marry a chorus girl. He could make his own living. That had pleased her, of course, but she had read the Sunday theatrical pages and sighed secretly because of her great love for dancing.

**A Message**

Clancy was snoring softly when the knock came on the door. Shamrock dropped her sewing and her heart jumped to her throat. That would be Karl. She knew it!

Her shaking knees carried her to the back door and she threw it open with a little laugh.

**To be Continued**

## Grin and Bear It — By Lichty

*"—and the honeymoon was hardly over before he began standing up for something he called his rights!"*

HOLLYWOOD HUSBAND — By JEFFERSON MACHAMER

THE PUBLICITY MAN ON MY PICTURE WANTS ME TO ANSWER THIS QUESTIONAIRE ABOUT ME- WILL YOU HELP, HON-PUNKIN?
UH BE GLADDA!
"WHAT IS YOUR HUSBAND'S OCCUPATION?" -HUNH - WHAT'N-BEANS BUSINESS IS IT OF THEIRS WHAT I DO?!
THEY DON'T MEAN TO BE NOSEY, OTHO!
THEN WHY'D THEY HAFTA GO'N ASK A PERSONAL QUESHUN LIKE 'AT?
WELL - YOU ANSWER IT!!
UH-H-H-H-?
I-I'M NOTHIN' BUT A REFUGEE FROM A GROCERY STORE!

TERRY AND THE PIRATES — Snack Snatched — BY MILTON CANIFF

WHAT LUCK?
NONE! THE BANDITS GOT THE GRUB AND CARRIED IT AWAY ON HORSES!— THEY TOOK THE THREE KIDS WITH THEM!
THIS IS MY FAULT! I SHOULD HAVE KEPT AN ALL NIGHT GUARD!
DON'T BERATE YOURSELF, RAVEN! YOU CAN'T BE MOTHER, FATHER, ARMY AND NAVY! WHERE'S THAT FINE FELLOW WE CAUGHT?
YOUR FAIR WEATHER FRIENDS HAVE RUN OUT ON YOU, LAME DUCK! WHERE IS THEIR CAMP?
NO TALK!
OKAY— NO EAT, EITHER! MAYBE A LITTLE FASTING WILL HELP YOU REMEMBER! RAVEN, I HAVE A PLAN... IF YOU'VE TOLD YOUR KIDS ENOUGH WILD WEST TALES, I THINK WE CAN GET OUR BEANS BACK!

BIG CHIEF WAHOO — BY SAUNDERS AND WOGGON

OKAY, BUSHFACE!— SHOW US WHERE THE WHITE BOY WAS WHEN YOU SAW HIM LAST!
HE WAS A-HEADIN' IN HIS BOAT FER TH' SINK-HOLE YONDER,—WHERE TH' RIVER GOES UNDER TH' CANYON WALL!
HAIN'T NO USE A-LOOKIN'— NO MAN A-LIVIN' COULD SWIM OUTA THAT CURRENT, LET ALONE A BOY!
LISTEN!
LUCKY! ON UM ISLAND!
HELP! HELP!

MICKEY FINN — Paged! — BY LANK LEONARD

DIXIE DUGAN — Life's Big Problem — BY J. P. McEVOY AND H. J. STRIEBEL

WHAT DID THE DOCTOR SAY, TOM?
FLOSSIE'S AWFUL SICK, MICKEY— I'VE GOTTA STAY HERE ALL NIGHT. SO YOU FOLKS BETTER GO HOME AND—
DON'T BE FOOLISH, TOM! WE'RE STAYIN' HERE WITH YOU! AND DON'T WORRY —FLOSSIE IS GOOD AND STRONG, SHE'LL—
S-SHE AIN'T STRONG NOW, MICKEY! IF ONLY I HADN'T TAKEN HER TO THE SHOW—I-I'LL NEVER FORGIVE MYSELF!
THIS WATIN' AROUND WITHOUT KNOWIN' WHETHER SHE'S BETTER OR WORSE IS DRIVIN' ME NUTS!— IF THEY'D ONLY LET ME GO UP AND SEE HER I'D—
INFORMATION
MR. COLLINS!

I WANNA KNOW WHUT T'DO WHEN I—I— PERPOSE—
PROPOSE?!
WHY, BOBBY—YOU'RE A LITTLE YOUNG FOR THAT. DON'T YOU THINK YOU'D BETTER WAIT A WHILE??
BUT I— I DON WANNA
WELL—UH—WHEN A YOUNG MAN PROPOSES TO A YOUNG LADY HE HAS TO HAVE THE RIGHT TIME AND PLACE AND— AND—
UH—HUH— BUT WHUT'S UH RIGHT TIME AN UH RIGHT PLACE?
—MAYBE I'D BETTER SHOW YOU

DON WINSLOW OF THE NAVY — The Flickering Candle — BY FRANK MARTINEK

THIS AWFUL ORDEAL- IF THE WHITE PHEASANT COULD ONLY SURVIVE IT, SHE'D BE AS SANE AS ANYBODY!
IF- IF!!
TWO HOURS AND NOT A WORD FROM THE OPERATING ROOM!
GENTLEMEN, THE WORK IS DONE!
THERE'S STILL A FLUTTER OF LIFE, DOCTOR REEVE
A MIRACLE IN ITSELF! WE'VE HELD THE ENEMY BACK- IF ONLY FOR A MOMENT!

MARY WORTH'S FAMILY — By Dale Allen

JUST LOAD IN LIKE YOU WERE GOIN' FOR A RIDE, FOLKS- WE'LL SEND FOR YOUR CLOTHES ... LATER!
I HOPE BILL UNDERSTANDS THE NOTE I LEFT FOR HIM!
AM I RIGHT SERGEANT, THAT WE'RE MOVING INTO A DIFFERENT HOUSE SO LEONA WILL BE SAFE TILL AFTER THE BONETTI TRIAL?
YES--AND NO!
THERE'S THE NEW HOME! HOW DO YOU LIKE IT?
IT'S LOVELY! BUT WE'LL CERTAINLY HATE TO GO BACK TO THE OLD PLACE--WHEN THE TRIAL IS OVER!
WHO SAID YOU'D BE GOING BACK? STEP IN AND MEET THE OWNER--HE'LL EXPLAIN!

DONALD DUCK — Handled With Care — BY WALT DISNEY


YOU SHOULDN'T HAVE RUN
OVER THAT BROKEN GLASS
BACK THERE, UNCA DONALD!
I KNOW IT, DOGGONE IT, BUT I DIDN'T SEE IT!
LOOK! MORE GLASS!
YAA--- MISSED IT!
CHINA SHOP

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED


DENIS--- I'VE GOT TO SEE KING IN HIS CELL RIGHT AWAY--- IMPORTANT!
OKAY, KID--- BUT DON'T SLIP HIM A HACKSAW!--- I'LL BE WATCHIN' YOU!
NEVER MIND, KID, SOMETHING WILL TURN UP TO SHATTER THIS MURDER CHARGE!
BUT YOU MUST LET BETTY LAROUX AND ME HELP--- HEY! LOOK! THE WINDOW!
A NOTE! QUICK, KID, GET OUTSIDE AND SEE WHO DROPPED IT!

# House Unit's Minority Hits Norton Bill

### 'Craft Amendment' Called 'Serious Threat to Unions'

Seven members of the House Labor Committee yesterday issued a minority statement denouncing the "craft union amendment" of the Norton bill which the committee as a whole reported favorably last week.

The seven-man minority—all but one of them a Democrat—said the amendment "would constitute a serious threat to the growth and maintenance of labor unions."

The amendment, vigorously supported by the A. F. of L. and bitterly attacked by the C. I. O., would require the Labor Board to designate a craft as the appropriate bargaining unit "where the majority of employes of a particular craft shall so decide."

"Governmental authority should not be invoked in favor of one form of labor organization as against another, whether it be craft or industrial," declared the minority report, which was signed by Representatives Fries and Keller, of Illinois; D'Alesandro, of Maryland; Dunn, of Pennsylvania; Randolph, of West Virginia, and Lesinski, of Michigan (Democrats), and Landis (Republican), of Indiana.

Meanwhile, it was learned that Chairman Norton, of the Labor Committee, would defer her announced intention of seeking suspension of the rules for her bill until Speaker Bankhead returns from the South. This maneuver, which requires a two-thirds vote of the House, is designed to forestall efforts of Wagner Act opponents to add further amendments to the Norton bill.

## *Rites Tomorrow In St. Joseph's For Mrs. Kennedy*

Requiem mass for Mrs. Mary Ellen Kennedy, 80, mother of the Rev. Joseph T. Kennedy, pastor of St. John's Catholic Church, Forest Glen, Md., will be said at 10:30 a. m. tomorrow at St. Joseph's Catholic Church, in Washington, with burial in Mount Olivet Cemetery.

Mrs. Kennedy died Monday at St. John's rectory, where she resided with her son. Mrs. Kennedy came to Washington from Baltimore, her native city, shortly after the Civil War. She moved to Forest Glen with her son in December.

Father Kennedy had served as assistant pastor of St. Joseph's Church for 14 years before his transfer to St. John's four years ago.

Mrs. Kennedy was actvie in Immaculate Conception Parish for many years. Besides Father Kennedy, she is survived by another son, James B. Kenedy, of Washington, and three grandchildren.

## Contract Bridge

The bold bidding tactics employed by the Nation's leading bridge player, Oswald Jacoby, on today's hand, are not recommended for ordinary use. Only the brilliant Jacoby technique, plus a hypnotic influence upon the opponents, can bring such bids to safety.

### *Today's Hand*

Both Sides Vulnerable
WEST DEALER

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| | ♠ K<br>♡ K 10 7 6 4<br>◇ K Q 3 2<br>♣ 10 9 2 | |
| Jacoby<br>♠ A Q 10 9 6 4<br>♡ A 9 5<br>◇ 9 8 7<br>♣ 6 | NORTH<br>WEST EAST<br>SOUTH | ♠ J 8 7 5<br>♡ 8 2<br>◇ A 6<br>♣ Q J 8 7 5 |
| | ♠ 3<br>♡ Q J 3<br>◇ 10 5 4<br>♣ A K 4 3 | |

The bidding:

| West | North | East | South |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 ♠ | 2 ♡ | 2 ♠ | 3 ♡ |
| 4 ♠ | Pass | Pass | Pass |

Opening lead: 6 ♡.

On this hand, played at a major championship, Ossie managed to win an overtrick at four spades while other declarers made no more than three odd. It may be added that they bid no more than three odd. A unique detail is that Jacoby established the seven and eight of clubs in dummy for discards of his losing seven and eight of diamonds.

Some declarers, the opening lead being made, would quail at the sight of the dummy, with the possibility of losing one, two, three, four tricks easily. But Jacoby accepted the challenge with gusto.

North led the six of hearts; declarer won with the ace and played a low club. South captured dummy's jack of clubs with the king and, after a little deliberation, led a trump. This was the chance Ossie needed; he seized upon it. Deciding that South would not have led from the king of trumps, even with all three, he played his ace of spades and caught the singleton king.

Declarer now entered the dummy, leading the ten of spades and overtaking with the jack so as to create another entry. He played the queen of clubs, which was covered by South's ace, and trumped. He went back to dummy with another spade and ruffed a low club; finally he entered dummy with the ace of diamonds and discarded his two losing diamonds on the two high clubs.

He made four spades with an overtrick, losing one club and one heart.

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## *Friendship House Goes Down in History*

Post Staff Photo

Friendship House, 619 D street southeast, one of the oldest buildings in Washington and now a Community Chest settlement, yesterday received a bronze tablet presented by the historical research committee of the D. A. R. It was unveiled in a portion of the house erected approximately 150 years ago and where Washington, Clay, Webster, Calhoun and Lincoln are said to have visited. Stratton McAllister, 7, of Chevy Chase, Md., and Lois Thompson, 6, of 1630 Lang place northeast, unveil the tablet as Henry P. Blair, president of the board of directors of the house, and Mrs. William H. Harper, vice chairman of historical research committee, watch

## Girl Oratory Winner Speaks at Alexandria

Adele Temin, Eastern High School senior, who won the American Legion Oratorical Contest last Thursday, will vie with contestants from Maryland, Virginia and Delaware in the regional competition at 2 p. m. tomorrow in the George Washington High School auditorium in Alexandria.

The winner there will go to the Lawrence, Mass., next step toward the national finals in Boston, April 15. The national winner will receive the Eddie Cantor Scholarship, valued at $4,000. Homer Chaillaux, national director of Americanism for the American Legion, will have charge of the Alexandria contest.

## Panhellenic Council To Hold Prom Tonight

G. W. U. students will dance to the music of Jackson Teagarden tonight when the Panhellenic Council holds its annual prom at the Willard Hotel. The grand march will be led by Miss Jane Coulter, president of the council.

## Chapel Hour Changed

Morning chapel services at Goodwill Industries, 1218 New Hampshire avenue northwest, will be held an hour later today and tomorrow than normally, it was announced last night. The devotions will be held at 9:15 a. m. instead of 8:15 a. m. and an open house will follow on both days.

## Lawyers Guild to Hear Talks on NLRB Inquiry

Roger Robb, formerly associate general counsel to the Smith Committee investigating the National Labor Relation Board, will discuss the committee report at a forum of the District chapter of the National Lawyers Guild tonight.

Chester Ward, professor of labor law at George Washington Law School, also will discuss the report at the meeting at 8:30 o'clock in the Public Health Auditorium, Nineteenth street and Constitution avenue.

# Marvin Jones Is Nominated For U. S. Court

### Senate Confirmation Of Texan for Claims Tribunal Is Expected

Representative Marvin Jones (Democrat), of Texas, chairman of the House Agriculture Committee, was nominated yesterday by President Roosevelt as a judge of the United States Court of Claims.

JONES

A member of the House for 24 years, Jones has headed the Agriculture Committee since 1933. He had sponsored much of the New Deal's farm legislation.

Representative Hampton Fulmer (Democrat), fo South Carolina, is in line to become chairman upon Jones' confirmation.

Fulmer, a member of the committee since 1922, is regarded as a strong supporter of the Administration. He was author of the Federal cotton standards act and is now sponsoring a measure to extend crop insurance to cotton.

Jones' nomination to the $12,000-a-year, life-tenure job was referred to a Senate Judiciary subcommittee headed by Senator Tom Connally (Democrat), of Texas, and a close friend of the nominee.

Early confirmation of the appointment was predicted as Senate leaders voiced approval of the President's selection. Connally said Jones "has been a superb Congressman" and "will make a splendid judge." The appointment also was welcomed in statements by Senate Majority Leader Barkley and Senator Morris Sheppard (Democrat), of Texas.

Jones said last night he is "very happy over the confidence reposed in me by the President." He indicated he would continue in Congress until the close of the present session.

He has represented Texas on the Democratic Congressional campaign committee since 1926. He was chairman of the board of legal examiners for the Seventh Judicial District of Texas before his election to Congress.

# *Ford to Ask Appeals Court To Void Labor Board Order*

### Ruling Directs Company Not to Say Anything Critical or Disparaging of Unions; Free Speech Violated, Counsel Contend

By the Associated Press

New York, April 9.—Counsel for the Ford Motor Co. announced today they would ask the Circuit Court of Appeals at Cincinnati to declare void a National Labor Relations Board order charging Ford with unfair labor practices.

The case grew out of a disturbance on May 26, 1937, when members of the United Automobile Workers (C. I. O.) attempted to distribute leaflets at the main gate of the River Rouge plant and clashed with Ford employes.

Criticizing the board's attitude as suggesting dictatorship, the company asserted that Chairman Madden recently testified before a Congressional committee that he would consider it an unfair labor practice for an employer to call a union leader a Communist, even though that was true, and contended:

"If this be the law, the first amendment has no meaning to the employer, so far as concerns the communication of his opinions about unions to employes. In relation to a union, he enjoys the same freedom of speech as the Russian enjoys in relation to Stalin, or the German in relation to Hitler. He may speak or write with complete freedom so long as he does not 'disparage or criticize.'"

The company's petition sets forth three principal points as the basis for its attacks on th board's order. The company alleges:

1. That the board "utterly disregarded" the sit-down strike background of the case and the threats of a sit-down strike at the Ford plant, which, the company, alleges, led to the events dealt with in the board's decision.

2. That the board's order violates the company's rights of free speech and free press.

3. That the company was denied a fair hearing by the biased and prejudicial conduct of Trial Examiner John T. Lindsay.

The company contended that the board's order prohibiting it from circulating or otherwise disseminating among its employes any statement which "criticizes" or "disparages" any labor union is a denial of its sonstitutional rights of free speech and free press.

This allegation was made on the ground that the literature which the company circulated during the sit-down strike period contained no threat or implied threat of discrimination against any employe for union membership.

### Desertion Charged

Charging desertion, Mrs. Thelma M. Vernon, of Colesville, has filed suit in the Circuit Court at Rockville for a limited divorce from William Clarke Vernon, also of Colesville. The couple were married in Columbus, Ohio, February 17, 1926, and have no children.

# Expropriation Unjustifiable, Mexico Told

### Note From Hull Unusually Sharp; Arbitration Proposed

The State Department, in a note made public last night, told Mexico that expropriation of American properties without compensation was "wholly unjustifiable under any principle of equity or international law" and was "a matter of grave concern to this Government."

The communication, which proposed arbitration of the dispute over expropriated oil properties, was handed to Mexican Ambassador Castillo Najera by Secretary of State Hull last week. It warned the Mexican government that the long-standing difficulties between the two countries "must of necessity be adjusted" unless their relations are to suffer.

The note, phrased with a sharpness unusual in recent diplomatic exchanges, said that "during the last 25 years, one American interest in Mexico after another has suffered at the hands of the Mexican government."

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